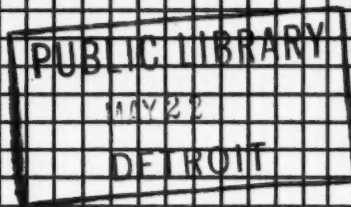


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**CANADIAN**

**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

**APRIL 1957**

**VOLUME XXXII NUMBER 4**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA**

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**APRIL 1957**

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## THE LABOUR MARKET

The purpose of this article is to review post-war trends in the labour market in the light of recent changes in the labour force, employment and earnings. In a generally expanding labour market the major developments are: the recent rise in labour force participation rates, the almost continuous decline in the agricultural labour force, the growth of employment in the non-manufacturing industries, particularly in the service and distributive trades, and the recent relatively large advance in earnings in areas of strong demand for labour, namely the investment goods and consumer durable goods industries, the traditional export industries, and the tertiary industries.

### Recent Developments

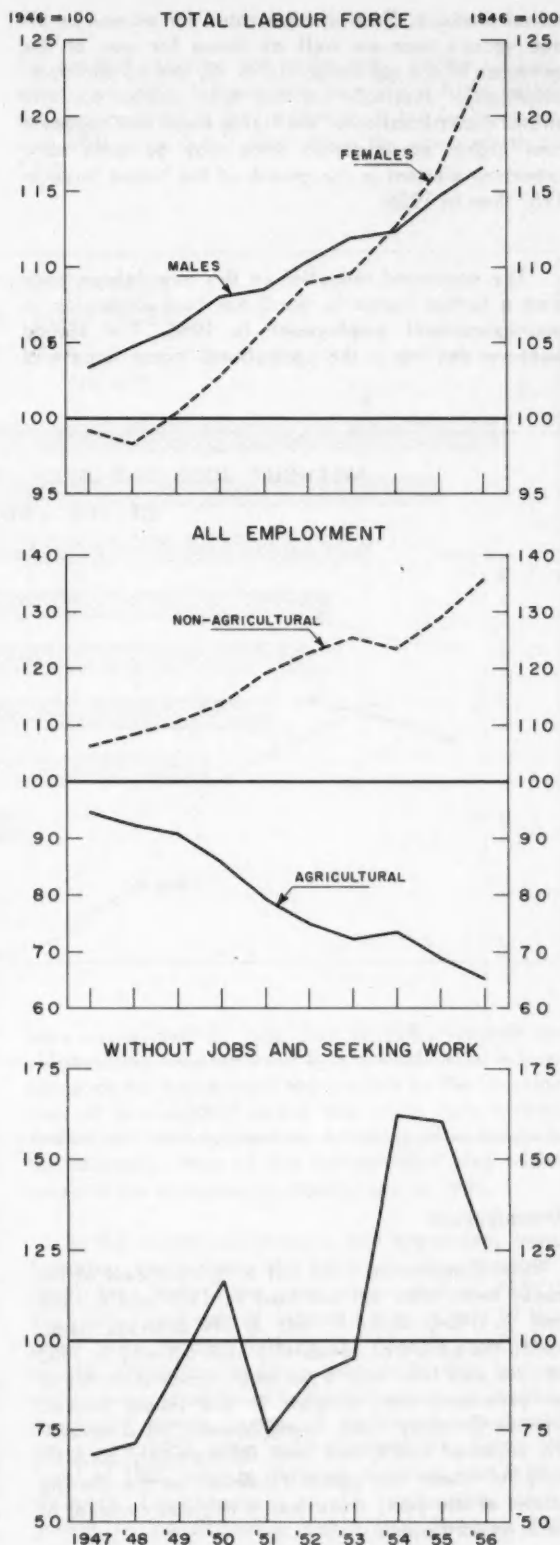
Apart from seasonal factors, the level of employment was well maintained during the opening months of the year. Data for the first three months show the average number employed to be 5,376 thousand, as compared with 5,229 in the same period of 1956, a gain of 147 thousand. At mid-March the gain in employment over the same period a year ago was 162,000. The rate of unemployment<sup>1</sup> was somewhat higher, reflecting the slightly greater seasonal decline in employment and the continuing rapid growth of the labour force.

Preliminary data suggest that labour income in the first quarter of the year was about 10 per cent above the same quarter of 1956, which would represent some slowing down of the high rates of increase characteristic of the past year. Average weekly earnings in the opening months of the year were nearly 6 per cent above the same period a year ago so that the higher wage rates rather than increased employment continue to make the major contribution to the flow of labour income.

### The Labour Force

In 1956, 5,704 thousand persons were in the labour force compared with 5,557 thousand in 1955. This unusually large increment to the labour force at a time when there were few workers without jobs made possible a 4 per cent increase in employment. A gradual but steady decline in the proportion of the adult population in the labour force was characteristic of the post-war period up to 1955 when the trend was reversed. In that year higher participation rates accounted for nearly 40 of the 132 thousand increment to the labour force; this source of additional workers was even more important in 1956 when it accounted for about 50 out of the 147 thousand addi-

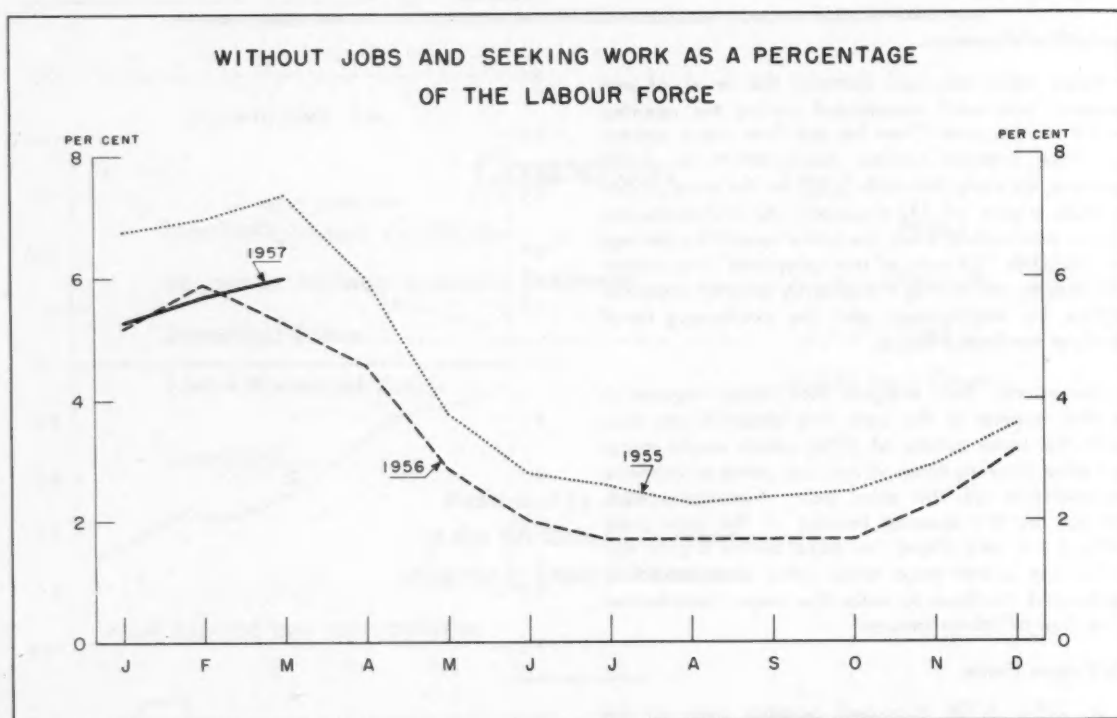
1. Unemployment as measured in the Labour Force Survey, that is, those who did no work during the survey week and whose major activity was looking for work.



tional workers. Participation rates for women in all age groups rose as well as those for men at the extremes of the age range- 14 to 19, and 65 and over. Information available for the first quarter of 1957 shows a continuation of the rising trend and suggests that higher participation rates may be even more important element in the growth of the labour force in 1957 than in 1956.

The continued reduction in the farm labour force was a further factor in the 5 per cent expansion in non-agricultural employment in 1956. The steady post-war decline in the agricultural labour force was

interrupted only in 1954 when recessionary influences reversed the outflow from the farms. Between 1946 and 1953 the agricultural labour force fell from 1,190 thousand to 862 thousand, a net outflow of nearly 50,000 a year; in 1954 the agricultural labour force increased by 17 thousand persons but for the two following years net outflow was resumed at the old rate, with a somewhat greater outflow in 1955 than in 1956. All categories of workers were affected, the number of paid workers declining about 5,000 a year up to 1954 and again in the two past years. The decline in the agricultural labour force continued in the first quarter of 1957 but at a substantially lower rate.



### Unemployment

Unemployment in 1956 fell to 3.1 per cent of the labour force from 4.1 per cent in 1955 and 4.3 per cent in 1954, when it was at its post-war peak. During the period of seasonally high activity in 1956 the rate was less than 2 per cent, which testifies to the pressures then present in the labour market. Prior to October, 1956, unemployment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, had been falling fairly consistently for about two years. However, in the closing months of the year, there was a decided reversal of the downward trend.

During the first quarter of 1957 the rate of unemployment was somewhat higher than in the same quarter of last year. At mid-March 343,000 persons were without jobs and seeking work, that is 6 per cent of the labour force, as compared with 5.3 per cent in March of last year. The slightly higher rates of unemployment this year than last are the result of a somewhat greater seasonal decline in employment and a smaller decline in the labour force as participation rates continued to rise. The greater seasonal decline in employment is related to the easing in the demand for labour in forestry and in the construction industry.

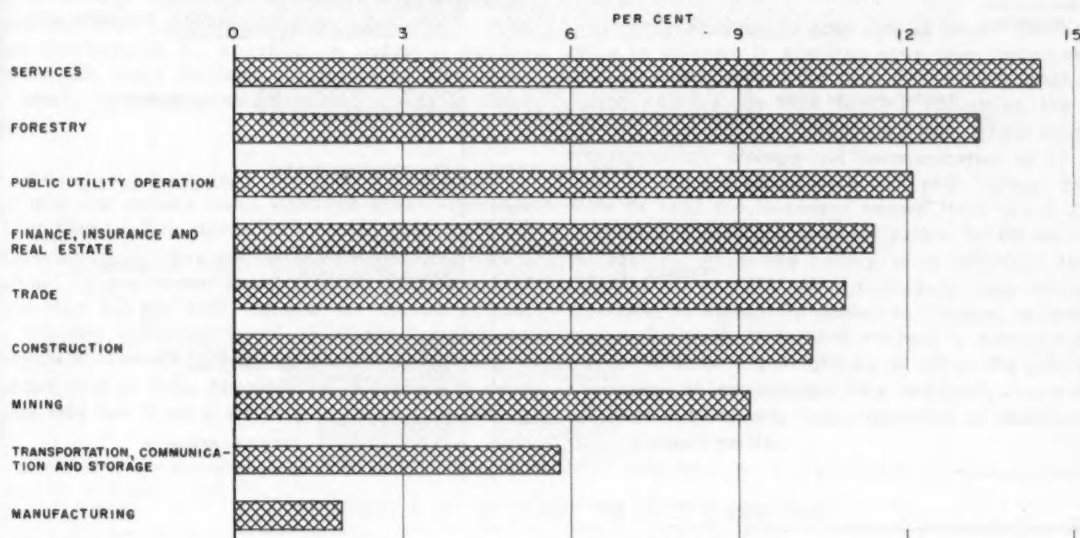


### Trends in Non-Agricultural Employment

Employment in the nine leading industries (in establishments having 15 or more employees), on a seasonally adjusted basis, began to decline in the summer of 1953 and remained at a somewhat reduced level until the summer of 1955 when an expansion of

12 months' duration got under way; in the closing months of 1956 it fluctuated narrowly a little below the peak reached in July and August, but in December was still some 6 per cent above the same month of 1955.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT  
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES  
1953 — 1956



The trend of employment through recession and recovery was largely attributable to the movement of manufacturing, although construction, transportation and mining also contributed to the fall and subsequent rise of the composite index. The expansion of employment in the service and distributive trades, whose relatively rapid growth is an outstanding feature of post-war employment trends, continued without interruption throughout the recession, thereby supporting the employment situation.

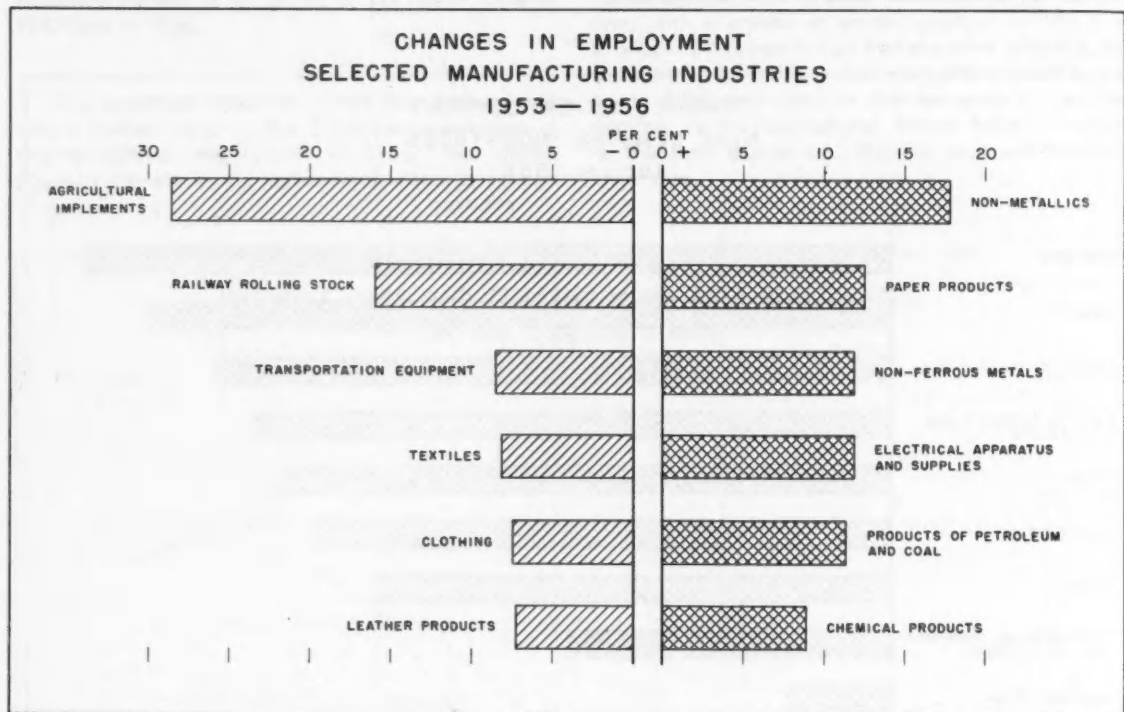
Employment in manufacturing industries fell 8 per cent from its peak in May 1953 to its low in January 1955 and it was not until the spring of 1956 that it reached and then surpassed its former high. Prominent among the industries contributing to the decline were agricultural implements, motor vehicles and parts, shipbuilding and aircraft, and railway rolling stock. With the exception of the automotive industry, all these sub-groups offered substantially

less employment in 1956 than in 1953. Aircraft and shipbuilding were affected by the decline in defence procurement, agricultural implements by the satisfaction of accumulated needs and lower farm income, and railway rolling stock by a falling off in orders by the railways. Most of the non-durables also contributed to the recession in employment in 1954.

In the course of recovery and expansion, manufacturing employment for the year 1956 reached a level less than 2 per cent above that of 1953, a decidedly lower rate of increase than in any of the other nine leading industries. Sharply conflicting trends within manufacturing account for this low rate of increase. In addition to the sub-groups of durables mentioned above, some of the major non-durable groups in 1956 were still substantially below the level of 1953, namely clothing, textiles, and leather products. The industries chiefly responsible for the growth in manufacturing employment between 1953

and 1956 were traditional export industries, (paper products up 13 per cent and non-ferrous metal products up 12 per cent), those related to the rapidly growing construction programme (non-metallic mineral products up 18 per cent), those supplying the increasing

demand for producer and consumer durables (electrical apparatus and supplies, up 12 per cent) and those affected by the development of new resources (products of petroleum and coal, up 11 per cent and chemical products, up 9 per cent).



The 5.6 per cent increase in manufacturing employment in 1956 compared with 1955 had a broad industrial base, with virtually all the major groups contributing to the advance, although some of the industries mentioned above continued to make relatively rapid gains. Employment in manufacturing continued to rise throughout 1956 and at the year end, on a seasonally adjusted basis, was more than 5 per cent higher than at the beginning of the year.

The information now available for the opening months of 1957 indicates that manufacturing employment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, remained virtually stable at the level reached in the closing months of 1956. This applies to both the durables and the non-durables. For the most part, the distribution of employment among manufacturing industries continued to follow the pattern of recent years.

With the exception of transportation, communication and storage, the advance in employment in non-manufacturing industries between 1953 and 1956 was about 10 per cent or more. So far as the service producing industries are concerned, the steady ex-

pansion over the past few years continues a post-war trend which has raised employment in the past decade by rates that range from 41 per cent in service to 77 per cent in public utility operation, which compares with a 27 per cent increase in manufacturing.

The increase in the volume of construction put in place between 1955 and 1956 was 18 per cent, accompanying a 7 per cent increase in real G.N.P. Accordingly the expansion of employment in construction, some 14 per cent, was the largest of all the leading industries. Although domestic and foreign markets for lumber weakened during the course of 1956, the 1955 to 1956 increase in employment in forestry was 11 per cent. In spite of the continuing decline in employment in the coal mines, employment in 1956 in mining as a whole nearly doubled its average post-war rate of increase.

In all the non-manufacturing industries except forestry the latest available information for the opening months of 1957 continued to show a substantial margin of increased employment compared with the same period a year ago.

## Trends in Earnings

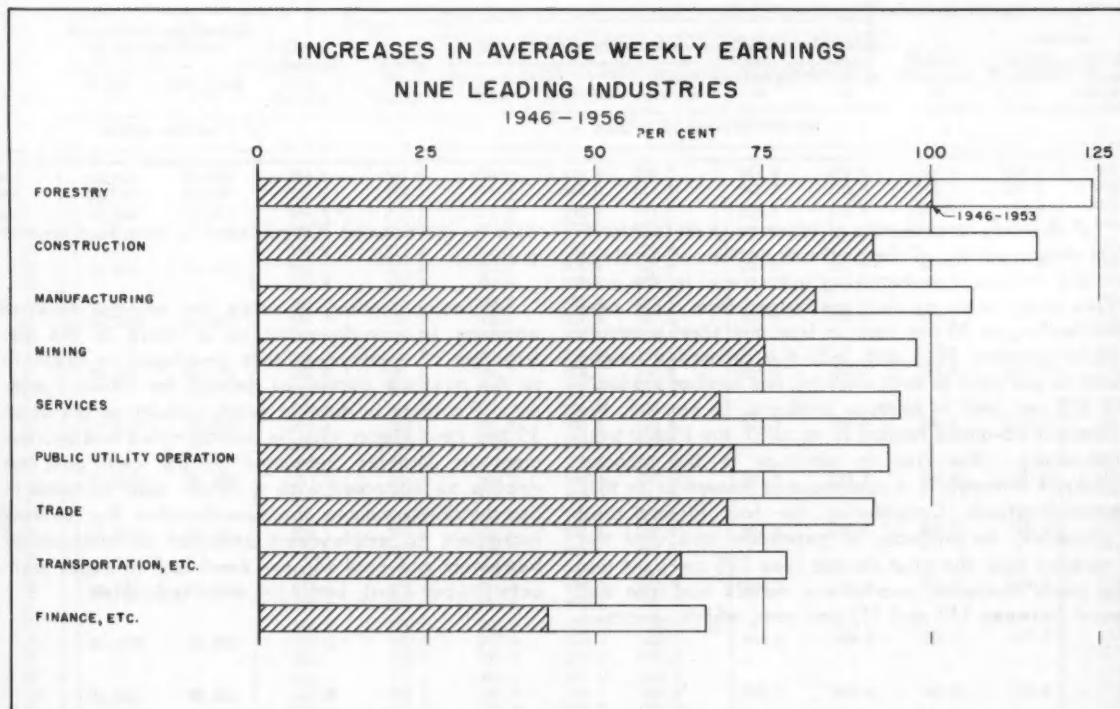
While statistics reflect the long-term trend toward a shorter work week, it should be noted that the changes even over a decade are comparatively small. For example, between 1946-1956, in manufacturing hours of work fell by less than 4 per cent and in mining less than 1 per cent; in construction the average work week lengthened, particularly in recent years. Undoubtedly short-time and over-time were significant elements in the trend of earnings in particular industries and in particular areas but in the aggregate the determining element was the advance in wage rates. The changes in hours between 1955 and 1956 were insignificant, except for a 3 per cent increase in the construction industry. To the extent that hours declined, the following discussion of trends in earnings understates the rise in wage rates.

Increases in earnings in recent years continue the post-war upward trend. Average weekly earnings in the nine leading industries between 1946 and 1953 advanced 76 per cent and the following three years a further 12 per cent. From 1953 to 1954 earnings increased 2.3 per cent, despite the recession, and in the two following years of vigorous expansion the rate of advance in earnings accelerated, rising to 5.4 per cent in 1956. Acceleration is common to most industries but is most striking in those areas where

the pressure of demand was most intense. The most conspicuous example is construction where relatively large increases in hourly rates joined with longer hours made for a 10 per cent increase in average earnings in 1956.

With consumer prices rising rapidly from 1946 to 1953, the sharp advance in average earnings represented only a 20 per cent gain in real terms. However, in the past three years as consumer prices stabilized and then turned slightly upward, the rise in real earnings (10 per cent) closely approximated the rise in money earnings.

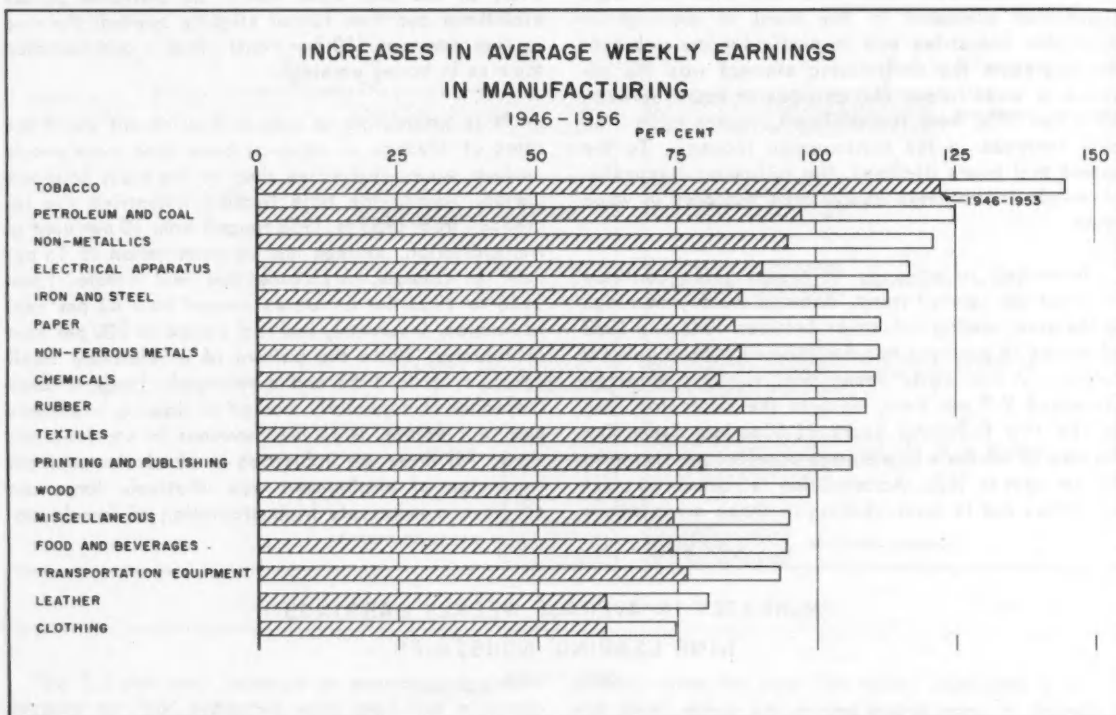
It is interesting to note that in recent years the rates of advance in earnings have been more nearly uniform among industries than in the early post-war period. Among the nine leading industries the increases from 1953 to 1956 ranged from 10 per cent in transportation, storage and communication to 16 per cent in finance, insurance and real estate. From 1946 to 1953 the increases ranged from 43 per cent in finance, insurance, and real estate to 100 per cent in forestry. While the pattern of a relatively small advance up to 1953 and a relatively large advance thereafter is especially marked in finance, insurance and real estate, it is also evident in services and trade. All three are industries in which the post-war expansion of employment was relatively large and all have a relatively high proportion of female em-



ployees. It is probable that the pressure of demand for labour in these fields, expressing itself in increasingly attractive rates of pay, is among the factors that have encouraged more women to enter the labour force in recent years.

Within manufacturing the pattern of advance in earnings was much the same as in non-manufacturing

industries. From 1946 to 1953 the increase was 73 per cent and in the three succeeding years 13 per cent. Average earnings rose in each of the 17 major divisions of manufacturing in 1954 though employment declined in 10 of them, with the result that a 5 per cent decline in employment was accompanied by a less than 2 per cent decline in manufacturing pay-rolls.



A decidedly uneven rate of advance is an outstanding characteristic of the post-war pattern of earnings in the various manufacturing industries. In the past three years rates of increase ranged from 8 per cent in clothing to 15 per cent in iron and steel products while between 1946 and 1953 the increases ranged from 62 per cent in both clothing and leather products to 122 per cent in tobacco products. In general, the sharpest advances tended to occur in the higher paid industries. (The rise in earnings in the tobacco products industry is a conspicuous exception to this generalization). Considering the four highest paid industries, in products of petroleum and coal the increase over the past decade was 125 per cent and in paper products, non-ferrous metals and iron and steel between 111 and 113 per cent, which compares

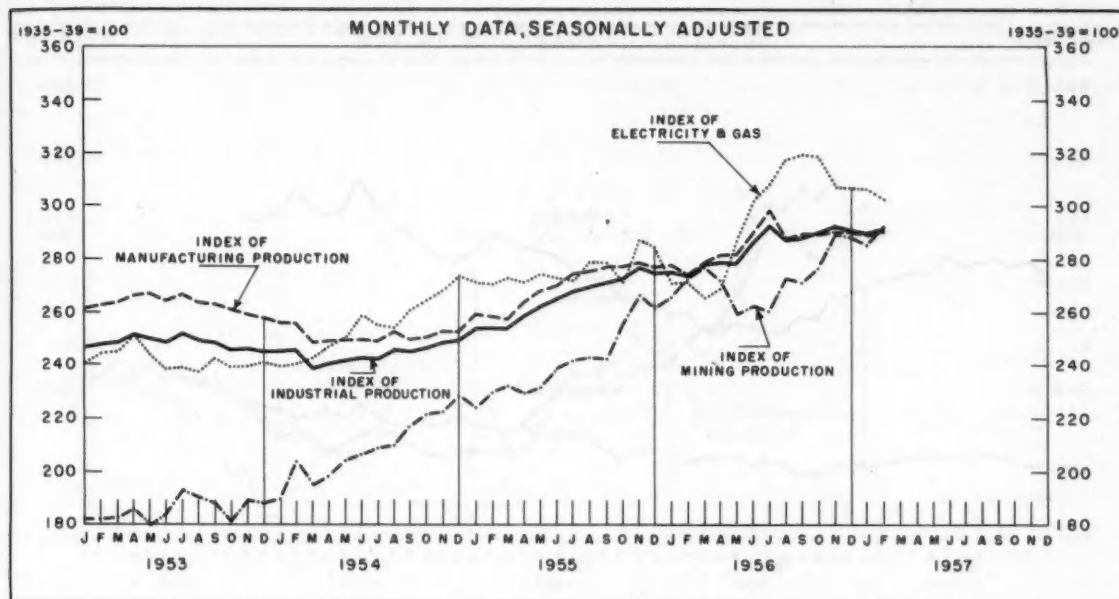
with an increase of 106 per cent in manufacturing as a whole.

A factor tending to raise the average level of earnings in manufacturing as a whole is the distribution of employment that developed in response to the post-war pattern of demand for finished products. Earnings in durable goods industries are about 15 per cent higher than in non-durables and employment in durables increased 39 per cent over the decade as compared with a 15 per cent increase in non-durables; among the non-durables the striking increases in employment occurred in products of petroleum and coal (46 per cent) and in paper products (36 per cent), both high wage industries.



## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production recovered moderately in February. Manufacturing and mining output contributed equally to this increase, while the index of electricity and gas fell slightly.



## PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (4)	Tobacco and Products (4)	Rubber Products (4)	Leather Products (4)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (1)	Non-farm (2)(3)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1955 (1)	26,916 <sup>a</sup>	25,512 <sup>a</sup>	265.8	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.2	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1956 (1)	29,866	28,258	284.4	272.5	285.9	349.0	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1954 A	24,284 <sup>a</sup>	23,180 <sup>a</sup>	246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2	226.1	281.7	249.2	130.9	173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	289.5	223.7					169.2
O			240.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2					167.9
N	24,900 <sup>a</sup>	23,740 <sup>a</sup>	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	287.7	252.5	123.8	163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J			254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7					175.3
F	25,732 <sup>a</sup>	24,420 <sup>a</sup>	254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3	231.5	294.5	278.0	130.2	178.6
M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.8
A			259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5					185.1
M	26,624 <sup>a</sup>	25,170 <sup>a</sup>	262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0	239.2	303.3	287.9	132.5	186.6
J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
J			268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4					189.6
A	27,396 <sup>a</sup>	25,984 <sup>a</sup>	270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6	244.1	300.6	296.3	138.3	194.7
S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.6
O			273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0					180.0
N	27,912 <sup>a</sup>	26,468 <sup>a</sup>	277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0	231.6	314.1	324.2	147.1	188.0
D			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
1956 J			275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9	247.0					184.0
F	28,676 <sup>a</sup>	27,100 <sup>a</sup>	274.1	272.8	274.6	328.8	240.0	242.9	316.8	298.3	149.9	182.7
M			278.1	277.1	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
A			278.9	272.0	281.4	343.4	241.7					180.4
M	29,548 <sup>a</sup>	27,964 <sup>a</sup>	278.4	259.3	281.8	344.3	241.9	244.1	318.3	316.7	144.6	178.2
J			286.5	262.9	290.1	356.5	247.7					196.2
J			292.9	260.1	298.5	370.6	252.5					178.2
A	30,256 <sup>a</sup>	28,688 <sup>a</sup>	287.4	273.0	287.6	354.1	245.1	243.0	325.5	331.9	147.5	176.7
S			288.7	271.2	289.5	351.1	250.2					177.0
O			289.6	277.1	289.4	357.0	246.5					173.9
N	30,984	29,280	292.0	290.3	290.8	363.1	244.6	241.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	178.8
D			291.1 <sup>a</sup>	288.3	290.2 <sup>a</sup>	352.9	250.2 <sup>a</sup>					187.9
1957 J			289.8 <sup>a</sup>	285.6 <sup>a</sup>	289.1 <sup>a</sup>	349.1 <sup>a</sup>	250.8 <sup>a</sup>					178.0 <sup>a</sup>
F			291.8	292.6	290.5	349.2	253.0					189.0

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.  
arm operators from farm production.

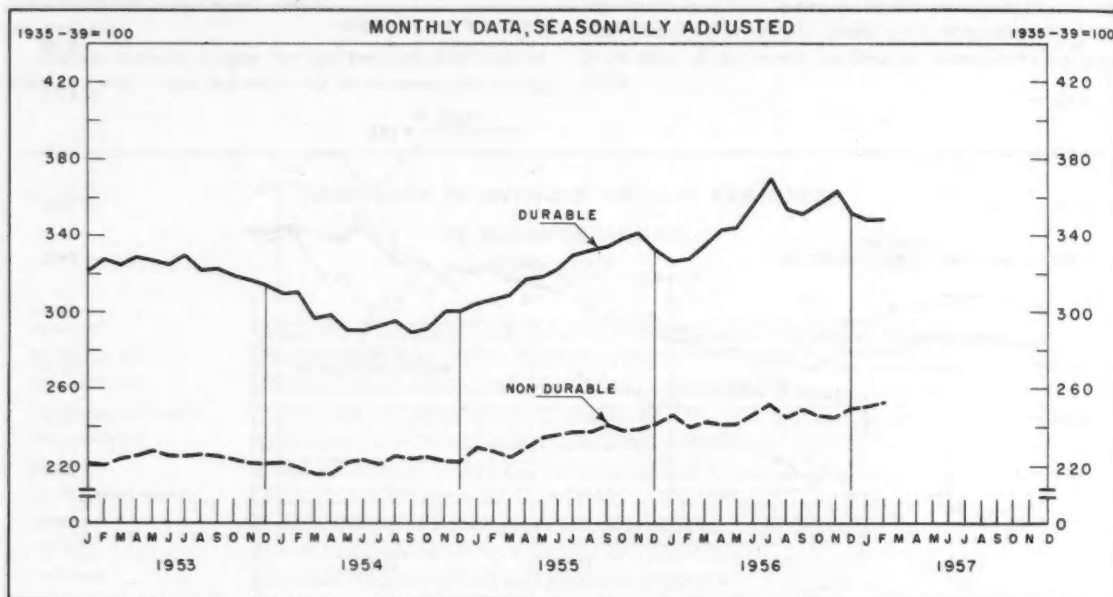
(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3)Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

(4)Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net incomes of

## MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

The increase in non-durable output accounted for the advance in manufacturing production in February. Durable goods output remained stable as transportation equipment fell and iron and steel rose.



## PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

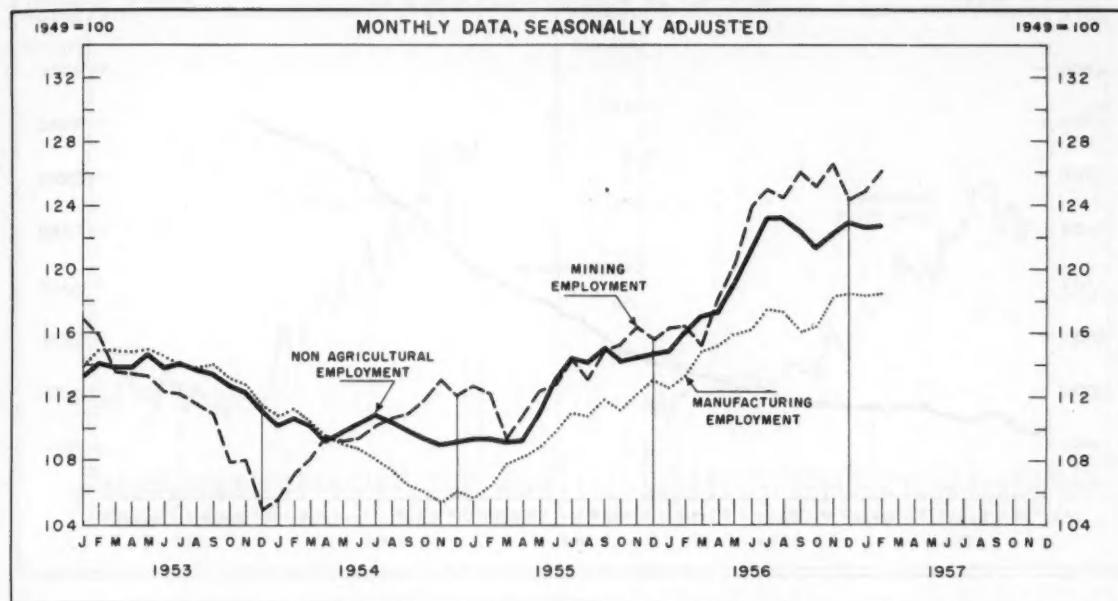
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (1)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (1)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (1)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (1)	Wood Products (1)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (1)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (1)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	156.1	279.7	236.0	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	527.2	295.2
1954 A	146.0	258.4	217.3	335.7	282.7	233.0	253.5	327.1	245.8	448.2	427.4	254.7
S	145.1											
O	145.8											
N	146.9	255.7	219.1	340.9	283.8	240.3	241.4	327.7	265.6	506.7	414.7	268.0
D	145.9											
1955 J	145.6											
F	145.5	259.4	215.5	362.2	285.8	254.8	260.5	331.6	271.1	491.7	404.2	271.0
M	143.9											
A	143.1											
M	142.6	265.8	219.1	385.5	292.9	250.3	271.2	371.6	270.1	505.4	462.6	271.9
J	146.5											
J	144.2											
A	151.8	271.4	219.7	396.1	290.4	254.5	287.3	382.8	271.3	483.7	516.3	272.2
S	152.2											
O	154.4											
N	159.3	274.4	223.7	396.8	297.9	261.2	313.6	330.1	271.2	514.5	496.8	271.8
D	158.8											
1956 J	160.8											
F	158.7	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	327.3	311.4	255.0	510.8	500.6	271.8
M	152.6											
A	155.2											
M	155.8	276.8	235.2	412.9	303.3	254.1	330.2	391.9	276.4	560.2	537.8	286.9
J	155.3											
J	153.6											
A	156.7	284.6	243.5	465.8	299.3	257.1	338.5	396.6	306.9	582.8	536.1	308.3
S	153.2											
O	155.5											
N	158.0	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	253.1	338.5	437.7	303.5	516.0	530.5	307.3
D	155.9 <sup>a</sup>											
1957 J	156.9 <sup>a</sup>											
F	154.5						333.9 <sup>a</sup>	413.3 <sup>a</sup>		514.2 <sup>a</sup>		306.3 <sup>a</sup>
							339.9	392.0		517.2		302.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.



## EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment seasonally adjusted has remained relatively constant for the past three months. Currently both manufacturing and mining employment exhibited small gains.



## EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Industrial Composite Employment <sup>(1)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup>				Construction: Buildings and Structures <sup>(3)</sup>	Mining <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables	Total <sup>(5)</sup>			Non-Agricultural <sup>(6)</sup>	
1949 = 100									
Thousands									
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	117.4	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926	
1956 A	110.4	107.3	113.2	101.4	113.3	110.6	5,439	4,550	
S	109.9	106.5	111.4	101.5	113.9	110.9			
O	109.4	106.0	110.9	101.1	112.8	111.8			
N	109.0	105.4	109.6	101.1	111.2	113.1	5,476	4,558	
D	109.2	106.0	109.3	102.7	113.3	112.1			
1955 J	109.4	105.7	110.9	100.4	113.8	112.7			
F	109.4	106.5	111.7	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674	
M	109.2	107.8	114.6	101.0	111.6	109.3			
A	109.3	108.2	114.9	101.4	111.6	110.9			
M	111.1	108.9	116.0	101.7	114.4	112.4	5,543	4,688	
J	113.2	109.9	117.0	102.7	117.5	112.8			
J	114.5	111.0	118.6	103.4	119.2	114.5			
A	114.2	110.8	118.3	103.3	117.9	113.1	5,604	4,780	
S	115.2	111.9	119.0	104.8	120.9	115.1			
O	114.3	111.2	118.6	103.8	121.2	115.3			
N	114.5	112.2	119.6	104.8	122.1	116.4	5,620	4,817	
D	114.8	113.1	119.9	106.2	119.8	115.6			
1956 J	114.9	112.6	120.9	104.3	119.9	116.4			
F	116.1	113.4	120.8	105.9	131.9	116.5	5,642	4,860	
M	117.1	114.8	124.1	105.4	133.3	115.2			
A	117.4	115.3	124.7	105.8	134.8	118.2			
M	119.1	116.0	125.9	106.0	139.1	120.5	5,670	4,870	
J	121.3	116.3	126.7	105.8	140.7	124.0			
J	123.3	117.6	128.2	106.9	141.9	125.0			
A	123.3	117.4	127.3	107.5	142.7	124.5	5,753	4,948	
S	122.4	116.1	125.3	106.9	143.3	126.1			
O	121.4	116.5	126.4	106.6	140.7	125.2			
N	122.3	118.3	129.3	107.3	144.8	126.6	5,806	5,036	
D	122.9 <sup>a</sup>	118.5 <sup>a</sup>	129.2	107.8 <sup>a</sup>	144.3	124.4			
1957 J	122.6 <sup>a</sup>	118.2 <sup>a</sup>	129.5 <sup>a</sup>	107.0 <sup>a</sup>	140.5 <sup>a</sup>	124.8 <sup>a</sup>			
F	122.7	118.5	129.1	108.0	148.6	126.1	5,807	5,051	

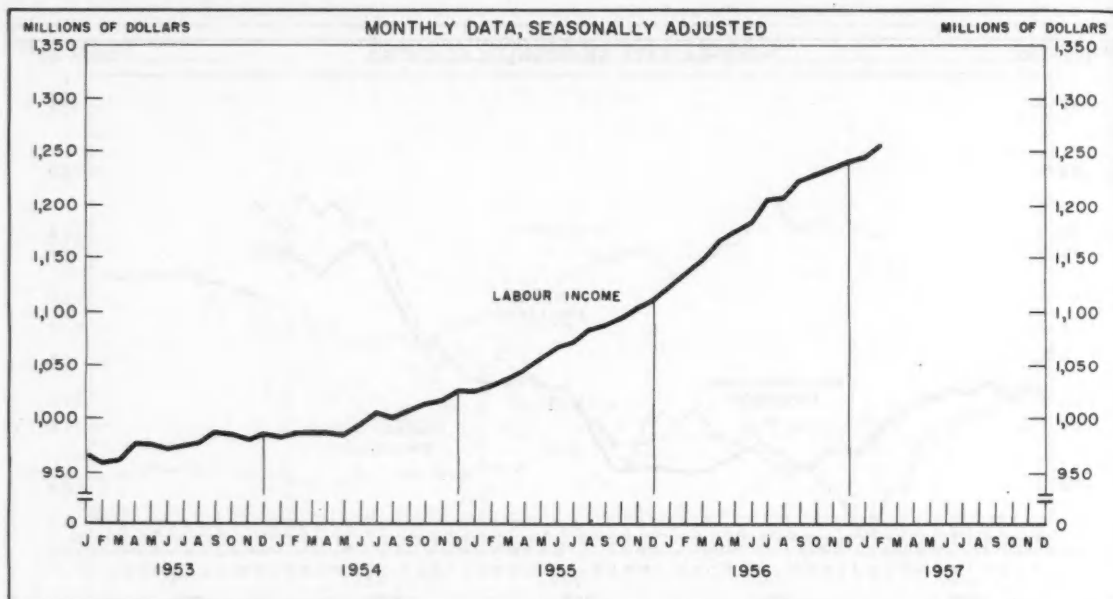
<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.

<sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

<sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## LABOUR INCOME

Seasonally adjusted total labour income advanced in February due mainly to increases in transportation and construction labour income.



## EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

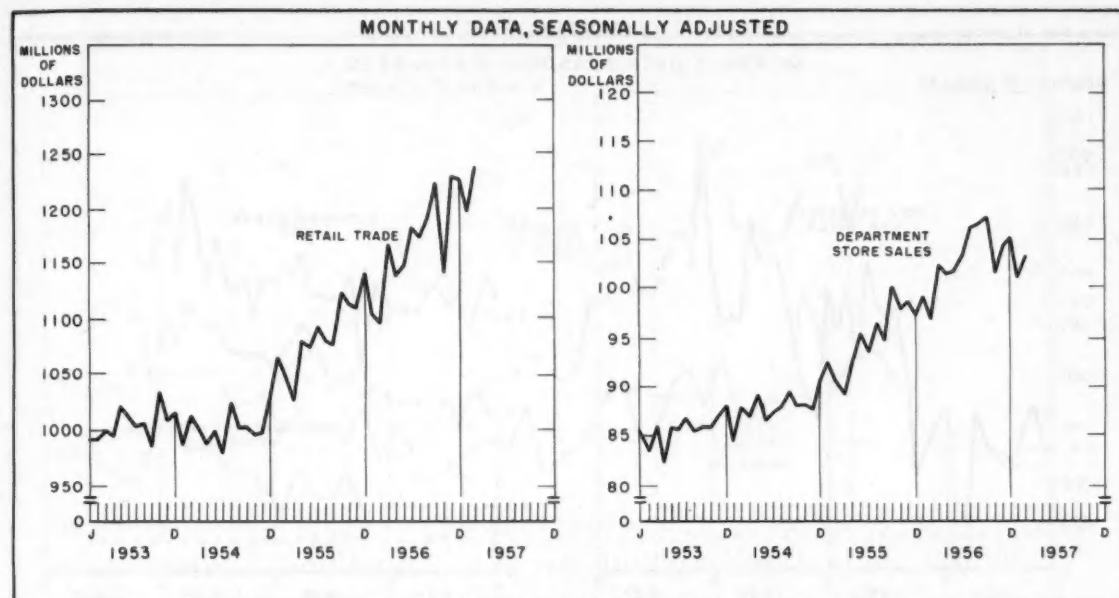
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week <sup>(2)</sup>		Total Labour Income	
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural <sup>(2)</sup>	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing		
	Non-agricultural <sup>(1)</sup>	Construction <sup>(1)</sup>							
	Thousands								Million dollars
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068	
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	4,752	409	4,237	179	311	41.2	40.9	1,190	
1954	A	4,344	339	3,826	277	430	41.4	40.6	1,000
	S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,007
	O				264	403	41.0	40.6	1,012
1955	N	4,326	343	3,826	252	384	41.3	40.4	1,016
	D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,026
	J				253	391	41.8	41.1	1,025
1956	F	4,383	364	3,839	250	401	41.0	40.8	1,029
	M				263	398	41.0	40.6	1,036
	A				238	380	41.0	40.5	1,044
1957	M	4,400	359	3,955	236	346	41.2	40.6	1,056
	J				224	335	41.4	40.7	1,068
	J				220	331	40.9	40.9	1,072
1958	A	4,621	374	4,120	208	321	41.4	40.9	1,084
	S				230	312	41.3	41.0	1,088
	O				209	317	41.4	40.8	1,095
1959	N	4,631	382	4,115	195	305	41.5	40.9	1,103
	D				198	324	41.2	40.8	1,110
	J				200	327	41.2	41.1	1,123
1960	F	4,645	391	4,100	202	336	41.2	41.1	1,137
	M				193	342	41.1	40.9	1,149
	A				188	310	41.0	40.3	1,166
1961	M	4,691	419	4,177	183	281	41.4	40.7	1,175
	J				167	274	41.1	40.9	1,186
	J				150	282	41.3	41.0	1,207
1962	A	4,814	416	4,300	164	279	41.5	40.8	1,208
	S				162	271	41.3	40.7	1,225
	O				144	265	41.3	40.9	1,230
1963	N	4,874	416	4,369	163	280	41.5	40.7	1,236
	D				175	358	41.2	40.7	1,242
	J				212	364	40.2*	39.7*	1,247
1964	F	4,840	430	4,350	212	363	40.8	40.9	1,257
	M				224				

<sup>(1)</sup>Average of unadjusted data. <sup>(2)</sup>Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. <sup>(3)</sup>Middle month in each quarter.

## RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted retail trade recovered in February reaching a new high. This increase was evident in most store types, particularly in grocery and combination stores.



## RETAIL TRADE

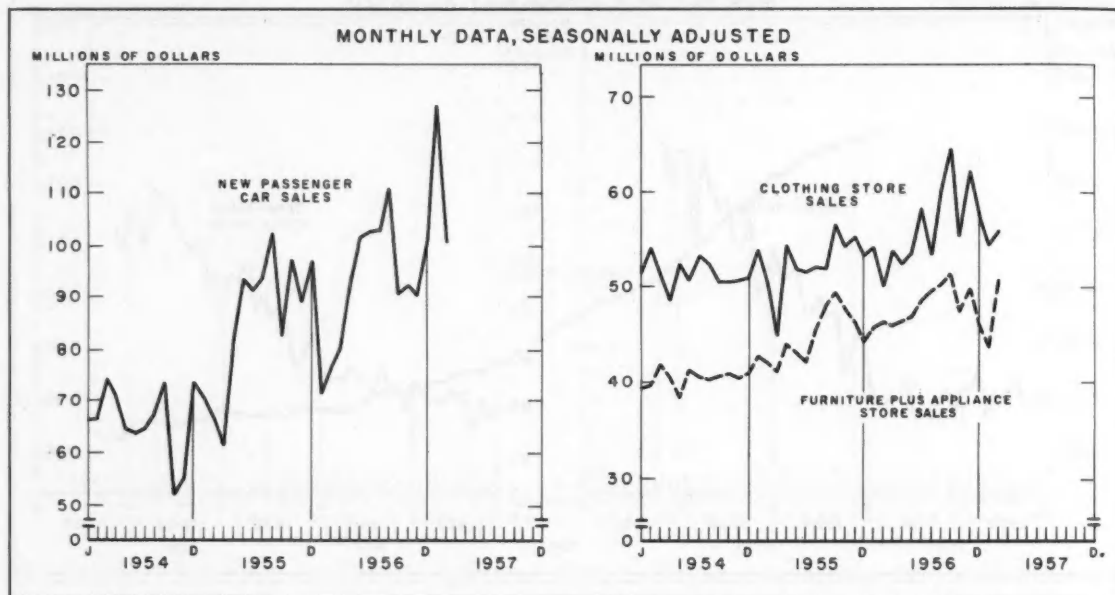
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales <sup>(1)</sup>	Commercial Vehicle Sales <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars								
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,092.7 <sup>e</sup>	202.5 <sup>e</sup>	44.1 <sup>e</sup>	95.9	20.9 <sup>e</sup>	197.5 <sup>e</sup>	85.3	19.4
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,174.1	218.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	93.7	27.2
1956 A	1,001.4 <sup>e</sup>	188.8 <sup>e</sup>	41.8 <sup>e</sup>	89.5 <sup>e</sup>	19.3 <sup>e</sup>	168.9 <sup>e</sup>	67.4	16.3
S	1,002.6 <sup>e</sup>	189.7 <sup>e</sup>	42.1 <sup>e</sup>	88.0 <sup>e</sup>	19.4	170.0 <sup>e</sup>	73.7	13.9
O	995.8 <sup>e</sup>	194.1 <sup>e</sup>	42.8 <sup>e</sup>	88.1 <sup>e</sup>	19.6 <sup>e</sup>	155.7 <sup>e</sup>	52.0	13.4
N	997.9 <sup>e</sup>	191.6	42.2 <sup>e</sup>	87.6 <sup>e</sup>	19.4	157.3 <sup>e</sup>	55.3	15.3
D	1,027.5 <sup>e</sup>	193.4	42.4 <sup>e</sup>	90.7 <sup>e</sup>	19.5 <sup>e</sup>	174.8 <sup>e</sup>	73.7	15.2
1955 J	1,065.9 <sup>e</sup>	193.6 <sup>e</sup>	43.1 <sup>e</sup>	92.6 <sup>e</sup>	20.2	193.6 <sup>e</sup>	70.5	15.0
F	1,047.6 <sup>e</sup>	190.9 <sup>e</sup>	42.2 <sup>e</sup>	90.6 <sup>e</sup>	20.5 <sup>e</sup>	180.0 <sup>e</sup>	66.6	13.4
M	1,036.3 <sup>e</sup>	196.5 <sup>e</sup>	41.3 <sup>e</sup>	89.2 <sup>e</sup>	18.5 <sup>e</sup>	180.6 <sup>e</sup>	61.5	12.1
A	1,081.1 <sup>e</sup>	206.8 <sup>e</sup>	44.5 <sup>e</sup>	92.7 <sup>e</sup>	22.1 <sup>e</sup>	193.0 <sup>e</sup>	81.7	18.3
M	1,075.7 <sup>e</sup>	196.8 <sup>e</sup>	42.5 <sup>e</sup>	95.5 <sup>e</sup>	19.9 <sup>e</sup>	200.7 <sup>e</sup>	93.5	18.4
J	1,092.2 <sup>e</sup>	190.5 <sup>e</sup>	43.1 <sup>e</sup>	93.7 <sup>e</sup>	20.1 <sup>e</sup>	204.6 <sup>e</sup>	91.3	22.7
J	1,081.0 <sup>e</sup>	203.2 <sup>e</sup>	43.5 <sup>e</sup>	96.5 <sup>e</sup>	20.7 <sup>e</sup>	194.9 <sup>e</sup>	93.6	22.4
A	1,077.6 <sup>e</sup>	193.6 <sup>e</sup>	39.8 <sup>e</sup>	94.9 <sup>e</sup>	20.2 <sup>e</sup>	207.3 <sup>e</sup>	102.7	26.9
S	1,122.1 <sup>e</sup>	205.2 <sup>e</sup>	45.7 <sup>e</sup>	100.0 <sup>e</sup>	21.9 <sup>e</sup>	203.5 <sup>e</sup>	82.7	22.2
O	1,112.4 <sup>e</sup>	201.6 <sup>e</sup>	46.2 <sup>e</sup>	97.9 <sup>e</sup>	21.2 <sup>e</sup>	203.5 <sup>e</sup>	97.2	21.1
N	1,108.6 <sup>e</sup>	205.7 <sup>e</sup>	46.2 <sup>e</sup>	98.6 <sup>e</sup>	21.2	195.5 <sup>e</sup>	89.0	17.6
D	1,140.4 <sup>e</sup>	216.5 <sup>e</sup>	47.0 <sup>e</sup>	97.3 <sup>e</sup>	21.0 <sup>e</sup>	200.0 <sup>e</sup>	97.1	22.2
1956 J	1,103.7 <sup>e</sup>	189.5 <sup>e</sup>	44.1 <sup>e</sup>	99.1 <sup>e</sup>	21.8 <sup>e</sup>	200.4 <sup>e</sup>	71.4	23.3
F	1,095.0 <sup>e</sup>	201.4 <sup>e</sup>	42.8 <sup>e</sup>	96.9 <sup>e</sup>	21.3 <sup>e</sup>	192.8 <sup>e</sup>	76.9	21.2
M	1,167.0 <sup>e</sup>	225.0 <sup>e</sup>	46.0 <sup>e</sup>	102.3 <sup>e</sup>	23.6 <sup>e</sup>	199.7 <sup>e</sup>	80.5	22.3
A	1,137.8 <sup>e</sup>	206.2 <sup>e</sup>	43.3 <sup>e</sup>	101.5 <sup>e</sup>	21.6	212.9 <sup>e</sup>	92.7	25.7
M	1,146.3 <sup>e</sup>	212.1 <sup>e</sup>	44.0 <sup>e</sup>	101.7 <sup>e</sup>	21.1 <sup>e</sup>	207.4 <sup>e</sup>	101.8	31.2
J	1,183.6 <sup>e</sup>	227.0 <sup>e</sup>	47.0 <sup>e</sup>	103.2 <sup>e</sup>	23.7 <sup>e</sup>	204.7 <sup>e</sup>	103.0	29.4
J	1,173.3 <sup>e</sup>	208.9 <sup>e</sup>	44.0 <sup>e</sup>	106.2 <sup>e</sup>	22.2 <sup>e</sup>	218.6 <sup>e</sup>	103.3	32.4
A	1,191.8 <sup>e</sup>	219.8 <sup>e</sup>	44.9 <sup>e</sup>	106.5 <sup>e</sup>	23.9 <sup>e</sup>	221.1 <sup>e</sup>	110.9	29.4
S	1,223.6 <sup>e</sup>	229.5 <sup>e</sup>	49.4 <sup>e</sup>	107.2 <sup>e</sup>	24.4 <sup>e</sup>	215.1 <sup>e</sup>	90.5	28.2
O	1,140.5 <sup>e</sup>	205.4 <sup>e</sup>	46.3 <sup>e</sup>	101.5 <sup>e</sup>	21.2 <sup>e</sup>	206.8 <sup>e</sup>	92.2	27.3
N	1,229.3 <sup>e</sup>	232.8 <sup>e</sup>	50.0 <sup>e</sup>	104.4 <sup>e</sup>	24.0 <sup>e</sup>	223.9 <sup>e</sup>	90.1	24.5
D	1,226.6 <sup>e</sup>	238.9 <sup>e</sup>	51.2 <sup>e</sup>	105.1 <sup>e</sup>	23.6 <sup>e</sup>	242.7 <sup>e</sup>	101.6	28.9
1957 J	1,198.8 <sup>e</sup>	223.5 <sup>e</sup>	45.4 <sup>e</sup>	101.1 <sup>e</sup>	22.5 <sup>e</sup>	246.4 <sup>e</sup>	127.3 <sup>e</sup>	33.8
F	1,237.4	231.2	48.4	103.2	24.3	241.1	100.9	24.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

## SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

Seasonally adjusted new passenger car sales fell off from the record level of the previous month. Furniture and appliances store sales rose strongly in February, while clothing store sales also increased.



## RETAIL TRADE—concluded

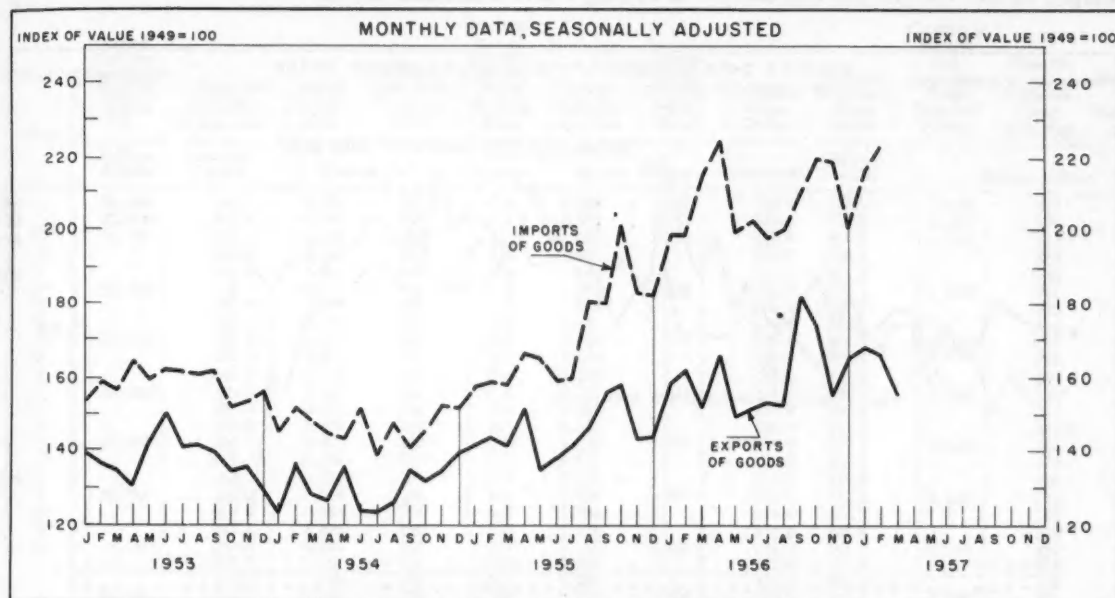
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1955 <sup>(1)</sup>	59.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.9 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	22.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
1956 <sup>(1)</sup>	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8	48.0	40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9
1954									
A	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	52.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.2 <sup>r</sup>	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	21.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	9.9
S	52.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.9	53.2 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.4	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	53.2 <sup>r</sup>	50.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	53.5 <sup>r</sup>	41.0 <sup>r</sup>	38.0 <sup>r</sup>	21.7 <sup>r</sup>	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
N	51.9 <sup>r</sup>	50.7	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	54.0	40.4 <sup>r</sup>	37.6 <sup>r</sup>	20.5	23.3	9.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	52.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.1 <sup>r</sup>	36.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.5 <sup>r</sup>	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.3 <sup>r</sup>
1955									
J	58.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	56.9 <sup>r</sup>	42.9 <sup>r</sup>	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	21.1 <sup>r</sup>	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	59.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.1 <sup>r</sup>	39.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.1 <sup>r</sup>	24.5 <sup>r</sup>	9.7
M	58.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.0 <sup>r</sup>	9.2 <sup>r</sup>	55.8 <sup>r</sup>	41.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	9.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	54.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6	55.5 <sup>r</sup>	44.1 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	20.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	58.5 <sup>r</sup>	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	58.8 <sup>r</sup>	43.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.4 <sup>r</sup>	19.6 <sup>r</sup>	24.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	59.3 <sup>r</sup>	51.8 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	59.3 <sup>r</sup>	42.2 <sup>r</sup>	39.1 <sup>r</sup>	20.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	59.0 <sup>r</sup>	52.2 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.8 <sup>r</sup>	26.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	56.4 <sup>r</sup>	52.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>	59.7 <sup>r</sup>	48.0 <sup>r</sup>	36.1 <sup>r</sup>	18.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	60.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>	61.8 <sup>r</sup>	49.4 <sup>r</sup>	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	19.5 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>
O	59.7 <sup>r</sup>	54.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>	60.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.7 <sup>r</sup>	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	22.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.1 <sup>r</sup>
N	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.4 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>	59.0 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	38.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.9 <sup>r</sup>	10.4 <sup>r</sup>
D	63.8 <sup>r</sup>	53.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.7 <sup>r</sup>	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	44.5 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	26.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
1956									
J	61.6 <sup>r</sup>	54.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	62.4 <sup>r</sup>	45.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.0 <sup>r</sup>
F	61.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.1 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.2 <sup>r</sup>	46.3 <sup>r</sup>	39.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.2 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	10.3
M	64.0 <sup>r</sup>	54.0 <sup>r</sup>	11.2 <sup>r</sup>	62.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	39.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.0 <sup>r</sup>	26.0 <sup>r</sup>	10.9 <sup>r</sup>
A	62.3 <sup>r</sup>	52.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.8	65.5 <sup>r</sup>	46.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.6 <sup>r</sup>	26.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	61.7 <sup>r</sup>	53.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.9 <sup>r</sup>	63.8 <sup>r</sup>	46.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.2 <sup>r</sup>	26.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	63.3 <sup>r</sup>	58.3 <sup>r</sup>	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	63.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.0 <sup>r</sup>	23.4 <sup>r</sup>	26.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	60.6 <sup>r</sup>	53.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.4	49.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	26.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.2 <sup>r</sup>
A	59.2 <sup>r</sup>	60.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.1 <sup>r</sup>	65.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.2 <sup>r</sup>	38.8 <sup>r</sup>	23.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.8 <sup>r</sup>	10.3 <sup>r</sup>
S	65.1 <sup>r</sup>	64.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.6 <sup>r</sup>	63.5 <sup>r</sup>	51.5 <sup>r</sup>	42.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.3 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>
O	61.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.6 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>	62.8 <sup>r</sup>	47.4 <sup>r</sup>	38.7 <sup>r</sup>	24.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.9 <sup>r</sup>	9.8 <sup>r</sup>
N	68.0 <sup>r</sup>	62.1 <sup>r</sup>	12.3 <sup>r</sup>	64.3 <sup>r</sup>	49.7 <sup>r</sup>	40.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.1 <sup>r</sup>	27.1 <sup>r</sup>	11.5 <sup>r</sup>
D	66.5 <sup>r</sup>	57.5 <sup>r</sup>	10.5 <sup>r</sup>	58.9 <sup>r</sup>	46.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.4 <sup>r</sup>	23.5 <sup>r</sup>	27.7 <sup>r</sup>	11.8 <sup>r</sup>
1957									
J	66.4 <sup>r</sup>	54.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.7 <sup>r</sup>	58.2 <sup>r</sup>	43.8 <sup>r</sup>	40.0 <sup>r</sup>	29.6 <sup>r</sup>	25.4 <sup>r</sup>	9.9 <sup>r</sup>
F	66.6	56.2	11.9	60.6	50.9	42.5	26.8	27.2	11.2

<sup>(1)</sup>Average of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted imports of goods increased moderately in February, maintaining a relatively high level. Exports of goods declined in March.



## CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

## Construction

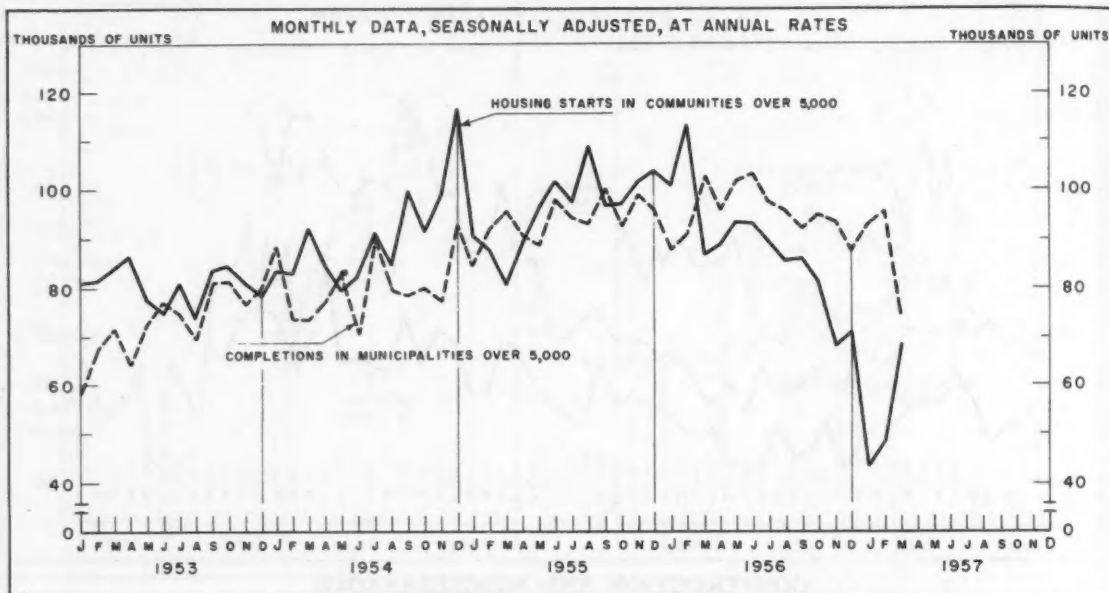
New Residential Construction in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Value of Building Permits				Personal Disposable Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Corporation Profits before Taxes <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods
Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial <sup>(3)</sup>	Institutional and Government <sup>(3)</sup>	Residential <sup>(3)</sup>	Commercial <sup>(3)</sup>					
Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions									
Thousands					Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100	
1945 <sup>(1)</sup>	138.3	127.9 <sup>a</sup>	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,210 <sup>a</sup>	2,872	143.5	170.3
1946 <sup>(1)</sup>	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2					19,986	3,240	160.6	206.5
1947	116.1	100.3	84.7	79.8	12,687	21,022	74,589	20,281	16,732 <sup>a</sup>	2,336	127.0	147.4
			99.5	78.6	11,958	25,436	71,644	21,013			134.9	140.6
			91.7	80.0	12,397	23,922	72,447	17,811			131.3	145.8
			98.9	77.3	15,274	23,581	76,931	17,169			134.5	152.4
1948	129.9	109.9	116.4	92.9	16,236	25,382	82,257	16,448	17,172 <sup>a</sup>	2,376	139.2	151.8
			90.5	84.4	17,616	24,086	76,908	17,519			141.2	158.1
			87.9	92.0	15,174	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3
			80.7	95.7	13,755	20,878	70,350	18,584			141.1	158.1
1949	126.0	117.2	89.4	90.6	13,296	27,591	76,705	21,378	17,604 <sup>a</sup>	2,452	151.9	166.8
			96.7	88.8	13,915	26,798	81,268	24,400			134.4	165.1
			101.4	98.9	16,532	25,402	83,505	21,830			137.9	159.2
			97.4	94.3	21,589	26,025	84,814	23,182			141.5	159.9
1950	145.4	128.5	108.6	92.9	21,528	25,552	86,298	22,682	18,332 <sup>a</sup>	3,052	146.7	180.7
			96.7	100.1	20,521	27,123	86,712	23,034			150.7	180.1
			97.1	92.5	16,358	24,211	81,695	21,040			159.6	201.3
			101.4	86.8	14,288	26,271	77,445	20,576			142.5	182.9
1951	142.7	134.5	103.9	96.1	15,698	28,997	79,772	31,752	18,664 <sup>a</sup>	3,232	143.4	182.1
			100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298			158.8	199.0
			113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,825			161.8	198.7
			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
1952	136.1	123.7	88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,111	19,284 <sup>a</sup>	3,112	165.8	225.0
			93.8	101.3	19,687	27,312	85,469	30,737			149.4	199.3
			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,032	84,534	32,064			101.3	202.4
			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,006	79,176	43,091			163.6	197.7
1953	132.3	132.4	85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018	20,208 <sup>a</sup>	3,324	162.3	200.0
			86.2	91.9	17,948	22,654	67,406	27,176			181.8	210.1
			81.0	95.0	17,326	25,097	57,817	25,286			173.2	220.0
			68.1	93.5	19,389	22,756	51,742	20,587			155.4	219.1
1954	106.2	138.8	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,798	50,400	23,539	20,692	3,292	165.0	200.2
			43.3	93.1	21,674	35,252	56,422	25,686			168.1	216.7
			48.3 <sup>a</sup>	95.4 <sup>a</sup>							166.1	222.9 <sup>a</sup>
			68.4	74.7							155.4 <sup>a</sup>	

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages or totals of unadjusted data.<sup>(2)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.<sup>(3)</sup>Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.<sup>a</sup>Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.



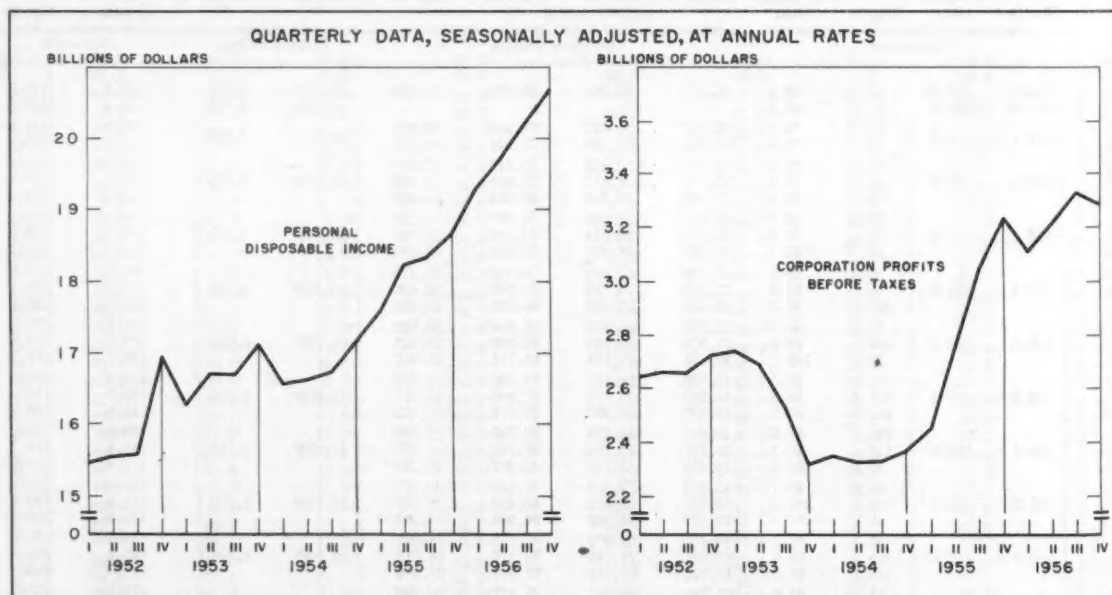
## HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Seasonally adjusted housing starts registered a strong recovery in March. Housing completions fell sharply, in line with the previous declines in housing starts of mid-1956.



## PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Seasonally adjusted corporation profits in the fourth quarter declined slightly. Personal disposable income in 1956 maintained that rate of growth achieved in the previous year.





**Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

## General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force													
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)		Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	
Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars			
1954		24,336 <sup>a</sup>	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	588	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955		26,916 <sup>a</sup>	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	718	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	393
1954	N	24,900 <sup>a</sup>	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	565	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372
	D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955	J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		366	367
	F	25,732 <sup>a</sup>	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	538	116.3	217.3	1,776	297	308
	M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
	A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
	M	26,624 <sup>a</sup>	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	755	116.4	217.8	1,933	367	434
	J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
	J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
	A	27,396 <sup>a</sup>	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	814	116.4	219.7	2,053	382	430
	S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
	O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	437
	N	27,912 <sup>a</sup>	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	765	116.9	220.7	2,182	386	444
	D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956	J		257.7	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0		390	404
	F	28,676 <sup>a</sup>	266.4	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	685	116.4	222.2	2,138	348	405
	M		277.5	5,241	295	5.3	1,094		116.4	223.3		328	464
	A		277.4	5,326	267	4.6	1,126		116.6	224.5		383	532
	M	29,548 <sup>a</sup>	283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169	884	116.6	225.3	2,299	429	550
	J		296.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	491
	J		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223		118.5	226.6		424	483
	A	30,256 <sup>a</sup>	288.7	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	889	119.1	227.0	2,395	420	474
	S		298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4		404	438
	O		300.8	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.1		449	543
	N	30,964 <sup>a</sup>	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265		120.3	226.6		419	522 <sup>a</sup>
	D		279.6 <sup>b</sup>	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.1		404	402 <sup>a</sup>
1957	J		271.3 <sup>b</sup>	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.4		397	459
	F		283.3 <sup>b</sup>	5,362	323	5.7			120.5	228.4		340	

## Primary Industries

## Manufacturing

		Primary Industries										Manufacturing				
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Production	Value of Shipments <sup>(7)</sup>	Value of Inventories <sup>(7)</sup>	Value of New Orders Received During Month <sup>(7)</sup>	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked			
		Million dollars	Thousand cords <sup>(1)</sup>	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week			
1954		598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,461.6	3,483.9	1,449.5	107.7	140.8	40.6			
1955		588.14	1,246	148.3	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,623.6	3,635.9	1,646.1	109.3	144.5	41.0			
1954	N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,476.9	3,486.0	1,440.6	106.3	140.5	41.3			
1955	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,456.1	3,483.9	1,449.4	105.4	141.2	41.2			
1955	J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,392.4	3,512.0	1,496.0	108.2	142.8	39.3			
1955	F	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.1	3,540.1	1,492.0	103.6	142.7	41.0			
1955	M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.2	3,585.2	1,565.7	106.7	143.5	41.2			
1955	A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,586.8	3,518.3	1,671.7	106.5	144.3	41.1			
1955	M	583.09	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,688.2	3,516.1	1,757.2	107.3	145.4	41.2			
1955	J		1,378	183.1	284.1	6,090	282.9	1,732.9	3,514.1	1,711.5	109.3	145.5	41.0			
1955	J		1,039	300.9	284.0	5,903	265.1	1,576.4	3,496.8	1,608.1	111.6	145.0	40.9			
1955	A	635.78	1,247	261.9	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,669.4	3,481.9	1,725.2	111.4	145.1	40.8			
1955	S		1,614	175.4	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,746.7	3,498.6	1,732.5	114.0	143.8	41.2			
1955	O		2,294	95.9	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,702.2	3,526.7	1,674.3	113.4	144.8	41.5			
1955	N	666.52	2,353	128.4	273.9	6,780	284.6	1,694.8	3,552.5	1,737.0	112.8	145.4	41.7			
1956	D		1,575	154.3	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,643.5	3,635.9	1,684.0	112.3	146.1	41.6			
1956	J		1,176	138.5	239.8	6,507	259.5	1,538.8	3,699.4	1,751.8	109.8	147.5	39.0			
1956	F	509.75	1,016	213.2 <sup>a</sup>	243.6	6,179	269.7	1,620.9	3,776.4	1,671.9	110.2	147.3	41.2			
1956	M		737	107.9	250.5	6,486	282.5	1,761.2	3,829.0	1,758.8	112.3	148.5	41.3			
1956	A		607	60.6	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,751.9	3,841.6	1,779.4	113.4	150.5	41.1			
1956	M	678.95	933	144.3	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,888.5	3,880.8	1,852.1	114.1	151.1	41.4			
1956	J		1,611	219.7	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,867.1	3,931.5	1,760.2	115.4	151.9	40.9			
1956	J		1,291	343.4	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,763.9	3,933.5	1,734.1	118.0	152.7	41.2			
1956	A	686.07	1,582	267.8	294.3	6,854	287.4	1,810.0	3,931.3	1,829.3	117.9	152.4	40.8			
1956	S		1,847	179.0	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,798.0	3,962.3	1,816.5	118.0	152.1	41.1			
1956	O		2,449	110.4	308.4	7,533	297.2	1,913.6 <sup>a</sup>	3,984.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,864.2 <sup>a</sup>	118.6	153.3	41.5			
1956	N	2,112	54.4	298.4	7,199	296.2	296.2	1,852.7 <sup>a</sup>	4,066.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,849.9 <sup>a</sup>	118.6	154.7	41.6			
1957	D	1,754	162.1	270.4	7,404	277.9 <sup>a</sup>	277.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,725.4 <sup>a</sup>	4,114.2 <sup>a</sup>	1,979.1 <sup>a</sup>	118.0	155.5	41.5			
1957	J		108.3	267.9 <sup>b</sup>	8,109 <sup>b</sup>	269.9 <sup>b</sup>	269.9 <sup>b</sup>	1,713.4 <sup>a</sup>	4,155.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,801.6 <sup>a</sup>	114.8	158.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>			
1957	F		98.9	266.3 <sup>b</sup>	7,314	283.8 <sup>b</sup>	283.8 <sup>b</sup>	1,641.8	4,219.7	1,638.4		157.5	40.9			

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

<sup>(2)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>Rough

cords of 128 cu. ft.

<sup>(4)</sup>In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

<sup>(5)</sup>Average of weekly rates.

<sup>(6)</sup>Middle of month.

<sup>(7)</sup>Revised

according to new bench marks. <sup>(8)</sup>Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours.

<sup>(9)</sup>End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction <sup>(1)</sup>	Starts of New Dwelling Units <sup>(2)</sup>	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield <sup>(4)</sup>	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield <sup>(5)</sup>	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	10,137	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,328 <sup>a</sup>	8,109	10,955	1,092.7	132.0	10,881	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1955 J		3,175	8,574	863.1	130.9		4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
1955 F	3,152 <sup>a</sup>	3,134	8,018	831.6	131.2		3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
1955 M		4,432	8,913	968.1	131.2		4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
1955 A		7,662	8,636	1,127.8	131.6		4,066	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
1955 M	3,216 <sup>a</sup>	11,266	11,125	1,156.2	131.7		4,069	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
1955 J		11,706	12,566	1,200.2	132.3		4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
1955 J		11,790	12,361	1,112.8	132.7	11,027	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
1955 S	3,388 <sup>a</sup>	11,252	13,062	1,107.3	133.6	11,098	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.3
1955 O		10,024	13,293	1,132.5	133.8	11,145	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
1955 N		9,453	13,397	1,137.0	131.7	11,265	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
1955 D	3,556 <sup>a</sup>	8,579	11,780	1,118.7	131.9	10,925	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
1956 J		4,832	9,732	1,356.6	132.0	10,881	4,889	15,195	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
1956 F	3,712 <sup>a</sup>	3,459	9,703	904.4	132.0	10,726	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
1956 M		4,113	9,958	901.6	132.3	10,753	4,962	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
1956 A		4,457	9,883	1,104.1	133.9	10,853	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
1956 M		7,566	10,061	1,135.8	134.6	11,031	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
1956 J	4,080 <sup>a</sup>	11,065	13,397	1,272.7	135.1	10,972	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
1956 J		10,968	14,607	1,298.4	135.6	11,131	5,297	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
1956 A		11,132	15,587	1,185.1	136.8	11,152	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
1956 S	4,268 <sup>a</sup>	9,043	16,455	1,218.7	137.5	11,306	5,321	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
1956 O		8,870	14,864	1,186.3	137.7	11,295	5,280	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
1956 N		7,782	15,654	1,209.7	140.5	11,440	5,365	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
1956 D	4,360 <sup>a</sup>	5,679	13,297	1,233.3	140.4	11,233	5,331	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
1957 J		3,175	10,454	1,438.6	140.5 <sup>a</sup>	11,192	5,397	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8 <sup>a</sup>
1957 F		1,454	9,305 <sup>a</sup>	1,008.8	140.2	11,058	5,304	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.6
1957 M		1,773	9,783 <sup>a</sup>	978.0				14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain		Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services <sup>(1)</sup>	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices <sup>(2)</sup>	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain <sup>(3)</sup>	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population <sup>(4)</sup>	Total in Civil Employment <sup>(5)</sup>									
		Registered Unemployed <sup>(6)</sup>									
	Thousand persons										
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	..	129.6	242.1 <sup>a</sup>	323.6 <sup>a</sup>	293	2,120
1956	51,208	23,149	230	137	13,378	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	334	2,133
1955 J		22,716	300	135		..	..	126.9	248.6	332.3	2,763
1955 F		22,722	300	140	2,906	..	..	127.7	232.8	309.5	2,681
1955 M		22,727	257	143		..	..	128.1	260.3	365.5	2,667
1955 A		22,817	230	134		..	..	128.4	244.8	319.5	2,686
1955 M		22,872	200	140	3,122	..	..	128.8	249.4	290.3	2,686
1955 J	50,968	22,933	192	137		..	..	129.3	157.0	294.2	2,680
1955 J		22,943	192	122		..	..	129.6	223.0	339.0	2,644
1955 S		23,026	200	118	3,288	..	..	130.0	264.2	342.3	2,457
1955 O		23,030	206	140		..	..	130.9	243.6	304.8	2,345
1955 N		23,101	222	146		..	..	131.4	268.0	333.8	2,297
1955 D		23,136	220	147	3,467	..	..	132.0	262.2	341.5	2,283
1956 J		23,053	250	138		..	..	132.5	253.7	335.9	2,120
1956 F		23,054 <sup>a</sup>	270	139		100	100.0	133.3	257.9	346.3	2,149
1956 M		22,951	285	142	3,077 <sup>a</sup>	101	100.0	134.1	245.5	309.1	2,210
1956 A		22,953	245	141		104	101.3	134.8	271.3	330.2	2,277
1956 M		23,990	244	137		105	102.7	135.1	256.4	327.4	2,325
1956 J	51,208	23,017	227	136	3,304 <sup>a</sup>	105	102.5	135.4	283.8	329.1	2,369
1956 J		23,149	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9	2,385
1956 A		23,055	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1	2,405
1956 S		23,099	264	113	3,391 <sup>a</sup>	106	102.3	136.0	263.4	322.3	2,376
1956 O		23,064	248	140		106	102.1	136.5	223.3	295.2	2,328
1956 N		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3	2,244
1956 D		23,178	280	146 <sup>a</sup>	3,606	106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6	1,965
1957 J		22,969	366	133		106	103.4	137.3	253.7	307.9	2,133
1957 F		22,979	390	137		106	104.4		261.0	376.5	2,064
1957 M		22,948				107	104.3		278.2	320.8	2,147

2 <sup>(1)</sup>De facto population. Annual data are for June. <sup>(2)</sup>At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. <sup>(3)</sup>Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. <sup>(4)</sup>New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £376 million. <sup>(5)</sup>New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

**Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Millions	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49=100			Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	38.6	1,294	948
1956	168.1	412.3	143	65.0	2.6	232.4		116.2	114.3	41.9	1,577 <sup>r</sup>	1,049 <sup>r</sup>
1954 D	163.7	367.1	130	60.7	2.8	205.8	35.2	114.3	109.5	32.3	1,318	942
1955 J	164.0		132	60.2	3.3	206.7		114.3	110.1	31.7	1,166	870
F	164.2	377.3	133	59.9	3.4	208.0	39.7	114.3	110.4	31.4	1,233	850
M	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.9		114.3	110.0	31.8	1,342	1,019
A	164.6		136	61.7	3.0	213.0		114.2	110.5	32.6	1,262	870
M	164.8	387.4	138	62.7	2.5	215.7	41.1	114.2	109.9	33.5	1,322	953
J	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5		114.4	110.3	34.4	1,319	936
J	165.3		139	65.0	2.5	221.6		114.7	110.5	34.8	1,268	885
A	165.5	396.8	140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.5	114.5	110.9	35.5	1,235	960
S	165.8		142	64.7	2.1	221.9		114.9	111.7	36.2	1,254	945
O	166.1		143	65.2	2.1	222.5		114.9	111.6	36.6	1,396	1,011
N	166.3	401.9	143	64.8	2.4	224.4	46.4	115.0	111.2	37.1	1,322	1,065
D	166.5		144	64.2	2.4	225.5		114.7	111.3	38.6	1,405	1,008
1956 J	166.8		143	62.9	2.9	226.3		114.6	111.9	37.8	1,280	1,074
F	167.0	403.4	143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7	114.6	112.4	37.5	1,359	1,050
M	167.2		141	63.1	2.8	227.5		114.7	112.8	37.8	1,578	1,102
A	167.4		143	64.0	2.6	230.1		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,510	990
M	167.6	408.3	141	65.2	2.6	230.4	42.9	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,700	1,090
J	167.9		141	66.5	2.9	232.5		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,687	1,032
J	168.1		136	66.7	2.8	231.3		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,613	1,051
A	168.4	413.8	142	66.8	2.2	234.4	41.2	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,517	1,049
S	168.6		145	66.1	2.0	235.8		117.1	115.5	40.1	1,518	992
O	168.9		146	66.2	1.9	237.1		117.7	115.6	40.2	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	1,120
N	169.2	423.8	146	65.3	2.5	238.4		117.8	115.9	40.6	1,517	983
D	169.4		147	64.6	2.5	240.3 <sup>r</sup>		118.0	116.3	41.9	1,993 <sup>r</sup>	1,051 <sup>r</sup>
1957 J	169.7		146	62.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	240.5		118.2	116.9	40.9	1,675	1,135
F	169.9		146	63.2	3.1			118.7	117.0			

Manufacturing								Construction		Trade	Finance	
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) <sup>(4)</sup>	Value of Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (3) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly <sup>(4)</sup> Earnings	Average Hours <sup>(4)</sup> Worked	Value of New Private Const- ruction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Retail Sales <sup>(4)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (5)	Common Stock Prices (450 Stocks) (7)
1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 =100	
1955	140	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0
1956	144	27.6	51.6	28.1	106.5	1.98	40.5	2,569	93.2 <sup>r</sup>	15,956	50,623	341.5
1954 D	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955 J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5
A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
M	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7
J	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3
A	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0
S	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2
O	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2
N	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5
D	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0
1956 J	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,176	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9
F	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,088	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4
M	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,260	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7
A	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,424	111.3	15,541	49,953	351.1
M	143	27.8	48.6	28.8	106.9	1.97	40.1	2,600	113.7	15,892	49,900	344.2
J	143	27.7	49.1	27.9	106.3	1.97	40.2	2,786	107.4	15,998	51,144	340.5
J	137	26.2	49.2	27.0	102.6	1.97	40.1	2,862	101.1	16,019	50,925	356.5
A	144	27.6	49.5	29.1	106.0	1.98	40.3	2,882	103.9	16,253	51,120	357.3
S	147	27.6	50.1	28.1	105.7	2.00	40.7	2,843	93.9	16,018	51,798	343.6
O	148	28.3	50.8	28.9	107.1	2.02	40.7	2,766	93.6	16,050	51,992	336.8
N	147	28.7	51.4	29.4	107.1	2.03	40.5	2,666	77.4 <sup>r</sup>	16,358	52,461	334.3
D	149 <sup>r</sup>	28.7	51.4	28.8	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.05	41.0	2,472	64.0	16,491	53,376	339.6
1957 J	147	29.2 <sup>r</sup>	51.5 <sup>r</sup>	28.9 <sup>r</sup>	106.8	2.05	40.1 <sup>r</sup>	2,188	65.0	16,439	51,776	334.9
F	147	29.2	51.8	28.2	106.2	2.05	40.2	2,083	65.0	16,492	51,779	321.9

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(2)</sup>												
	Population					Immigration <sup>(3)</sup>						
	Population <sup>(4)</sup>	Increase From Previous Date	Births <sup>(4)</sup>	Deaths <sup>(4)</sup>	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands					Number						
1955	15,698	411	36,807	10,680	26,127	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648
1956	16,081	383	37,267	10,868	26,399	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	10,687
1954 O			35,807	10,603	25,204	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821							8,873
D			34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955 J	15,507	98	35,984	11,490	24,494	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	5,312
F	15,535	28	33,273	10,271	23,002							6,317
M	15,587	52	38,269	11,306	27,063							4,112
A			38,403	11,034	27,369	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,272
M			39,487	11,193	28,294							9,823
J	15,698	111	37,839	10,060	27,779							15,493
J	15,736	38	38,520	10,684	27,836	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	17,465
A			36,926	9,972	26,954							12,986
S	15,803	67	37,451	9,731	27,720							15,208
O			36,331	10,571	25,760	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	14,414
N			34,402	10,650	23,752							9,029
D	15,893	90	34,696	11,192	23,504							8,336
1956 J	15,919	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M	15,972	53	34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773							8,847
J	16,081	109	35,509	11,576	23,933							11,548
J	16,118	37	39,845	10,588	29,257	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,809	2,146	14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435
S	16,193	75	37,825	9,751	28,074							14,411
O			42,781	11,490	31,291	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	15,309
N			36,718	10,655	26,063							13,313
D	16,308	115	32,876	9,680	23,196							8,318
1957 J	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272							10,052
F			34,460	11,131	23,329							7,756
M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							6,327

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
Thousands	Number				Thousands	Number				Thousands
1955	406	1,230	268	267	100	232	56	75	683	1,581
1956	415	1,190	252	228	99	216	54	78	695	1,560
1954 O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,494
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280	217	276		215	27	75		1,561
F		1,171	197	243		206	31	70		1,434
M		1,258	132	265		224	25	79		1,655
A		1,226	263	255		216	29	97		1,577
M		1,296	196	307		243	40	89		1,585
J	406	1,148	339	276	100	251	99	70	683	1,621
J		1,332	291	233		253	77	57		1,672
A		1,206	347	214		245	87	70		1,617
S		1,387	296	256		222	85	67		1,687
O		1,254	271	292		222	64	75		1,566
N		1,163	367	270		244	65	72		1,490
D		1,036	295	319		240	38	80		1,502
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J	415	628	154	114	99	216	76	76	695	1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,700
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607
S		579	139	114		208	72	64		1,562
O		1,147	297	293		243	73	89		1,710
N		1,553	342	248		219	63	59		1,633
D		902	225	254		179	32	98		992
1957 J		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
F		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720

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Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1956 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

<sup>(2)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. <sup>(3)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(4)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.

<sup>(5)</sup>Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.



Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC				
Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages		Deaths
Number		Number			Number					Number		
1955	441	495	547	1,384	363	370		4,517	11,114	2,946	2,820	
1956	453	464	555	1,419	370	392		4,628	11,270	3,078	2,792	
1954	J	593		1,509	575	337			11,841	6,529	2,742	
	A	622		1,466	486	329			11,080	4,166	2,561	
	S	662		1,381	495	327			11,186	4,774	2,530	
	O	452	490	1,436	479	375			10,561	3,882	2,740	
1955	N	408		1,372	328	359			10,138	1,364	2,720	
	D	351	500	1,358	261	377			10,402	1,878	2,819	
	J	285	550	1,318	193	383			11,131	1,081	3,020	
	F	340	496	1,277	244	353			10,127	1,411	2,767	
1956	M	211	536	1,413	138	397			11,617	498	2,941	
	A	390	557	1,421	315	373			12,108	1,915	3,099	
	M	402	587	1,444	299	395			12,223	2,623	2,956	
	J	598	418	547	1,439	459	337	4,517	11,748	4,813	2,592	
1957	J	581	458		1,427	559	404		11,515	6,509	2,884	
	A	564	467		1,447	557	326		10,927	4,294	2,695	
	S	610	411		1,374	510	313		10,983	4,830	2,552	
	O	522	474		1,436	495	405		10,735	3,942	2,747	
1958	N	423	472		1,339	343	361		10,186	1,439	2,768	
	D	362	514		1,274	247	388		10,072	2,001	2,931	
	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793	
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682	
1959	M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294	
	A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715	
	M	335	508		1,694	321	468		11,621	1,807	2,698	
	J	509	505	555	1,393	339	362	4,628	10,542	2,020	2,947	
1960	J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617	
	A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012	
	S	534	475		1,361	583	333		11,635	4,312	2,573	
	O	541	447		1,757	540	416		13,408	5,258	2,895	
1961	N	490	486		1,316	393	349		11,224	3,530	2,825	
	D	532	357		1,280	322	377		11,075	2,165	2,451	
	J	343	699		1,508	320	553		12,246	3,059	3,024	
	F	329	539		1,182	164	371		9,070	3,159	2,995	
1962	M	301	573		1,299	240	353		11,837	1,472	3,976	

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN				
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number
1955	5,266	11,630	3,720	3,786	839	1,866	576	571		878	2,062	
1956	5,405	12,007	3,803	4,029	850	1,856	553	593		881	2,017	
1954	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	560		2,267	
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123	
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104	
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,082	
1955	N		10,993	3,184	3,780		1,717	599	539		1,959	
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973	
	J		11,284	1,965	4,067		1,813	274	616		1,966	
	F		10,508	2,343	3,640		1,648	339	524		1,822	
1956	M		12,169	1,693	4,000		1,951	237	611		2,204	
	A		12,058	3,623	3,733		1,879	502	551		2,187	
	M		12,472	3,772	3,917		2,008	557	613		2,205	
	J	5,266	11,651	5,152	3,625	839	1,930	839	535	878	2,136	
1957	J		12,000	5,418	3,849		1,998	818	586		2,253	
	A		11,596	3,711	3,529		1,895	721	475		2,112	
	S		11,947	5,508	3,492		1,908	793	568		2,085	
	O		11,582	5,233	3,776		1,803	881	562		2,036	
1958	N		10,968	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935	
	D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,805	
	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,983	286	661		2,037	
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789	
1959	M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919	
	A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014	
	M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,082	
	J	5,405	11,500	4,995	4,730	850	1,994	772	641	881	1,908	
1960	J		13,164	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369	
	A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055	
	S		11,630	4,495	3,444		1,778	710	563		1,952	
	O		13,995	4,995	4,368		2,009	842	617		2,450	
1961	N		11,532	4,995	3,801		1,795	674	615		1,766	
	D		9,912	2,997	3,606		1,540	427	590		1,866	
	J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951	
	F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677	
1962	M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1955	541	555	1,091	2,863	820	663	1,342	2,945	918	1,008
1956	535	554	1,123	2,742	816	632	1,399	2,989	975	1,106
1954 O	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,008
N	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,680	850	1,067
D	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
1955 J	260	617		2,726	480	728		2,690	530	1,138
F	275	503		2,555	546	672		2,525	591	1,003
M	185	600		2,959	412	704		2,929	581	1,173
A	403	543		2,903	535	680		2,828	997	1,146
M	398	539		3,044	673	680		2,967	873	1,110
J	762	542	1,091	2,986	1,201	667	1,342	2,949	1,231	998
J	956	561		3,056	1,108	604		3,005	1,148	1,048
A	656	545		2,955	999	635		2,923	1,050	1,016
S	520	542		2,961	886	596		2,897	1,170	934
O	1,025	547		2,863	996	635		2,834	985	1,058
N	666	561		2,593	931	707		2,792	894	1,123
D	388	561		2,756	777	648		2,799	961	1,069
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522	1,123	2,672	922	678	1,399	3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124
S	513	505		4,318	1,758	708		2,802	1,295	972
O	929	656		2,483	701	578		3,519	1,133	1,134
N	677	531		2,758	1,137	637		2,922	1,022	1,104
D	406	567		2,541	456	367		2,589	756	1,011
1957 J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	622		2,930	750	1,099

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	394	4,339 <sup>a</sup>	1,404	1,793 <sup>a</sup>	20,740 <sup>a</sup>	3,238 <sup>a</sup>	2,878 <sup>a</sup>	+ 60 <sup>a</sup>	26,916 <sup>a</sup>
1956	14,284	424	4,782	1,608	1,951	23,049	3,601	3,151	+ 65	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+ 71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	817 <sup>a</sup>	59 <sup>a</sup>	319 <sup>a</sup>	4,134 <sup>a</sup>	724	613 <sup>a</sup>	- 74 <sup>a</sup>	5,397 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	2,948	92	956 <sup>a</sup>	147	418 <sup>a</sup>	4,561 <sup>a</sup>	741 <sup>a</sup>	673 <sup>a</sup>	- 6 <sup>a</sup>	5,969 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	3,075	95	995 <sup>a</sup>	740 <sup>a</sup>	432 <sup>a</sup>	5,337 <sup>a</sup>	734 <sup>a</sup>	675 <sup>a</sup>	- 14 <sup>a</sup>	6,732
4th	3,115	97	893 <sup>a</sup>	201 <sup>a</sup>	456 <sup>a</sup>	4,762 <sup>a</sup>	748	712 <sup>a</sup>	+ 16 <sup>a</sup>	6,238 <sup>a</sup>
1955 1st	2,969	93	876 <sup>a</sup>	-17 <sup>a</sup>	347 <sup>a</sup>	4,268 <sup>a</sup>	756 <sup>a</sup>	652 <sup>a</sup>	+ 63 <sup>a</sup>	5,739 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	3,150	100	1,123 <sup>a</sup>	198 <sup>a</sup>	460 <sup>a</sup>	5,031 <sup>a</sup>	800 <sup>a</sup>	712 <sup>a</sup>	- 3 <sup>a</sup>	6,540 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	3,315	101	1,229 <sup>a</sup>	1,063 <sup>a</sup>	478 <sup>a</sup>	6,186 <sup>a</sup>	831 <sup>a</sup>	744 <sup>a</sup>	- 23 <sup>a</sup>	7,738 <sup>a</sup>
4th	3,376	100	1,111 <sup>a</sup>	160 <sup>a</sup>	508 <sup>a</sup>	5,255 <sup>a</sup>	851 <sup>a</sup>	770 <sup>a</sup>	+ 23 <sup>a</sup>	6,899 <sup>a</sup>
1956 1st	3,261	93	1,070 <sup>a</sup>	-2 <sup>a</sup>	376 <sup>a</sup>	4,798 <sup>a</sup>	855 <sup>a</sup>	710 <sup>a</sup>	+ 18 <sup>a</sup>	6,381 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	3,510	106	1,276 <sup>a</sup>	111 <sup>a</sup>	497 <sup>a</sup>	5,506 <sup>a</sup>	909 <sup>a</sup>	780 <sup>a</sup>	- 58 <sup>a</sup>	7,131 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	3,727 <sup>a</sup>	113	1,290 <sup>a</sup>	1,267 <sup>a</sup>	537 <sup>a</sup>	6,934 <sup>a</sup>	912 <sup>a</sup>	819 <sup>a</sup>	- 11 <sup>a</sup>	8,654 <sup>a</sup>
4th	3,786	112	1,146	232	541	5,817	925	842	+116	7,700
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+ 92	24,716
1954 1st	11,836 <sup>a</sup>	332	3,596 <sup>a</sup>	1,204 <sup>a</sup>	1,624 <sup>a</sup>	18,592 <sup>a</sup>	2,960 <sup>a</sup>	2,580 <sup>a</sup>	-120 <sup>a</sup>	24,012 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	11,876 <sup>a</sup>	368	3,696 <sup>a</sup>	1,120	1,616 <sup>a</sup>	18,676 <sup>a</sup>	2,956 <sup>a</sup>	2,688 <sup>a</sup>	-172 <sup>a</sup>	24,148 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	12,048 <sup>a</sup>	380	3,620 <sup>a</sup>	1,104 <sup>a</sup>	1,604 <sup>a</sup>	18,756 <sup>a</sup>	2,904 <sup>a</sup>	2,688 <sup>a</sup>	- 64 <sup>a</sup>	24,284 <sup>a</sup>
4th	12,216 <sup>a</sup>	388	3,732 <sup>a</sup>	1,160 <sup>a</sup>	1,656 <sup>a</sup>	19,152 <sup>a</sup>	2,968 <sup>a</sup>	2,736 <sup>a</sup>	+ 44 <sup>a</sup>	24,900 <sup>a</sup>
1955 1st	12,360 <sup>a</sup>	372	3,864 <sup>a</sup>	1,312 <sup>a</sup>	1,752 <sup>a</sup>	19,660 <sup>a</sup>	3,096 <sup>a</sup>	2,772 <sup>a</sup>	+204 <sup>a</sup>	25,732 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	12,672 <sup>a</sup>	400	4,304 <sup>a</sup>	1,448 <sup>a</sup>	1,770 <sup>a</sup>	20,600 <sup>a</sup>	3,192 <sup>a</sup>	2,844 <sup>a</sup>	- 12 <sup>a</sup>	26,624 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	12,976 <sup>a</sup>	404	4,512 <sup>a</sup>	1,412 <sup>a</sup>	1,812 <sup>a</sup>	21,116 <sup>a</sup>	3,254 <sup>a</sup>	2,920 <sup>a</sup>	+ 76 <sup>a</sup>	27,396 <sup>a</sup>
4th	13,232 <sup>a</sup>	400	4,676 <sup>a</sup>	1,444 <sup>a</sup>	1,832 <sup>a</sup>	21,584 <sup>a</sup>	3,380 <sup>a</sup>	2,976 <sup>a</sup>	- 28 <sup>a</sup>	27,912 <sup>a</sup>
1956 1st	13,636 <sup>a</sup>	372	4,748 <sup>a</sup>	1,576 <sup>a</sup>	1,916 <sup>a</sup>	22,248 <sup>a</sup>	3,480 <sup>a</sup>	3,048 <sup>a</sup>	-100 <sup>a</sup>	28,676 <sup>a</sup>
2nd	14,108 <sup>a</sup>	424	4,784 <sup>a</sup>	1,584 <sup>a</sup>	1,920 <sup>a</sup>	22,820 <sup>a</sup>	3,628 <sup>a</sup>	3,112 <sup>a</sup>	- 12 <sup>a</sup>	29,548 <sup>a</sup>
3rd	14,560 <sup>a</sup>	452	4,736 <sup>a</sup>	1,568 <sup>a</sup>	2,012 <sup>a</sup>	23,328 <sup>a</sup>	3,604 <sup>a</sup>	3,176 <sup>a</sup>	+148 <sup>a</sup>	30,256 <sup>a</sup>
4th	14,832	448	4,800	1,704	1,956	23,600	3,692	3,268	+224	30,984



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1955		17,139 <sup>a</sup>	4,728 <sup>a</sup>	1,481 <sup>a</sup>	1,847 <sup>a</sup>	1,947 <sup>a</sup>	+ 501 <sup>a</sup>	5,753	-6,430	- 59 <sup>a</sup>	26,916 <sup>a</sup>
1956		18,556	5,209	1,556	2,549	2,512	+ 939	6,310	-7,699	- 66	29,866
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1953	2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
	3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
	4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954	1st	3,575 <sup>a</sup>	1,068 <sup>a</sup>	206	356 <sup>a</sup>	439 <sup>a</sup>	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 74 <sup>a</sup>	5,397 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	3,967 <sup>a</sup>	1,005 <sup>a</sup>	283	398 <sup>a</sup>	585 <sup>a</sup>	- 105 <sup>a</sup>	1,278	-1,448	+ 6 <sup>a</sup>	5,969 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	3,890 <sup>a</sup>	1,207 <sup>a</sup>	334	475 <sup>a</sup>	421 <sup>a</sup>	+ 380 <sup>a</sup>	1,400	-1,389	+ 14 <sup>a</sup>	6,732
	4th	4,449 <sup>a</sup>	1,133 <sup>a</sup>	343	430 <sup>a</sup>	396 <sup>a</sup>	- 413 <sup>a</sup>	1,379	-1,463	- 16 <sup>a</sup>	6,238 <sup>a</sup>
1955	1st	3,862 <sup>a</sup>	1,172 <sup>a</sup>	255 <sup>a</sup>	366 <sup>a</sup>	401 <sup>a</sup>	- 187 <sup>a</sup>	1,217	-1,385	- 62 <sup>a</sup>	5,739 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	4,314 <sup>a</sup>	1,038 <sup>a</sup>	375 <sup>a</sup>	426 <sup>a</sup>	563 <sup>a</sup>	- 4 <sup>a</sup>	1,437	-1,612	+ 3 <sup>a</sup>	6,540 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	4,169 <sup>a</sup>	1,291 <sup>a</sup>	428 <sup>a</sup>	544 <sup>a</sup>	489 <sup>a</sup>	+ 879 <sup>a</sup>	1,581	-1,666	+ 23 <sup>a</sup>	7,738 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	4,794 <sup>a</sup>	1,227 <sup>a</sup>	423 <sup>a</sup>	511 <sup>a</sup>	494 <sup>a</sup>	- 278 <sup>a</sup>	1,518	-1,767	- 23 <sup>a</sup>	6,899 <sup>a</sup>
1956	1st	4,202 <sup>a</sup>	1,189 <sup>a</sup>	296 <sup>a</sup>	436 <sup>a</sup>	519 <sup>a</sup>	+ 110 <sup>a</sup>	1,342 <sup>a</sup>	-1,695 <sup>a</sup>	- 18 <sup>a</sup>	6,381 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	4,617 <sup>a</sup>	1,138 <sup>a</sup>	422 <sup>a</sup>	589 <sup>a</sup>	729 <sup>a</sup>	+ 24 <sup>a</sup>	1,627 <sup>a</sup>	-2,072 <sup>a</sup>	+ 57 <sup>a</sup>	7,131 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	4,518 <sup>a</sup>	1,502 <sup>a</sup>	436 <sup>a</sup>	789 <sup>a</sup>	629 <sup>a</sup>	+ 986 <sup>a</sup>	1,719 <sup>a</sup>	-1,935 <sup>a</sup>	+ 10 <sup>a</sup>	8,654 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	5,219	1,380	402	735	635	- 181	1,622	-1,997	-115	7,700
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1953	2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,092	+204	24,332
	3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
	4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954	1st	15,444 <sup>a</sup>	4,272 <sup>a</sup>	1,112 <sup>a</sup>	1,724 <sup>a</sup>	1,876 <sup>a</sup>	+ 24	4,948 <sup>a</sup>	-5,508 <sup>a</sup>	+120 <sup>a</sup>	24,612 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	15,772 <sup>a</sup>	4,460 <sup>a</sup>	1,092 <sup>a</sup>	1,640 <sup>a</sup>	1,972 <sup>a</sup>	- 552 <sup>a</sup>	5,108 <sup>a</sup>	-5,516 <sup>a</sup>	+172 <sup>a</sup>	24,148 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	16,064 <sup>a</sup>	4,440 <sup>a</sup>	1,196	1,624 <sup>a</sup>	1,776 <sup>a</sup>	- 528 <sup>a</sup>	5,176 <sup>a</sup>	-5,528 <sup>a</sup>	+ 64 <sup>a</sup>	24,284 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	16,244 <sup>a</sup>	4,480 <sup>a</sup>	1,264 <sup>a</sup>	1,648 <sup>a</sup>	1,740 <sup>a</sup>	- 44 <sup>a</sup>	5,356 <sup>a</sup>	-5,744 <sup>a</sup>	- 44 <sup>a</sup>	24,900 <sup>a</sup>
1955	1st	16,488 <sup>a</sup>	4,632 <sup>a</sup>	1,376 <sup>a</sup>	1,776 <sup>a</sup>	1,748	+ 380 <sup>a</sup>	5,560 <sup>a</sup>	-6,028 <sup>a</sup>	-200 <sup>a</sup>	25,733 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	17,020 <sup>a</sup>	4,680 <sup>a</sup>	1,444 <sup>a</sup>	1,772 <sup>a</sup>	1,884 <sup>a</sup>	+ 208 <sup>a</sup>	5,680 <sup>a</sup>	-6,080 <sup>a</sup>	+ 16 <sup>a</sup>	26,624 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	17,332 <sup>a</sup>	4,772 <sup>a</sup>	1,532	1,856 <sup>a</sup>	2,040 <sup>a</sup>	+ 740 <sup>a</sup>	5,868 <sup>a</sup>	-6,668 <sup>a</sup>	- 76 <sup>a</sup>	27,396 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	17,716 <sup>a</sup>	4,828 <sup>a</sup>	1,572 <sup>a</sup>	1,984 <sup>a</sup>	2,116 <sup>a</sup>	+ 712 <sup>a</sup>	5,904 <sup>a</sup>	-6,944 <sup>a</sup>	+ 24 <sup>a</sup>	27,912 <sup>a</sup>
1956	1st	17,936 <sup>a</sup>	4,700 <sup>a</sup>	1,584 <sup>a</sup>	2,128 <sup>a</sup>	2,268 <sup>a</sup>	+1,284 <sup>a</sup>	6,156 <sup>a</sup>	-7,480 <sup>a</sup>	+100 <sup>a</sup>	28,676 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	18,284 <sup>a</sup>	5,192 <sup>a</sup>	1,612	2,468 <sup>a</sup>	2,452 <sup>a</sup>	+ 824 <sup>a</sup>	6,392 <sup>a</sup>	-7,692 <sup>a</sup>	+ 16 <sup>a</sup>	29,548 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	18,808 <sup>a</sup>	5,548 <sup>a</sup>	1,548 <sup>a</sup>	2,720 <sup>a</sup>	2,624 <sup>a</sup>	+ 540 <sup>a</sup>	6,348 <sup>a</sup>	-7,728 <sup>a</sup>	-152 <sup>a</sup>	30,256 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	19,196	5,396	1,480	2,880	2,704	+1,108	6,344	-7,896	-228	30,984

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1955		14,525 <sup>a</sup>	3,464 <sup>a</sup>	1,124 <sup>a</sup>	1,364 <sup>a</sup>	1,555 <sup>a</sup>	+ 386 <sup>a</sup>	4,998	-5,721	- 48 <sup>a</sup>	21,647 <sup>a</sup>
1956		15,502	3,617	1,140	1,778	1,890	+ 619	5,338	-6,637	- 52	23,195
1950	2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,066	- 13	4,624
	3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
	4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,364
1951	1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
	2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
	3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
	4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952	1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
	2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
	3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
	4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953	1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
	2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
	3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
	4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 59	4,852
1954	1st	3,032 <sup>a</sup>	816 <sup>a</sup>	162	268 <sup>a</sup>	359 <sup>a</sup>	- 140 <sup>a</sup>	993 <sup>a</sup>	-1,162	+ 61 <sup>a</sup>	4,389 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	3,359 <sup>a</sup>	758 <sup>a</sup>	221 <sup>a</sup>	302 <sup>a</sup>	471 <sup>a</sup>	- 148 <sup>a</sup>	1,152 <sup>a</sup>	-1,305	+ 5 <sup>a</sup>	4,215 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	3,276 <sup>a</sup>	919 <sup>a</sup>	260	363 <sup>a</sup>	343 <sup>a</sup>	+ 433 <sup>a</sup>	1,265 <sup>a</sup>	-1,256 <sup>a</sup>	+ 11 <sup>a</sup>	5,614 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	3,769 <sup>a</sup>	855 <sup>a</sup>	266	329 <sup>a</sup>	320 <sup>a</sup>	- 414 <sup>a</sup>	1,261 <sup>a</sup>	-1,335 <sup>a</sup>	- 13 <sup>a</sup>	5,038 <sup>a</sup>
1955	1st	3,255 <sup>a</sup>	873 <sup>a</sup>	197 <sup>a</sup>	275 <sup>a</sup>	324 <sup>a</sup>	- 185 <sup>a</sup>	1,084 <sup>a</sup>	-1,246 <sup>a</sup>	- 50 <sup>a</sup>	4,527 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	3,663 <sup>a</sup>	757 <sup>a</sup>	287	319 <sup>a</sup>	457 <sup>a</sup>	- 94 <sup>a</sup>	1,249 <sup>a</sup>	-1,443 <sup>a</sup>	+ 2 <sup>a</sup>	5,197 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	3,537 <sup>a</sup>	951 <sup>a</sup>	323	402 <sup>a</sup>	392 <sup>a</sup>	+1,057 <sup>a</sup>	1,366 <sup>a</sup>	-1,489	+ 18 <sup>a</sup>	6,557 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	4,070 <sup>a</sup>	883 <sup>a</sup>	317 <sup>a</sup>	368 <sup>a</sup>	382 <sup>a</sup>	- 392 <sup>a</sup>	1,299 <sup>a</sup>	-1,543 <sup>a</sup>	- 18 <sup>a</sup>	5,366 <sup>a</sup>
1956	1st	3,533 <sup>a</sup>	845 <sup>a</sup>	219 <sup>a</sup>	307 <sup>a</sup>	396 <sup>a</sup>	- 49 <sup>a</sup>	1,143 <sup>a</sup>	-1,455 <sup>a</sup>	- 14 <sup>a</sup>	4,925 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd	3,888 <sup>a</sup>	781 <sup>a</sup>	310 <sup>a</sup>	412 <sup>a</sup>	555 <sup>a</sup>	- 141 <sup>a</sup>	1,377	-1,782 <sup>a</sup>	+ 44 <sup>a</sup>	5,444 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd	3,764 <sup>a</sup>	1,046 <sup>a</sup>	318 <sup>a</sup>	551 <sup>a</sup>	476 <sup>a</sup>	+1,134 <sup>a</sup>	1,451 <sup>a</sup>	-1,675 <sup>a</sup>	+ 8 <sup>a</sup>	7,073 <sup>a</sup>
	4th	4,317	945	293	508	463	- 325	1,367	-1,725	- 90	5,753

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Per- sonal In- come
Million dollars										
1955	12,810	-423 <sup>r</sup>	394	1,382	1,793 <sup>r</sup>	1,957 <sup>r</sup>	1,731 <sup>r</sup>	31	26	19,701 <sup>r</sup>
1956	14,284	-464	424	1,588	1,951	2,097	1,765	35	26	21,706
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	64 <sup>r</sup>	319 <sup>r</sup>	404 <sup>r</sup>	476	6	6	4,119 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	418 <sup>r</sup>	462 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	7	6	4,378 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,075	-100	95	719 <sup>r</sup>	432 <sup>r</sup>	444 <sup>r</sup>	379 <sup>r</sup>	7	7	5,058 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,115	-103	97	212 <sup>r</sup>	456 <sup>r</sup>	473 <sup>r</sup>	392 <sup>r</sup>	5	7	4,654 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 38 <sup>r</sup>	347 <sup>r</sup>	463 <sup>r</sup>	536 <sup>r</sup>	6	6	4,282 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	3,150	-103	100	215 <sup>r</sup>	460 <sup>r</sup>	489 <sup>r</sup>	419 <sup>r</sup>	8	6	4,744 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,315	-107 <sup>r</sup>	101	1,050 <sup>r</sup>	478 <sup>r</sup>	484 <sup>r</sup>	391 <sup>r</sup>	9	7	5,728 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,376	-113 <sup>r</sup>	100	155 <sup>r</sup>	508 <sup>r</sup>	521 <sup>r</sup>	385 <sup>r</sup>	8	7	4,947 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st	3,261	-111 <sup>r</sup>	93	- 6 <sup>r</sup>	376 <sup>r</sup>	480 <sup>r</sup>	541 <sup>r</sup>	7	6	4,647 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	3,510	-115 <sup>r</sup>	106	117 <sup>r</sup>	497 <sup>r</sup>	534 <sup>r</sup>	419 <sup>r</sup>	10	6	5,084 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	3,727 <sup>r</sup>	-119 <sup>r</sup>	113	1,247 <sup>r</sup>	537 <sup>r</sup>	517 <sup>r</sup>	404 <sup>r</sup>	10	7	6,443 <sup>r</sup>
4th	3,786	-119	112	230	541	566	401	8	7	5,532
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,836 <sup>r</sup>	-388	332	1,228 <sup>r</sup>	1,624 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	1,556 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	17,956 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	11,876 <sup>r</sup>	-396	368	1,164	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,616 <sup>r</sup>	28	24	18,072 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	12,048 <sup>r</sup>	-400	380	1,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,644	28	28	18,148 <sup>r</sup>
4th	12,216 <sup>r</sup>	-400	388	1,208 <sup>r</sup>	1,656 <sup>r</sup>	1,824 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	20	28	18,660 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	12,360 <sup>r</sup>	-408	372	1,224 <sup>r</sup>	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	1,968 <sup>r</sup>	1,760 <sup>r</sup>	24	24	19,076 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	12,672 <sup>r</sup>	-416	400	1,516 <sup>r</sup>	1,776 <sup>r</sup>	1,880 <sup>r</sup>	1,756 <sup>r</sup>	32	24	19,640 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	12,976 <sup>r</sup>	-428 <sup>r</sup>	404	1,360 <sup>r</sup>	1,812 <sup>r</sup>	1,976 <sup>r</sup>	1,708 <sup>r</sup>	36	28	19,872 <sup>r</sup>
4th	13,232 <sup>r</sup>	-440 <sup>r</sup>	400	1,428 <sup>r</sup>	1,832 <sup>r</sup>	2,004 <sup>r</sup>	1,700 <sup>r</sup>	32	28	20,216 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st	13,636 <sup>r</sup>	-452 <sup>r</sup>	372	1,560 <sup>r</sup>	1,916 <sup>r</sup>	2,044 <sup>r</sup>	1,772 <sup>r</sup>	28	24	20,900 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	14,108 <sup>r</sup>	-464 <sup>r</sup>	424	1,608 <sup>r</sup>	1,920 <sup>r</sup>	2,056 <sup>r</sup>	1,752 <sup>r</sup>	40	24	21,468 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	14,560 <sup>r</sup>	-476 <sup>r</sup>	452	1,488 <sup>r</sup>	2,012 <sup>r</sup>	2,112 <sup>r</sup>	1,768 <sup>r</sup>	40	28	21,984 <sup>r</sup>
4th	14,832	-464	448	1,696	1,956	2,176	1,768	32	28	22,472
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1955	19,701 <sup>r</sup>	-1,491 <sup>r</sup>	18,210 <sup>r</sup>	17,139 <sup>r</sup>	1,919 <sup>r</sup>	9,673 <sup>r</sup>	5,547 <sup>r</sup>	1,071 <sup>r</sup>	+ 211	860 <sup>r</sup>
1956	21,706	-1,720	19,986	18,556	2,061	10,513	5,982	1,430	+ 169	1,261
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,119 <sup>r</sup>	- 339 <sup>r</sup>	3,780 <sup>r</sup>	3,575 <sup>r</sup>	396	1,917 <sup>r</sup>	1,262 <sup>r</sup>	205 <sup>r</sup>	- 192	397 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,378 <sup>r</sup>	- 392 <sup>r</sup>	3,986 <sup>r</sup>	3,967 <sup>r</sup>	467 <sup>r</sup>	2,187 <sup>r</sup>	1,313 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>	- 67	86 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,058 <sup>r</sup>	- 341	4,717 <sup>r</sup>	3,890 <sup>r</sup>	406	2,232 <sup>r</sup>	1,252 <sup>r</sup>	827 <sup>r</sup>	+ 462	365 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,654 <sup>r</sup>	- 365 <sup>r</sup>	4,289 <sup>r</sup>	4,449 <sup>r</sup>	425 <sup>r</sup>	2,661 <sup>r</sup>	1,363 <sup>r</sup>	- 160 <sup>r</sup>	- 318	158 <sup>r</sup>
1955 1st	4,282 <sup>r</sup>	- 360 <sup>r</sup>	3,922 <sup>r</sup>	3,862 <sup>r</sup>	381 <sup>r</sup>	2,111 <sup>r</sup>	1,370 <sup>r</sup>	- 60 <sup>r</sup>	- 227	287 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,744 <sup>r</sup>	- 377 <sup>r</sup>	4,367 <sup>r</sup>	4,314 <sup>r</sup>	545 <sup>r</sup>	2,367 <sup>r</sup>	1,402 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	- 9	62 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	5,728 <sup>r</sup>	- 371 <sup>r</sup>	5,357 <sup>r</sup>	4,169 <sup>r</sup>	487 <sup>r</sup>	2,348 <sup>r</sup>	1,334 <sup>r</sup>	1,188 <sup>r</sup>	+ 765	423 <sup>r</sup>
4th	4,947 <sup>r</sup>	- 383 <sup>r</sup>	4,564 <sup>r</sup>	4,794 <sup>r</sup>	506 <sup>r</sup>	2,847 <sup>r</sup>	1,441 <sup>r</sup>	- 230 <sup>r</sup>	- 318	88 <sup>r</sup>
1956 1st	4,647 <sup>r</sup>	- 400 <sup>r</sup>	4,247 <sup>r</sup>	4,202 <sup>r</sup>	428	4,310 <sup>r</sup>	1,464 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>	- 229 <sup>r</sup>	274 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	5,084 <sup>r</sup>	- 459 <sup>r</sup>	4,625 <sup>r</sup>	4,617 <sup>r</sup>	605 <sup>r</sup>	2,506 <sup>r</sup>	1,506 <sup>r</sup>	8 <sup>r</sup>	- 195 <sup>r</sup>	203 <sup>r</sup>
3rd	6,443 <sup>r</sup>	- 426 <sup>r</sup>	6,017 <sup>r</sup>	4,518 <sup>r</sup>	516 <sup>r</sup>	2,550 <sup>r</sup>	1,452 <sup>r</sup>	1,499 <sup>r</sup>	+ 926 <sup>r</sup>	573 <sup>r</sup>
4th	5,532	- 435	5,097	5,219	512	3,147	1,560	- 122	- 333	211
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,004	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,956 <sup>r</sup>	-1,392 <sup>r</sup>	16,564 <sup>r</sup>	15,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,784 <sup>r</sup>	8,652 <sup>r</sup>	5,006 <sup>r</sup>	1,120 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
2nd	18,072 <sup>r</sup>	-1,452 <sup>r</sup>	16,620 <sup>r</sup>	15,772 <sup>r</sup>	1,664 <sup>r</sup>	8,976 <sup>r</sup>	5,132 <sup>r</sup>	848 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
3rd	18,148 <sup>r</sup>	-1,416 <sup>r</sup>	16,732 <sup>r</sup>	16,064 <sup>r</sup>	1,660 <sup>r</sup>	9,156 <sup>r</sup>	5,248 <sup>r</sup>	668 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
4th	18,660 <sup>r</sup>	-1,488	17,172 <sup>r</sup>	16,244 <sup>r</sup>	1,668 <sup>r</sup>	9,204 <sup>r</sup>	5,372 <sup>r</sup>	928 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
1955 1st	19,076 <sup>r</sup>	-1,472 <sup>r</sup>	17,604 <sup>r</sup>	16,488 <sup>r</sup>	1,720 <sup>r</sup>	9,324 <sup>r</sup>	5,444 <sup>r</sup>	1,116 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
2nd	19,640 <sup>r</sup>	-1,400 <sup>r</sup>	18,240 <sup>r</sup>	17,020 <sup>r</sup>	1,916 <sup>r</sup>	9,612 <sup>r</sup>	5,492 <sup>r</sup>	1,220 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
3rd	19,872 <sup>r</sup>	-1,540 <sup>r</sup>	18,332 <sup>r</sup>	17,332 <sup>r</sup>	2,008 <sup>r</sup>	9,760 <sup>r</sup>	5,564 <sup>r</sup>	1,000 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
4th	20,216 <sup>r</sup>	-1,552	18,664 <sup>r</sup>	17,716 <sup>r</sup>	2,032 <sup>r</sup>	9,996 <sup>r</sup>	5,688 <sup>r</sup>	948 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
1956 1st	20,900 <sup>r</sup>	-1,616	19,284 <sup>r</sup>	17,936 <sup>r</sup>	1,948 <sup>r</sup>	10,196 <sup>r</sup>	5,792 <sup>r</sup>	1,348 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
2nd	21,468 <sup>r</sup>	-1,708 <sup>r</sup>	19,760 <sup>r</sup>	18,284 <sup>r</sup>	2,100 <sup>r</sup>	10,272 <sup>r</sup>	5,912 <sup>r</sup>	1,476 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
3rd	21,984 <sup>r</sup>	-1,776 <sup>r</sup>	20,208 <sup>r</sup>	18,808 <sup>r</sup>	2,112 <sup>r</sup>	10,668 <sup>r</sup>	6,028 <sup>r</sup>	1,400 <sup>r</sup>	..	..
4th	22,472	-1,780	20,692	19,196	2,084	10,916	6,196	1,496	..	..

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<sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial <sup>(1)</sup> Production		Mining								
	Total	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Mining <sup>(1)</sup>			Metals			Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Non-Metals	
										Total	Asbestos Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94	
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0 476.4
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4 506.0
1954	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7 584.7
O	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5 356.3
N	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1 251.5
D	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3 229.0
1955	248.0	205.6	126.9	106.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7 220.2
J	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4 266.6
F	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3 358.1
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7 476.4
A	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6 546.9
M	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4 645.5
J	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4 583.4
A	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7 678.4
S	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0 680.6
O	283.7	273.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9 641.8
N	264.3	245.5	132.6	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3 390.5
D	257.7	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3 377.8
1956	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5 351.7
J	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3 373.8
F	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7 542.6
M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7 591.8
A	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2 725.4
M	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6 679.0
J	288.7	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8 518.6
A	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0 820.8
S	300.8	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	668.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2 579.1
O	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1 430.6
N	279.6 <sup>p</sup>	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9 380.9
D	271.3 <sup>p</sup>	257.9 <sup>p</sup>	129.2 <sup>p</sup>	100.3	108.0 <sup>p</sup>	201.0 <sup>p</sup>	740.0 <sup>p</sup>	95.7		279.5	245.3 364.6
1957	283.3 <sup>p</sup>	266.3 <sup>p</sup>	139.2 <sup>p</sup>	106.2	133.2	201.3	747.6 <sup>p</sup>	102.5		299.2	275.8 258.0

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Manu- factures		Foods and Beverages						
	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages	Foods			Dairy Products		
				Foods	Meat Products		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
					Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings			
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.0	169.3	265.6	125.2 67.7
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6 73.0
1954	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9 77.9
O	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0 43.8
N	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4 25.4
D	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5 18.8
1955	243.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7 18.7
J	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	162.3	68.6 26.3
F	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3 49.2
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3 96.5
A	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	206.9	184.3	419.2	225.8 133.6
M	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1 102.8
J	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0 100.4
A	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6 108.2
S	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5 85.6
O	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2 45.7
N	266.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	68.7 26.2
D	259.5	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1 21.0
1956	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9 18.6
J	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7 33.1
F	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	180.1	256.7	111.7 50.4
M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9 79.0
A	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7 132.0
J	286.1	240.2	269.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6 134.6
A	287.4	252.8	272.7	233.2	189.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1 117.9
S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	208.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	192.4 114.4
O	297.2	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0 84.4
N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	166.4	186.9	71.7 55.4
D	277.9 <sup>p</sup>	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1 35.3
1957	269.9 <sup>p</sup>	227.0 <sup>p</sup>	198.2 <sup>p</sup>	172.5 <sup>p</sup>	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6 <sup>p</sup>	43.9 23.8
J	283.6 <sup>p</sup>	242.9 <sup>p</sup>	207.8	178.4	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.2	42.4 22.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1954	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	208.8	317.4
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7
	J	203.2	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6
	J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6
	A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7
	S	382.0	486.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9
	O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6
	N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9
	D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6
1956	J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8
	F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5
	M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1
	A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1
	M	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3
	J	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	89.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9
	J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6
	S	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8
	A	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9
	O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0
	N	170.2	199.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5
	D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5
1957	J	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	194.6	79.8	289.9
	F	176.9	135.4	135.4	60.5	109.8	174.2	201.5	108.6	313.1

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	145.2
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	168.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1954 S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	108.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.0	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	149.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	140.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0	115.0
A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	163.1	132.9	119.7
S	233.9	435.3	93.1	337.1	150.5	174.8	107.4	190.8	137.8	150.1
O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	143.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	148.0	143.4
N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	156.6	143.8
D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1	150.7
1957 J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	173.2*	137.7*	126.4
F	232.9	461.2	109.0	357.5			124.8	209.4*	162.2	



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1956	308.4	156.1	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7
1954 S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	150.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	183.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.6
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.3	488.2	306.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	380.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	182.2	497.3	294.7
D	359.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	480.6	194.1	606.9	294.5
A	251.0	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	484.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	488.0	191.8	630.6	303.2
O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
D	348.1	152.0	282.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
1957 J	272.0	152.2	264.7	252.2	195.3	228.5	442.3	203.3	549.3	288.7
F	374.0	159.9	281.8	272.4	204.1	249.3	210.9			299.4

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings				
1955	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
1956	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	350.7	292.0	270.9	
1954 S	349.0	256.5	327.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	371.9	312.1	285.7	
O	291.2	249.3	280.7	238.8	233.5	227.3	269.5	73.5	253.7	
N	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	106.1	282.2	261.3	
D	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	267.9	270.0	
1955 J	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	264.7	
F	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	266.1	
M	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	262.5	
A	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	271.8	
M	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	293.1	
J	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	275.9	
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	378.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	268.1	
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	338.4	385.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	252.9	
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	271.4	
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	276.8	
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	273.8	
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.6	382.8	198.5	314.2	273.5	
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	260.4	
1956 J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1	249.4	
F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	249.4	
M	347.5	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	262.6	
A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	268.5	
M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	290.0	
J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	302.8	
J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	296.8	
A	343.1	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	295.4	
S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	313.9	
O	360.9	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	306.2	
N	361.7	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	299.1	
D	340.9	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	304.2	
1957 J	337.2	210.5	319.9	432.5	440.4	415.5	244.1	396.8	302.3	
F	347.8	226.6	339.2	450.5	466.6	416.8	260.8	392.0	296.8	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										ELECTRICITY AND GAS		
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas		
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total	Lime					
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63		
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9		
1956	271.7	550.3	527.2	570.6	398.2	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5		
1954 S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3		
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6		
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2		
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0		
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6		
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0		
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5		
A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5		
M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8		
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0		
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7		
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7		
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4		
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8		
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	390.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5		
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7		
1956 J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5		
F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7		
M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2		
A	239.7	536.3	507.6	509.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.3		
M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	260.1	293.2	308.7	122.6		
J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5		
J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.5	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3		
A	294.1	544.0	594.2	627.6	467.7	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5		
S	299.2	603.2	566.0	624.9	423.8	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0		
O	296.9	604.0	606.8	655.6	402.4	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9		
N	297.8	577.9	543.0	594.3	411.1	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2		
D	302.4	532.7	447.7	491.9	380.9	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4		
1957 J	301.2 <sup>a</sup>	519.4 <sup>a</sup>	418.8	496.0		359.2	238.6	314.6 <sup>a</sup>	332.8 <sup>a</sup>	113.9 <sup>a</sup>		
F	293.6	527.5	449.8 <sup>b</sup>			388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1		

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs							Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural	Paid Workers				
									Agri- cultural			Non-Agri- cultural	
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1956		10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1955	Mar. 10	10,468	5,400	760	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,279	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,419	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,388	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	257	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	809	4,955	5,647	804	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,825	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
1957	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,300	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,706	4,285	80	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168



Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,068
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1954 D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
A	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
S	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
O	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
N	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
D	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
1957 J	87	384	78	310	298	42	1,197

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	112.5	160.2	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1956	120.1	180.5	64.19	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.59
1954 N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.36	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	118.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	112.3	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	112.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957 J	121.3	180.5	63.63	132.5	225.6	68.00	122.8	188.3	78.77

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. \*Average weekly wages and salaries. Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
Weekly Earnings											
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
				Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars						
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.6	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.80
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.60
1954 N	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	159.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.68
J	111.6	161.5	63.28	143.2	123.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	106.6	156.0	58.81
O	113.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	198.0	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
1957 J	114.8	172.2	65.57	143.9	119.6	127.0	188.5	69.70	104.4	156.1	61.24

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products		
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1956	86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	126.0	43.16	110.4	163.6	57.78
1954 N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3	55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	167.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
J	90.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	125.1	42.46	111.9	164.3	57.27
J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5	58.47
A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8	57.09
S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5	58.43
O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0	60.16
N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.8	45.19	113.2	173.6	59.82
D	88.2	130.6	55.90	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0	59.64
1957 J	87.1	119.4	51.80	90.2	109.2	39.03	103.4	140.8	53.17

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	102.0	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.7	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1954 J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	68.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.40
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	102.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.56	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.9	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9*	193.3*	81.45*	115.4	184.2*	77.41*	145.9*	224.9*	77.45
1957 J	121.6	183.3	78.72	113.4	170.7	72.93	147.0	212.3	72.00

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1955	136.4	196.6	66.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1956	151.4	231.0	71.99	127.3	196.6	73.59	130.8	216.8	65.26
1954 J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	135.4	189.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	135.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.68	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	138.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.5	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.3	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	226.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.33	128.9	200.3	74.11	154.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1*	248.8*	74.31*	129.2*	205.3*	75.84*	142.5*	243.2*	70.78*
1957 J	154.5	230.4	70.41	128.2	203.2	75.68	117.2	177.0	62.57

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION				
Buildings and Structures				Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment							Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56		
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.99	125.7	195.4	73.93		
1954	O	129.2	192.2	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28		
	N	125.0	186.6	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44		
	D	120.6	179.3	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09		
1955	J	104.7	142.0	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33		
	F	97.2	144.2	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71		
	M	93.1	139.9	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83		
	A	93.3	137.7	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03		
	M	103.1	151.5	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86		
	J	116.4	169.5	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99		
	J	125.9	185.8	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90		
	A	132.8	200.3	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81		
	S	138.6	213.8	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81		
	O	138.9	213.4	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61		
	N	136.9	212.0	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.09		
	D	127.7	197.2	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18		
1956	J	110.3	152.5	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24		
	F	113.0	180.7	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61		
	M	111.2	181.7	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59		
	A	112.7	180.1	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63		
	M	125.3	205.2	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91		
	J	139.4	230.7	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84		
	J	149.8	250.7	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98		
	A	160.7	276.4	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24		
	S	164.2	286.9	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76		
	O	161.2	286.0	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37		
	N	162.3	284.6	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	206.4	76.36		
	D	153.8	266.0 <sup>r</sup>	121.5 <sup>r</sup>	175.6 <sup>r</sup>	69.38 <sup>r</sup>	129.2 <sup>r</sup>	208.2 <sup>r</sup>	76.65 <sup>r</sup>		
1957	J	129.0	187.9	118.5	169.8	68.76	126.8	204.3	76.69		

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars				
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.4	42.74
1954	O	116.2	159.2	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
	N	117.4	161.1	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	D	121.1	163.5	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955	J	121.9	166.6	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
	F	112.7	157.4	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
	M	111.7	156.3	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
	A	112.8	158.2	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
	M	114.8	161.5	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
	J	116.9	164.6	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
	J	118.1	168.1	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.28
	A	117.7	168.0	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
	S	118.2	168.7	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
	O	121.5	172.0	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
	N	123.5	174.8	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	D	127.8	178.8	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956	J	129.0	183.0	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
	F	119.1	171.8	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
	M	118.7	172.6	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
	A	121.1	176.4	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
	M	122.0	179.0	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
	J	124.0	182.7	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
	J	126.0	187.1	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.8	42.28
	A	125.2	186.4	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
	S	125.8	186.9	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
	O	129.4	191.6	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
	N	131.1	193.2	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
	D	135.0 <sup>r</sup>	197.1 <sup>r</sup>	140.5 <sup>r</sup>	201.6 <sup>r</sup>	60.79 <sup>r</sup>	126.8 <sup>r</sup>	192.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.39 <sup>r</sup>
1957	J	137.6	201.7	140.2	200.9	60.70	124.6	187.4	43.96

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.28	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.0	
1954 O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0	
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9	
D	136.4	196.7	54.06	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9	
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9	
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3	
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2	
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0	
M	115.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9	
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4	
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7	
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5	
S	144.1	214.6	55.83	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4	
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7	
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6	
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2	
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4	
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2	
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	125.1	192.8	57.83	109.4	154.8	47.74	99.5	139.9	52.66	109.9	

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61
1954 O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.23
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61
M	137.3	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47
O	150.3	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.0	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63
J	149.4	52.53	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17
O	169.0	56.08	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.63
1957 J	165.5	56.95	120.8	180.3	61.28	123.5	183.4	65.73

\*Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79	105.5	155.5
1956	60.09	120.4	173.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.63	120.9	185.6	69.91	105.5	155.5
1954	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40	105.5	155.5
J	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.70	105.5	155.5
A	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14	105.5	155.5
S	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45	105.5	155.5
O	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05	105.5	155.5
N	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97	105.5	155.5
1955	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	105.5	155.5
J	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82	105.5	155.5
F	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31	105.5	155.5
M	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70	105.5	155.5
A	57.94	106.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82	105.5	155.5
M	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90	105.5	155.5
J	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	138.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51	105.5	155.5
A	58.84	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00	105.5	155.5
S	58.00	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94	105.5	155.5
O	58.60	123.0	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35	105.5	155.5
N	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55	105.5	155.5
1956	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	105.5	155.5
J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.00	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	105.5	155.5
F	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	105.5	155.5
M	59.70	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	105.5	155.5
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	105.5	155.5
M	60.32	111.0	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	105.5	155.5
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	105.5	155.5
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	105.5	155.5
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.48	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	105.5	155.5
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.5	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	105.5	155.5
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	240.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	105.5	155.5
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	105.5	155.5
1957	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	105.5	155.5
J	60.56	120.7	183.5	62.90	148.7	220.8	66.02	118.9	177.6	68.21	105.5	155.5

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1954	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
A	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
S	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
O	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
N	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
J	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
F	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
M	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.69
A	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	155.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
M	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.8	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
1956	117.2	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	171.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	62.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	178.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	178.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.69
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.9	180.7	55.31
1957	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
J	122.0	173.6	50.64	121.4	177.9	61.13	108.4	160.2	52.44

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	69.67
1954 A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.69
A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.81	111.0	161.8	67.56
D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9*	206.4*	68.77*	123.6*	184.5*	58.76*	116.6	182.3*	72.57*
1957 J	131.9	196.6	66.05	120.8	174.0	56.75	115.5	172.2	69.28

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.9	179.8	67.26
1954 A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	89.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.20	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	106.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	108.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
A	108.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.2	63.94
S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.6	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	109.4	160.5	64.76
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.5	180.8	67.41
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.2	187.3	68.82
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.3	188.0	67.90
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	192.2	68.20
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.6	194.6	69.57
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	122.4	193.3	69.22
D	107.4*	159.2*	74.07*	109.7*	161.2*	58.27*	121.9*	193.0*	69.38*
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.00	108.1	156.6	57.42	119.9	182.6	66.75

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1954 N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955 J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956 J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	130.6	163.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	132.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6 <sup>a</sup>	189.2 <sup>a</sup>	155.6 <sup>a</sup>	158.0 <sup>a</sup>	169.3	145.4 <sup>a</sup>	137.9 <sup>a</sup>	164.7	138.4 <sup>a</sup>	160.8	110.0 <sup>a</sup>
F	181.4	188.0	155.0	157.5	170.3	143.4	137.0	165.6	135.4	162.7	108.3

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing				Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1954	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	173.3
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	176.1
	M	112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	178.5
	J	113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	179.1
	A	111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	179.7
	S	111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	184.8
	O	112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	186.2
	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	186.5
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	188.7
1956	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	188.7
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	188.5
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	190.0
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	191.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	190.3
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	193.3
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	190.2
	A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	194.4
	S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	202.6
	O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	206.1
	N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	206.3
	D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	206.0
1957	J	118.6 <sup>a</sup>	119.6 <sup>a</sup>	103.6 <sup>a</sup>	136.3 <sup>a</sup>	147.0 <sup>a</sup>	124.8 <sup>a</sup>	183.3	196.1 <sup>a</sup>	184.0 <sup>a</sup>	207.5 <sup>a</sup>
	F	118.7	119.4	104.1	135.3	145.8	125.6	183.2	196.4	184.5	207.9

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures		
		Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles	
Cents per hour													
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5	
1956		171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1954	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1	
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5	
1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0	
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4	
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5	
	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5	
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6	
	J	168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.5	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4	
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5	
	A	166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9	
	S	155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8	
	O	166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9	
	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8	
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2	
1956	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1	
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3	
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
	J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
	A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
	S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
	O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
	N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
	D	170.0	179.2	173.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957	J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0 <sup>a</sup>	163.1 <sup>a</sup>	158.6 <sup>a</sup>	214.1 <sup>a</sup>	165.7 <sup>a</sup>	170.1 <sup>a</sup>	182.8 <sup>a</sup>	
	F	177.6	179.7	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.1	159.1	215.8	165.2	175.2	185.8	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	38.4
1954 O N D	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
1955 J F M	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
1955 A M J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
1955 O N D	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.6	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
1956 J F M	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
1956 A M J	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	36.9
	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
1956 O N D	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
	40.7 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	39.4	36.0	39.1 <sup>a</sup>	32.4 <sup>a</sup>
1957 J F	42.9	43.1	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.7	41.1	42.9	39.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.



Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1954 O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	43.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957 J	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
F	39.3	42.1	39.8	41.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	42.9	41.1	41.2	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing					Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
		Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
	D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955	J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
	F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
	M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
	A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
	M	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
	J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
	A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
	S	22.7	11.6	32.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
	O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
	N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
	D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956	J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
	F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	14.8	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
1957	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	38.6	49.5	46.5	22.9



Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Benefit Payments <sup>(1)</sup>				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service <sup>(3)</sup>		
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Number of weeks benefit paid <sup>(4)</sup>	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) <sup>(5)</sup>								
		Thousands		Thousand days	Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1955		319.1	117.9	261.0	..	19.09	13.76	18.00	890.9	356	34
1956		272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1955	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	25
	A	152.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 <sup>(6)</sup>	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 <sup>(6)</sup>	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 <sup>(6)</sup>	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
1956	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56
	M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	329	67
	J	136.0	43.4	128.1	638	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.9	189	62
	J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.43	20.72	864.7	175	58
	A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
	S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.56	891.8	157	63
	O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	172	49
	N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
	D	398.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	438	33
1957	J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
	F	572.4	210.3	457.8	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	588	27

<sup>(1)</sup>Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

<sup>(2)</sup>On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

<sup>(4)</sup>Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.

<sup>(5)</sup>Unemployed days prior to October 3, 1955.

<sup>(6)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,088.4	193.1
1956	1,261.4	16.2	12.8	2.0	8.7	271.3	9.8	4.5	43.4	459.4	8.6
1954	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
J	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
F	15.8	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.3
M	25.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
A	40.5	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	9.9	16.9
M	47.5	—	—	—	0.1	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	0.8	—	44.0
S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.5	2.8	122.8	40.0
O	284.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0	38.0
N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9	17.4
D	340.4	10.6	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1	—
1956	338.3	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
J	234.8	—	—	—	1.0	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
F	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	—	0.5	—	—
M	10.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
A	136.5	0.2	—	—	0.4	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
J	77.8	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
J	57.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3
A	87.7	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.6	0.3	0.1	21.4	—	0.8
S	111.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	32.8	—	2.5	3.5	4.0	—
O	133.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	31.3	—	1.2	2.0	8.0	—
N	40.9	1.6	4.4	—	1.9	17.1	—	0.5	1.1	—	1.5
D	15.6	1.5	3.5	—	1.4	3.6	—	0.1	—	—	—
1957	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—	—
J	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—	—

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1956		130.9	84.2	21.1	24.8	40.9	—	28.1	28.2	37.8	28.9
1954	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7
	A	5.0	7.1	2.3	—	4.0	—	4.1	11.8	0.6	3.2
	S	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	4.3	1.2	2.4	15.3
	O	24.8	5.6	0.5	7.3	5.7	—	11.5	0.1	22.5	2.3
	N	3.5	—	0.4	2.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
	D	0.2	—	—	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.0
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-30=100		
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5	203.8	204.6
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	229.4	204.5	208.8
1954 D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..	..
1955 J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9	203.9	205.8
F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	..	..
M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..	..
A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0	203.8	204.7
M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..	..
J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..	..
J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..	..
A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6	203.8	203.3
S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	..	..
O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..	..
N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..	..
D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..	..
1956 J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2	206.0
F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	..	..
M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..	..
A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	235.1	206.2	210.7
S	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
O	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
N	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
D	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
1957 J	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	..	208.6	..
F	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
M	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	394.4	240.7
1954	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
	F	217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
	M	217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
	A	218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
	J	218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
	J	218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
	A	219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
	S	220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
	O	220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.3	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
1956	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.1	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.3	356.1	109.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.1	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.4	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.4	200.7	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	209.5	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.4	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8

## ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1954		226.0	262.4	115.5	206.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
1955	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	109.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	180.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
1956	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	306.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	140.4	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	126.4	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	183.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	129.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.1	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.4	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.4	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	221.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	289.2
1954 N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	249.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	296.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	297.1	291.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	297.7	291.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	298.3	291.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	298.8	291.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	298.6	290.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	298.6	290.0
M	228.9	239.4	208.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.3	298.6	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	298.9	296.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	299.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	299.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	299.5	292.9
O	232.4	238.6	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	299.4	292.3
N	232.7	238.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.1	289.2
D	234.3	238.7	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	299.1	288.3
1957 J	234.6	238.7	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	299.8	286.1
F	235.2	238.5	211.3	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	299.9	285.7
M	235.5	237.8	211.3	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	201.1	167.6	246.6
1954 N	429.0	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	214.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	333.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	185.3	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	196.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	216.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	216.8	250.2	272.0	386.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	241.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.2	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.3	286.2	231.7	260.0	286.4	432.0	193.3	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.0	286.2	231.7	260.9	286.4	433.8	187.3	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.7	288.1	231.7	260.9	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2



Table 16.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	280.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 S	280.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	186.6	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957 J	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	185.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	189.7	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.7	215.1	158.9

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
	1935-39=100									
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.6	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9
S	289.2	179.9	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.2
O	289.2	180.4	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.5	155.5
N	289.2	180.3	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.6
D	289.2	181.1	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.8
1957 J	289.2	181.8	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
F	289.2	182.6	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.6	156.0
M	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	157.6



Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(4)</sup>	
								Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39=100								1935-39=100				
1949=100								1935-39=100				
1954		204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8	
1955		209.7	224.5	226.0	227.2	123.4	124.3	211.4	177.7	245.1	230.6	
1955	M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8	
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7	
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7	
	J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0	
	J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0	
	A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	206.7	166.8	250.6	230.9	
	S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	206.6	161.6	251.6	230.3	
	O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	200.7	159.5	241.9	224.7	
	N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	200.8	161.0	240.5	224.3	
	D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	201.2	163.0	239.4	223.6	
	1956	J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	200.6	166.2	235.0	222.0
		F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	199.8	167.3	232.3	222.2
		M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	201.4	171.7	231.1	222.9
		A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	204.2	176.6	231.9	224.4
M		217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	211.6	185.3	238.0	228.9	
J		219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	221.1	190.4	251.7	236.9	
J		219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	220.5	204.7	256.4	243.1	
A		217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	232.1	
S		216.2	234.3	249.5	258.4	129.3	128.6	209.8	160.3	259.3	229.3	
O		214.4	232.2	247.7	257.6	129.5	128.7	208.0	159.9	256.0	227.5	
N		213.5	234.6	247.7	253.8	129.3	128.6	209.4	163.1	255.7	225.5	
D		216.4	235.3	249.8	256.7	129.6	128.4	210.3	164.4	256.2	225.3	
1957		J	217.8	236.5	251.1	256.5	130.0	128.6	211.6	166.0	257.2	227.4
		F	214.9	236.8	248.4	251.6	130.1	128.7	210.1	161.3	259.0	227.9
	M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	206.8	160.2	253.4		

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Indexes were revised after the announcement of final payments on barley and on oats in November and of interim payments on wheat in January. <sup>(4)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. For the period August 1, 1955 to July 31, 1956, Western wheat prices are initial prices plus an interim payment. Since August 1, 1956, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL <sup>(4)</sup>			
		Hydraulic <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Utilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Industries <sup>(2)</sup>	NET EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Primary	Secondary <sup>(4)</sup>
Million kilowatt hours										
1955		6,067	271	6,358	5,108	..	356	6,002	5,742	260
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,731	..	406	6,401	6,154	247
1955	M	6,393	242	6,635	..	..	377	6,258	5,913	346
	A	6,163	200	6,363	..	..	435	5,928	5,497	432
	M	6,434	207	6,640	..	..	525	6,116	5,624	492
	J	5,884	206	6,090	..	..	368	5,722	5,496	226
	J	5,688	215	5,903	..	..	348	5,555	5,425	130
	A	5,773	279	6,052	..	..	248	5,804	5,710	95
	S	5,639	363	6,002	..	..	182	5,821	5,706	115
	O	6,066	365	6,431	..	..	281	6,150	5,954	196
	N	6,435	325	6,760	..	..	424	6,336	6,130	205
	D	6,505	395	6,900	..	..	392	6,508	6,318	190
	J	6,122	385	6,507	5,628	..	227	6,280	6,073	207
	F	5,809	371	6,179	5,361	..	235	5,944	5,726	218
	M	6,105	382	6,486	5,605	..	240	6,247	6,018	229
	A	6,052	296	6,348	5,456	..	345	6,003	5,744	259
	M	6,628	268	6,896	5,808	..	459	6,437	6,080	348
J	6,480	243	6,723	5,568	..	452	6,271	5,944	327	
J	6,394	278	6,672	5,535	..	523	6,150	5,924	216	
A	6,538	316	6,854	5,677	..	486	6,368	6,149	219	
S	6,536	351	6,887	5,729	..	540	6,347	6,071	275	
O	7,102	431	7,533	6,179	..	565	6,968	6,657	311	
N	6,706	493	7,199	6,026	..	418	6,781	6,607	174	
D	6,581	523	7,104	6,202	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
1957	J	7,319*	790*	8,109*	6,296	1,813	286*	7,823*	7,702*	121*
	F	6,634	680	7,314	5,604	1,620	342	6,969	6,869	103

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,487 million kilowatt hours.

<sup>(2)</sup>Less imports. <sup>(3)</sup>Total net generation less net exports. <sup>(4)</sup>Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. <sup>(5)</sup>Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

AVAILABLE FOR DISPOSAL <sup>(1)</sup>											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1955	6,002	55	4	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1956	6,401	85	4	109	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1955 J	6,174	26	4	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	23	4	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	25	4	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	24	3	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24	3	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	67	3	93	71	2,500	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71	4	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,804	72	4	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77	4	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85	4	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	85	4	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,508	84	5	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84	4	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87	3	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	82	4	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91	4	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,371	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
A	6,368	88	6	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
S	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
O	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
N	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
D	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
1957 J	7,823	119	5	137	112	3,098	2,657	352	108	222	1,002
F	6,972	110	4	119	101	2,645	2,465	320	94	199	906

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,045	49	2,782	336	
1956	854	189	195	1,238	481	361	122	1,927	50	3,115	360	
1954	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	950	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	280	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	580	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	860	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	130	1,993	72	3,336	363
	N	964	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	986	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
1956	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,318	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,675	120	3,540	363
	J	808	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
	J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370
	A	691	72	74	837	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,765	370
	S	799	167	174	1,140	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,546	359
	O	915	300	278	1,493	493	500	133	2,536	28	4,001	378
	N	880	353	327	1,561	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,799	362
	D	808	329	362	1,499	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,653	358
1957	J	795	313	302	1,410	473	462	94	545	28	1,927	359
	F	826	213	260	1,300	496	345	116	548	33	1,815	335

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1955.  
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales <sup>(1)</sup>				Sales		
			Industrial and commercial						
Imports			Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1955		7,223	10,787	12,564	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	263
1956		8,873	14,332	14,129	11,964	4,337	7,627	1,663	297
1954	N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361
	D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464
1955	J	5,625	9,961	14,789	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104
	F	5,643	9,151	13,929	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062
	M	7,215	9,576	14,802	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066
	A	6,180	7,629	11,073	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944
	M	7,528	9,711	10,032	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921
	J	7,847	10,839	8,835	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837
	J	7,170	12,386	8,639	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747
	A	9,250	11,866	8,789	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648
	S	7,503	10,893	10,386	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737
	O	8,637	12,572	12,807	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886
	N	7,992	12,326	17,358	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993
	D	6,090	12,540	19,335	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056
1956	J	8,889	13,602	19,406	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162
	F	7,025	13,639	17,293	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101
	M	6,377	14,297	16,081	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
	A	6,918	11,878	13,208	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
	M	8,405	12,009	11,181	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933
	J	8,516	13,226	9,729 <sup>*</sup>	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
	J	9,487	14,248	9,581	7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
	A	11,644	16,065	10,320	7,090	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
	S	9,996	15,115	11,729	7,843	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
	O	10,781	15,778	14,377	10,211	2,682	7,529	1,687	968
	N	9,807	15,560	16,314	12,866	4,362	8,564	1,855	1,120
	D	8,625	16,662	20,324	16,187	6,287	9,900	2,013	1,224
1957	J	9,236			19,868	8,826	11,042	1,584 <sup>*</sup>	948 <sup>*</sup>
	F				20,074	9,349	10,725	1,471	894

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
			Fuels							Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene		
Thousand barrels										
1955	16,104 <sup>*</sup>	16,114	15,291 <sup>*</sup>	14,103 <sup>*</sup>	6,304 <sup>*</sup>	2,784 <sup>*</sup>	3,717 <sup>*</sup>	883 <sup>*</sup>	599 <sup>*</sup>	
1956	19,333	19,224	18,077	16,743	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1954	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,066	2,376	2,838	838	713
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822	601
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,890	2,620	3,172	773	344
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,594	2,650	3,416	733	247
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,320 <sup>*</sup>	13,511 <sup>*</sup>	6,332 <sup>*</sup>	2,569 <sup>*</sup>	3,341 <sup>*</sup>	1,009 <sup>*</sup>	270 <sup>*</sup>
	F	14,108	14,217	13,222 <sup>*</sup>	12,450 <sup>*</sup>	5,582 <sup>*</sup>	2,454 <sup>*</sup>	3,191 <sup>*</sup>	902 <sup>*</sup>	244 <sup>*</sup>
	M	14,175	14,348	14,194 <sup>*</sup>	13,210 <sup>*</sup>	5,766 <sup>*</sup>	2,854	3,156 <sup>*</sup>	1,049 <sup>*</sup>	236 <sup>*</sup>
	A	14,461	13,625	13,443 <sup>*</sup>	12,439 <sup>*</sup>	5,630 <sup>*</sup>	2,405	3,239 <sup>*</sup>	782 <sup>*</sup>	362 <sup>*</sup>
	M	16,841	16,209	15,532 <sup>*</sup>	14,401 <sup>*</sup>	6,380 <sup>*</sup>	2,993	3,715 <sup>*</sup>	896	600 <sup>*</sup>
	J	17,111	16,648	15,399 <sup>*</sup>	14,037 <sup>*</sup>	6,175 <sup>*</sup>	2,746	3,844 <sup>*</sup>	685 <sup>*</sup>	919 <sup>*</sup>
	J	18,588	17,671	16,336 <sup>*</sup>	14,814 <sup>*</sup>	6,631 <sup>*</sup>	2,761	4,043 <sup>*</sup>	966 <sup>*</sup>	1,022 <sup>*</sup>
	A	17,043	17,811	17,040 <sup>*</sup>	15,328 <sup>*</sup>	7,123 <sup>*</sup>	2,759 <sup>*</sup>	4,239 <sup>*</sup>	716	1,158 <sup>*</sup>
	S	16,821	16,866	16,061 <sup>*</sup>	14,525 <sup>*</sup>	6,645 <sup>*</sup>	2,664	3,897 <sup>*</sup>	893	952 <sup>*</sup>
	O	16,951	15,951	15,162 <sup>*</sup>	13,896 <sup>*</sup>	6,226 <sup>*</sup>	2,781	3,579 <sup>*</sup>	780	704 <sup>*</sup>
	N	16,125	16,510	15,765 <sup>*</sup>	14,522 <sup>*</sup>	6,419 <sup>*</sup>	3,002	3,890 <sup>*</sup>	845 <sup>*</sup>	431 <sup>*</sup>
	D	16,805	18,227	17,035 <sup>*</sup>	16,107 <sup>*</sup>	6,745 <sup>*</sup>	3,418	4,470 <sup>*</sup>	1,079 <sup>*</sup>	287 <sup>*</sup>
1956	J	18,623	18,666	17,580 <sup>*</sup>	16,605 <sup>*</sup>	6,826 <sup>*</sup>	3,507	4,518 <sup>*</sup>	1,321 <sup>*</sup>	298 <sup>*</sup>
	F	16,967	17,340	16,163 <sup>*</sup>	15,166 <sup>*</sup>	6,076 <sup>*</sup>	3,281	4,146 <sup>*</sup>	1,286 <sup>*</sup>	312
	M	16,987	16,783	15,894 <sup>*</sup>	14,943 <sup>*</sup>	5,961 <sup>*</sup>	3,021	4,199 <sup>*</sup>	1,251 <sup>*</sup>	255
	A	16,631	16,381	14,440 <sup>*</sup>	13,596 <sup>*</sup>	5,120 <sup>*</sup>	3,072	3,789 <sup>*</sup>	1,094 <sup>*</sup>	290
	M	17,577	16,946	16,347 <sup>*</sup>	15,088 <sup>*</sup>	6,211 <sup>*</sup>	3,148	4,263 <sup>*</sup>	918 <sup>*</sup>	641
	J	19,547	18,802	17,887 <sup>*</sup>	16,188 <sup>*</sup>	6,749 <sup>*</sup>	3,487	4,588 <sup>*</sup>	822 <sup>*</sup>	1,068 <sup>*</sup>
	J	20,885	21,248	19,749 <sup>*</sup>	17,716 <sup>*</sup>	7,143 <sup>*</sup>	3,402	5,401 <sup>*</sup>	1,075	1,310 <sup>*</sup>
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445 <sup>*</sup>	18,532 <sup>*</sup>	7,856 <sup>*</sup>	3,501	5,360 <sup>*</sup>	1,174	1,247 <sup>*</sup>
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079 <sup>*</sup>	18,416 <sup>*</sup>	7,477 <sup>*</sup>	3,839	5,174 <sup>*</sup>	1,235 <sup>*</sup>	916 <sup>*</sup>
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014 <sup>*</sup>	18,588 <sup>*</sup>	7,765 <sup>*</sup>	3,783	5,305 <sup>*</sup>	1,263 <sup>*</sup>	773 <sup>*</sup>
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761 <sup>*</sup>	17,243 <sup>*</sup>	7,348 <sup>*</sup>	3,559	5,188 <sup>*</sup>	903 <sup>*</sup>	470 <sup>*</sup>
	D	19,888	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,140	216

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES <sup>(1)</sup>					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					Unfinished Products
Fuels					Fuels					
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1955	16,310 <sup>a</sup>	6,304 <sup>a</sup>	3,638	4,609	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1954 S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,052	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839	
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257	
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511	
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794	
1955 J	15,631 <sup>a</sup>	4,536 <sup>a</sup>	2,979	5,908	35,704	15,038	4,799	11,082	4,844	
F	14,996 <sup>a</sup>	4,325 <sup>a</sup>	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975	
M	15,987 <sup>a</sup>	4,990 <sup>a</sup>	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664	
A	13,133 <sup>a</sup>	5,316 <sup>a</sup>	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477	
M	15,014 <sup>a</sup>	7,322 <sup>a</sup>	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310	
J	15,217 <sup>a</sup>	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877	
J	14,397 <sup>a</sup>	7,449 <sup>a</sup>	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268	
A	10,398 <sup>a</sup>	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	10,932	5,162	
S	10,862 <sup>a</sup>	7,717 <sup>a</sup>	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245	
O	16,846	6,609 <sup>a</sup>	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169	
N	19,689 <sup>a</sup>	5,963 <sup>a</sup>	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008	
D	21,556	5,510 <sup>a</sup>	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196	
1956 J	19,681	5,061 <sup>a</sup>	3,709	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736	
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,252	5,837 <sup>a</sup>	
M	18,660 <sup>a</sup>	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387	
A	15,524	5,482 <sup>a</sup>	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137	
M	18,630 <sup>a</sup>	8,006 <sup>a</sup>	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368	
J	16,051 <sup>a</sup>	7,966 <sup>a</sup>	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,080	
J	16,566 <sup>a</sup>	8,418 <sup>a</sup>	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464	
A	18,114 <sup>a</sup>	8,800 <sup>a</sup>	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,904	6,026	18,356	5,501	
S	17,782	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,740	6,750	20,709	5,528	
O	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564	
N	21,055	6,719	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092	
D	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. <sup>(1)</sup>Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>		Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>		Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total metal content	Refined copper	Total metal content	Refined copper	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead	Total metal content	Refined lead
Million pounds												
1955	54.3	35.7	48.2	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.8	25.1	24.8	15.5		
1956	59.4	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3		
1954 D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6		
1955 J	52.9	33.0	45.2	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0		
F	50.5	36.5	42.9	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8		
M	53.8	32.1	50.2	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6		
A	50.6	29.0	48.2	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9		
M	51.6	31.2	47.7	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8		
J	55.2	37.3	43.8	26.8	29.6	32.6	36.1	24.6	26.6	19.8		
J	53.2	34.1	42.4	25.3	29.0	27.9	33.8	28.2	14.1	16.7		
A	54.2	36.9	52.4	26.4	29.6	29.7	33.9	22.4	21.1	9.8		
S	55.4	42.3	49.5	27.0	27.5	29.3	32.4	30.3	27.8	11.1		
O	55.4	36.3	51.1	28.4	28.7	27.2	27.7	26.9	29.1	16.1		
N	54.4	40.2	50.4	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.6	21.8	24.4	9.2		
D	64.8	39.3	54.3	28.1	29.7	29.5	35.5	31.6	24.5	10.6		
1956 J	60.2	42.1	53.3	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.2	14.8	24.4	9.8		
F	53.8	28.7	52.5	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.9	11.6	22.9	7.7		
M	63.3	33.6	53.5	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.9	12.5	24.9	8.0		
A	55.6	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.4	20.9	23.1	15.3		
M	58.9	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.1	19.6	24.0	14.4		
J	58.2	30.7	54.2	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.5	18.9	23.2	13.3		
J	62.3	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.9	40.6	24.7	19.4		
A	57.4	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.8	18.6	24.4	9.4		
S	62.4	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.1	27.7	31.8	31.5	25.4	19.8		
O	60.0	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.7	31.3	27.8	18.1		
N	59.7	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.7	24.2	25.8	18.6		
D	60.8	47.6	57.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	32.1	14.6	25.1	5.5		
1957 J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2 <sup>a</sup>	33.2	28.5	28.3	24.3	20.2	17.9		
F	58.0	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.6	16.8	22.4	13.3		

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.  
or spines, oxide and fine.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.



Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds						Thousand tons		Thousand fine ounces		
1955	72.2	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,356.9	378	312	2,332	1,873	
1956	69.9	63.8	42.6	30.6	436.3	183.3	366	294	2,305	1,772	
1954 D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,060	
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.0	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,232	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	2,011	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.5	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,324	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.1	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,256	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,383	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	384	302	2,347	1,119
	A	74.7	72.5	44.0	33.2	848.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,471	1,898
	S	74.1	54.7	41.7	23.6	892.9	2,457.5	394	308	2,417	2,044
	O	80.9	78.4	44.3	39.7	672.8	2,474.8	395	309	2,473	2,228
	N	76.3	75.9	42.7	28.3	777.7	1,890.1	388	287	2,214	1,376
	D	72.1	62.2	42.2	29.2	472.5	257.2	379	300	2,443	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,064	1,534
	M	73.3	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	376	322	2,463	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	382	312	2,494	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,883.3	352	286	2,267	1,676
	A	70.2	59.3	42.7	26.1	718.4	3,720.1	353	293	2,315	2,525
	S	64.6	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,365.1	353	245	2,517	1,719
	O	70.6	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	2,799.5	369	304	2,379	2,000
	N	62.6	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,644.1	368	280	2,430	1,685
	D	65.4	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.6	365	245	2,357	2,263
1957	J	63.0	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,123	1,334
	F	59.9	54.5	39.6	33.2		88.4	343	294	1,983	1,420

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports		
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons			
1955	88.7 <sup>a</sup>	83.5	389	10.1	4.9	2,099	2,067	110.9	107.3	30.4		
1956	84.8	80.3	411	11.9	6.5	2,464	2,405	108.6	133.4	26.6		
1954 D	71.2	89.8	208	4.6	..	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6		
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184	—	8.0	1,668	904	101.7	94.1	15.3		
F	66.5	61.7	164	7.9	—	1,668	889	97.6	84.4	15.5		
M	78.5	73.6	223	—	3.4	1,857	1,342	110.6	82.4	9.8		
A	98.7	77.9	290	14.5	4.4	1,675	1,776	108.3	79.2	10.8		
M	94.5	102.1	388	19.9	4.5	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3		
J	91.4	95.9	445	19.0	10.9	2,253	3,289	112.8	88.6	39.2		
J	83.5	75.1	538	13.8	4.5	2,430	2,832	107.2	85.2	21.1		
A	98.8	92.9	488	2.9	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0	115.4	23.0		
S	95.0	87.0	548	23.3	6.4	2,564	2,762	113.6	124.9	55.1		
O	97.7	81.6	550	12.3	10.8	2,429	2,485	126.2	161.7	58.9		
N	112.6	90.9	829	7.6	—	2,221	2,011	124.8	142.1	50.5		
D	83.0	106.9	330	—	4.5	1,586	941	106.3	136.0	31.9		
1956 J	58.9	65.7	307 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	4.6	1,920	1,110	102.8	120.2	9.8		
F	67.9	60.8	276 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	—	1,859	1,266	102.9	133.2	16.7		
M	76.8	67.5	304 <sup>a</sup>	10.0	12.2	2,078	1,776	110.0	107.2	14.7		
A	99.6	73.2	422 <sup>a</sup>	7.7	3.4	2,486	2,420	109.6	97.9	18.9		
M	101.9	106.2	497 <sup>a</sup>	20.5	11.3	2,686	3,367	108.5	99.8	19.8		
J	79.8	83.4	584 <sup>a</sup>	21.1	4.1	2,762	3,314	109.2	108.2	32.6		
J	86.5	81.3	550	17.5	—	2,732	3,234	112.8	134.2	48.2		
A	98.3	88.6	437 <sup>a</sup>	20.7	14.6	2,810	3,188	112.1	151.7	36.2		
S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	2,591	2,632	107.1	150.9	30.7		
O	90.9	82.7	490	5.1	12.8	2,936	3,170	120.6	171.1	47.6		
N	114.6	82.0	349	9.0	3.0	2,563	2,287	106.5	161.8	29.7		
D	60.8	92.0	309	4.5	—	2,121	1,095	101.2	164.4	14.2		
1957 J	59.7	64.1	307	44.3	—	2,221	966	99.6	163.5	13.8		
F	77.2	59.4	193	55.3	8.9			98.1				



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned <sup>(4)</sup>	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month				
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1954	1,461.6	1,449.5	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5	
1955	1,623.6	1,646.1	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0	
1954	O	1,449.4	1,330.5	2,555.8	3,474.2	483.0	3,957.2	1,681.9	1,079.4	1,195.9
	N	1,476.9	1,440.6	2,520.9	3,486.0	481.5	3,967.5	1,685.1	1,081.9	1,200.6
	D	1,456.1	1,449.4	2,514.7	3,483.9	463.3	3,947.2	1,683.5	1,068.2	1,195.5
1955	J	1,392.4	1,496.0	2,618.3	3,512.0	462.7	3,974.8	1,703.2	1,087.6	1,184.0
	F	1,447.1	1,492.0	2,663.2	3,540.1	474.8	4,014.8	1,703.0	1,113.1	1,198.7
	M	1,603.2	1,565.7	2,625.7	3,585.2	470.0	4,055.2	1,701.3	1,109.2	1,244.7
	A	1,586.8	1,571.7	2,610.6	3,518.3	466.5	3,984.8	1,683.2	1,101.3	1,200.3
	M	1,688.2	1,757.2	2,679.6	3,516.1	465.0	3,981.1	1,679.1	1,099.7	1,202.3
	J	1,732.9	1,711.5	2,658.2	3,514.1	470.2	3,984.2	1,666.2	1,110.2	1,207.8
	J	1,576.4	1,608.1	2,689.9	3,496.8	456.4	3,953.2	1,692.7	1,086.4	1,174.1
	A	1,669.4	1,723.2	2,743.7	3,481.9	464.8	3,946.7	1,671.3	1,105.1	1,170.4
	S	1,746.7	1,732.5	2,729.6	3,498.6	472.6	3,971.2	1,674.7	1,109.3	1,187.1
	O	1,702.2	1,674.3	2,701.6	3,526.7	486.5	4,013.2	1,711.9	1,135.4	1,166.0
	N	1,694.8	1,737.0	2,743.8	3,552.5	475.5	4,028.0	1,736.7	1,110.1	1,181.2
	D	1,643.5	1,684.0	2,784.3	3,635.9	433.6	4,069.5	1,765.9	1,104.6	1,199.0
1956	J	1,538.8	1,751.8	2,997.3	3,699.4	432.1	4,131.6	1,788.1	1,106.3	1,237.2
	F	1,620.9	1,671.9	3,048.3	3,776.4	443.7	4,220.1	1,815.8	1,142.0	1,262.2
	M	1,761.2	1,758.8	3,046.0	3,829.0	428.4	4,257.4	1,822.9	1,150.0	1,284.5
	A	1,751.9	1,779.4	3,073.5	3,841.6	436.4	4,278.0	1,816.9	1,159.0	1,302.2
	M	1,888.5	1,852.1	3,037.1	3,880.8	459.0	4,339.9	1,838.1	1,184.7	1,317.1
	J	1,867.1	1,760.2	2,930.2	3,931.5	463.5	4,395.0	1,854.2	1,193.0	1,347.7
	J	1,763.9	1,734.1	2,900.4	3,933.5	454.4	4,387.9	1,882.1	1,165.7	1,340.1
	A	1,810.0	1,829.3	2,919.7	3,931.3	460.4	4,391.7	1,896.9	1,172.2	1,322.6
	S	1,798.0	1,816.5	2,938.2	3,962.3	471.4	4,433.7	1,903.4	1,190.7	1,339.6
	O	1,913.6 <sup>a</sup>	1,864.2 <sup>a</sup>	2,890.5 <sup>a</sup>	3,984.9 <sup>a</sup>	475.1 <sup>a</sup>	4,460.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,927.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,206.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,326.6 <sup>a</sup>
	N	1,852.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,849.9 <sup>a</sup>	2,887.7 <sup>a</sup>	4,056.4 <sup>a</sup>	486.6 <sup>a</sup>	4,542.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,956.2 <sup>a</sup>	1,230.0 <sup>a</sup>	1,356.7 <sup>a</sup>
	D	1,725.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,979.1 <sup>a</sup>	3,141.4 <sup>a</sup>	4,114.2 <sup>a</sup>	499.6 <sup>a</sup>	4,603.8 <sup>a</sup>	1,993.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,236.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,373.8 <sup>a</sup>
1957	J	1,713.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,801.6 <sup>a</sup>	3,229.6 <sup>a</sup>	4,155.0 <sup>a</sup>	498.6 <sup>a</sup>	4,653.6 <sup>a</sup>	1,986.8 <sup>a</sup>	1,252.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,414.8 <sup>a</sup>
	F	1,641.8	1,638.4	3,226.2	4,219.7	500.4	4,720.2	2,001.7	1,262.9	1,455.5

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES<sup>(4)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1954		315.4	664.1	39.2	114.2	53.4	173.8	66.8	163.8	236.0	535.4	162.9	522.6
1955		322.9	664.4	44.9	130.3	59.8	184.4	69.2	163.8	261.8	530.9	186.1	566.2
1954	O	319.5	658.0	40.0	106.6	55.5	171.2	74.5	166.7	248.2	529.9	162.0	535.5
	N	321.8	679.1	35.3	110.6	56.7	169.5	68.1	163.6	241.8	526.0	157.7	526.6
	D	341.2	664.1	35.9	114.2	54.0	173.8	54.9	163.8	213.6	535.4	153.0	522.6
1955	J	281.2	655.6	43.0	109.6	54.7	178.5	52.6	170.0	219.5	550.7	133.5	529.8
	F	276.3	651.9	42.2	111.5	58.5	178.6	69.7	174.2	223.8	573.8	154.4	527.7
	M	304.1	643.8	44.9	114.7	62.9	179.0	79.1	169.3	253.8	593.2	177.3	531.5
	A	305.4	626.1	42.8	116.3	54.3	183.7	67.4	162.5	243.4	562.8	173.5	537.1
	M	327.3	629.3	44.4	117.4	57.3	187.9	59.7	165.9	276.4	555.8	192.3	540.1
	J	346.0	628.3	44.8	118.6	62.4	189.6	54.6	171.0	297.0	549.8	198.6	541.4
	J	335.1	619.0	42.7	115.8	51.3	185.1	48.3	183.2	261.4	549.4	183.4	533.1
	A	346.3	626.1	48.1	112.9	57.0	183.3	78.6	181.3	289.3	532.2	200.8	528.4
	S	247.3	640.0	50.4	113.4	66.4	182.1	92.1	173.5	286.2	535.4	210.9	525.0
	O	333.0	662.0	48.4	113.7	65.9	183.4	84.8	164.1	276.0	516.8	212.7	532.4
	N	334.5	661.7	46.0	120.0	64.8	183.2	80.3	159.7	261.1	514.7	202.3	541.5
	D	338.6	664.4	41.7	130.3	61.7	184.4	63.6	163.8	254.3	530.9	193.8	566.2
1956	J	295.9	670.3	41.9	134.9	65.1	188.7	57.8	165.1	248.0	533.8	180.8	586.0
	F	299.4	654.0	45.3	139.0	67.9	190.3	76.3	172.3	256.2	551.9	201.6	606.4
	M	321.1	639.0	48.4	140.8	69.6	189.9	79.6	172.6	271.4	576.1	227.1	624.3
	A	315.8	639.6	50.7	140.6	58.5	192.3	71.1	170.3	253.4	568.6	219.5	636.3
	M	352.4	634.6	53.1	138.6	59.6	197.1	67.4	176.4	287.2	578.7	240.0	653.6
	J	366.6	640.6	49.0	139.3	60.6	196.2	58.9	184.2	301.6	581.3	236.9	673.4
	J	362.7	640.5	45.1	137.2	51.3	193.2	56.9	188.2	288.5	586.7	229.0	668.9
	A	371.1	645.3	50.6	134.0	55.4	192.1	82.9	183.2	314.5	594.5	231.4	672.5
	S	361.0	609.4	50.3	134.6	62.7	189.8	86.3	170.8	286.9	604.9	247.1	658.8
	O	381.3	674.1	54.1	137.8	66.9	191.3	91.7	168.4	289.2	586.5	254.9	669.3
	N	366.2	691.4 <sup>a</sup>	45.9	138.5	64.1	192.2	84.1	162.3	286.7	603.0 <sup>a</sup>	239.2 <sup>a</sup>	676.4
	D	355.9 <sup>a</sup>	683.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.0	144.2 <sup>a</sup>	60.7 <sup>a</sup>	195.3 <sup>a</sup>	60.4 <sup>a</sup>	168.3 <sup>a</sup>	240.6 <sup>a</sup>	629.0 <sup>a</sup>	213.3 <sup>a</sup>	699.3 <sup>a</sup>
1957	J	323.0 <sup>a</sup>	696.3 <sup>a</sup>	44.4 <sup>a</sup>	145.6 <sup>a</sup>	65.2 <sup>a</sup>	194.1 <sup>a</sup>	64.2 <sup>a</sup>	174.6 <sup>a</sup>	246.2 <sup>a</sup>	640.7 <sup>a</sup>	208.2 <sup>a</sup>	703.6 <sup>a</sup>
	F	310.1	707.6	44.7	148.2	63.0	195.0	73.7	178.3	245.7	655.4	212.1	708.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS <sup>(1)</sup> AND INVENTORIES <sup>(2)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
	Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1954	142.7	239.2	105.5	199.7	72.0	240.6	36.3	63.4	84.4	226.7	78.0	237.4	
1955	161.8	274.0	136.5	208.7	79.3	254.7	43.0	69.5	95.6	249.1	87.5	238.1	
1954	O	90.9	232.9	109.4	207.8	77.2	238.4	37.9	61.7	88.0	240.0	75.6	223.1
	N	114.6	237.2	114.8	204.6	87.1	238.4	38.0	60.8	90.6	236.8	79.4	230.7
	D	146.3	239.2	107.1	199.7	83.3	240.6	29.9	63.4	94.7	226.7	73.2	237.4
1955	J	145.9	246.8	124.1	204.7	68.6	240.0	31.2	66.4	85.5	224.2	80.3	233.3
	F	155.6	261.2	114.6	203.8	75.4	238.3	31.4	68.7	85.0	218.9	85.3	229.4
	M	165.6	294.7	132.5	201.7	86.1	242.5	36.7	71.0	91.5	213.1	92.5	227.7
	A	218.0	264.9	131.7	200.3	68.0	247.5	39.5	71.5	79.8	217.5	88.1	225.1
	M	208.6	258.1	136.7	202.3	69.9	251.9	49.4	68.6	91.5	220.7	99.4	214.9
	J	202.7	246.3	136.0	204.1	72.8	252.7	55.1	64.5	95.7	228.0	90.7	214.3
	J	178.4	233.5	126.2	209.9	61.1	246.2	47.9	63.5	93.0	237.1	75.3	216.2
	A	117.1	238.3	137.3	215.2	78.3	242.9	51.1	62.6	105.3	239.2	87.0	214.7
	S	123.7	245.5	150.0	215.4	97.6	241.4	49.6	62.9	104.1	246.1	92.9	214.0
	O	132.4	250.1	148.6	219.0	89.7	241.3	46.4	64.0	98.8	253.8	88.9	221.6
	N	136.9	261.9	156.9	211.7	95.2	244.6	42.8	65.0	106.9	254.2	88.7	230.4
	D	156.1	274.0	143.6	208.7	88.5	254.7	34.5	69.5	110.2	249.1	80.2	238.1
1956	J	135.9	283.8	143.3	214.9	70.3	258.2	37.2	72.3	102.2	247.8	85.3	238.4
	F	154.6	311.1	140.5	219.3	78.3	266.6	37.2	75.8	95.6	246.9	89.9	237.6
	M	194.7	325.4	145.1	223.8	88.3	278.3	43.4	78.4	99.6	237.2	92.8	236.9
	A	224.4	316.4	154.8	226.8	83.5	289.4	49.3	79.6	91.4	240.8	99.8	235.7
	M	233.2	310.8	161.5	232.3	82.7	299.7	57.1	79.6	107.3	241.3	106.5	231.4
	J	218.4	301.2	148.7	239.7	90.5	310.0	58.1	76.2	102.9	249.5	94.3	232.7
	J	198.7	285.8	134.5	248.4	73.5	304.5	54.0	76.0	104.6	265.2	86.1	232.7
	A	128.9	269.5	158.6	248.8	77.4	303.5	54.1	76.9	109.3	273.6	94.9	231.3
	S	126.5	283.3	147.9	255.0	96.6	298.4	49.4	75.3	108.7	283.1	94.6	227.4
	O	157.9 <sup>a</sup>	309.9 <sup>a</sup>	162.4	257.6	94.9	293.6	58.0	74.4 <sup>a</sup>	118.6	287.1	97.5	230.5
	N	194.7 <sup>a</sup>	325.8 <sup>a</sup>	160.6 <sup>a</sup>	252.4 <sup>a</sup>	94.0	298.0	48.9	76.2	111.0	290.2	92.6	244.7
	D	204.1 <sup>a</sup>	326.0 <sup>a</sup>	144.4 <sup>a</sup>	249.6 <sup>a</sup>	88.6 <sup>a</sup>	304.4 <sup>a</sup>	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	78.6 <sup>a</sup>	115.2 <sup>a</sup>	282.0 <sup>a</sup>	81.3 <sup>a</sup>	248.3 <sup>a</sup>
1957	J	205.5 <sup>a</sup>	332.5 <sup>a</sup>	147.4 <sup>a</sup>	250.1 <sup>a</sup>	82.3 <sup>a</sup>	308.0 <sup>a</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	83.8 <sup>a</sup>	118.9 <sup>a</sup>	272.3 <sup>a</sup>	88.0 <sup>a</sup>	246.1 <sup>a</sup>
	F	161.0	355.5	129.1	251.4	85.0	308.7	38.0	88.5	110.3	272.3	87.6	243.2

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup> INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1954	423.7	967.6	421.3	271.4	560.1	271.7	96.2	249.8	94.9	56.2	157.7	54.7
1955	444.4	1,002.7	441.7	282.1	578.4	281.9	100.6	256.5	101.6	61.8	167.8	58.2
1954	O	436.2	965.3	417.7	272.4	563.6	103.7	248.1	89.8	60.2	153.7	57.6
	N	440.7	966.4	451.3	278.3	575.5	94.0	246.2	107.3	68.4	153.0	68.5
	D	436.5	967.6	436.7	296.2	560.1	79.1	249.8	90.2	61.2	157.7	51.4
1955	J	379.3	978.9	354.7	246.2	566.0	80.0	257.0	86.2	53.1	155.9	22.6
	F	397.2	989.6	393.4	241.3	571.0	100.3	261.3	96.7	55.6	157.3	59.5
	M	439.5	994.9	415.7	261.0	576.4	114.3	255.9	104.8	64.2	162.6	52.0
A	M	417.7	982.2	413.6	265.9	567.6	99.0	249.6	91.9	52.9	165.0	54.7
	M	428.9	991.0	455.1	284.4	568.4	91.0	253.9	109.2	53.5	168.7	62.1
	J	444.1	1,000.3	456.9	302.6	568.9	84.8	261.5	95.8	56.8	169.9	58.4
J	A	414.8	999.6	416.9	292.8	559.7	74.8	271.8	73.2	47.2	168.1	45.7
	A	474.8	1,004.6	483.0	302.2	567.6	111.2	269.4	110.2	61.4	167.6	66.4
	S	512.2	994.0	510.4	304.2	571.5	128.8	261.5	115.5	79.2	160.9	93.2
O	N	485.9	999.6	487.9	293.4	588.6	118.8	251.3	118.8	73.6	159.7	73.7
	N	482.1	990.4	475.2	294.2	578.9	112.7	248.6	125.9	75.3	162.9	57.3
	D	456.2	1,002.7	437.4	296.8	578.4	90.9	256.5	91.3	68.5	167.8	52.3
1956	J	398.9	1,024.3	410.7	260.1	593.3	87.7	260.3	94.9	51.1	170.8	61.1
	F	426.9	1,031.6	425.8	261.9	586.9	109.9	267.7	106.1	55.0	177.0	57.4
	M	447.5	1,034.5	427.6	275.9	584.6	114.3	267.4	101.0	57.4	182.5	48.9
A	M	436.9	1,038.7	427.6	277.9	586.1	103.9	266.9	105.4	55.1	185.6	44.5
	M	462.5	1,046.2	477.4	306.1	583.2	99.4	274.4	111.4	57.0	188.6	61.8
	J	466.2	1,066.9	470.6	318.0	592.0	87.8	284.3	90.1	60.3	190.6	61.5
J	A	449.4	1,068.4	452.0	313.0	593.0	83.6	287.9	86.3	52.9	187.5	49.8
	A	498.6	1,056.5	482.3	324.6	588.0	117.2	280.7	105.5	56.8	187.8	50.2
	S	505.2	1,055.1	501.5	315.7	603.1	116.5	272.7	111.7	69.6	179.3	73.3
O	N	533.3	1,037.2	536.9	336.2	595.3	126.4	265.6	131.7	70.7	176.4	69.9
	N	500.2	1,039.7 <sup>a</sup>	500.6	320.4	598.9 <sup>a</sup>	114.7	259.3	122.4	65.1	181.5	61.2
	D	456.6 <sup>a</sup>	1,036.6 <sup>a</sup>	457.6 <sup>a</sup>	312.0 <sup>a</sup>	585.3 <sup>a</sup>	85.5 <sup>a</sup>	268.5	91.0 <sup>a</sup>	58.3 <sup>a</sup>	182.8 <sup>a</sup>	57.1 <sup>a</sup>
1957	J	433.5 <sup>a</sup>	1,063.2 <sup>a</sup>	436.4 <sup>a</sup>	287.8 <sup>a</sup>	599.7	94.1 <sup>a</sup>	275.1 <sup>a</sup>	97.8 <sup>a</sup>	51.6 <sup>a</sup>	188.3 <sup>a</sup>	51.1 <sup>a</sup>
	F	435.2	1,061.1	433.6	277.2	613.0	104.8	279.3	102.0	53.2	188.7	54.9

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS<sup>(1)</sup>, INVENTORIES<sup>(2)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS<sup>(3)</sup> GROUPED ACCORDING TO  
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries				
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1954	132.0	398.2	130.9	65.2	118.9	68.5	66.9	279.3	62.3	109.1	279.9	109.3					
1955	130.1	397.6	138.5	60.6	122.1	59.3	69.5	275.6	79.2	124.8	317.5	137.2					
J	111.9	401.4	111.3	57.9	122.3	57.3	54.0	279.2	54.1	86.8	293.9	93.0					
F	130.0	397.0	116.5	62.0	120.1	36.0	68.0	276.9	80.4	90.7	303.0	131.8					
M	144.6	399.3	131.3	70.7	123.3	39.9	73.9	276.0	91.4	107.3	313.3	124.4					
A	130.1	394.6	124.6	58.1	120.5	54.6	72.0	274.1	70.0	112.9	315.9	132.2					
M	133.5	391.7	180.2	59.2	121.3	94.8	74.4	270.5	85.4	141.3	314.1	171.7					
J	133.9	381.4	133.2	59.8	115.9	50.5	74.0	265.5	82.7	148.9	308.3	131.0					
J	126.9	365.8	141.0	60.3	113.1	74.3	66.6	252.8	66.7	125.6	305.1	137.4					
A	117.3	359.4	120.0	49.9	115.4	49.0	67.4	244.0	71.0	144.7	300.2	159.9					
S	131.7	361.5	141.2	60.7	114.9	58.8	71.0	246.6	82.4	146.4	298.4	140.9					
O	125.0	368.5	111.7	54.9	116.1	28.1	70.2	252.4	83.5	143.0	297.7	150.1					
N	128.7	373.2	176.7	56.4	119.4	91.3	72.3	253.8	85.4	129.7	304.2	133.5					
D	148.0	397.6	174.3	77.8	122.1	76.4	70.1	275.6	97.9	120.1	317.5	140.1					
1956	128.2	408.1	122.6	62.3	124.7	46.0	65.9	283.4	76.6	108.5	328.2	134.8					
F	149.0	418.0	141.9	72.3	128.2	55.5	76.7	289.8	86.4	115.7	345.8	144.1					
M	155.0	430.9	185.1	64.3	134.6	99.6	90.8	296.3	85.5	134.7	364.1	159.5					
A	153.8	439.4	216.4	62.2	138.1	108.4	91.6	301.3	108.0	141.8	373.6	150.0					
M	167.6	433.7	171.9	77.5	132.0	89.9	90.1	301.7	82.0	157.9	389.0	158.2					
J	165.9	437.4	105.3	74.0	130.9	-0.7	91.9	306.5	106.0	169.0	391.0	173.3					
J	158.3	429.7	161.9	74.9	129.3	75.5	83.3	300.4	86.5	150.8	383.8	145.1					
A	137.2	426.4	141.6	56.2	129.1	64.2	81.0	297.3	77.4	158.8	374.7	163.0					
B	161.5	420.0	189.4	76.7	129.1	99.3	84.8	290.9	90.1	161.2	371.8	155.3					
O	159.0 <sup>a</sup>	423.4 <sup>a</sup>	134.4 <sup>a</sup>	67.7 <sup>a</sup>	128.0 <sup>a</sup>	57.8 <sup>a</sup>	91.3	295.3	76.6	170.2	367.4	153.4					
N	157.9 <sup>a</sup>	439.5 <sup>a</sup>	145.2 <sup>a</sup>	69.1 <sup>a</sup>	139.7 <sup>a</sup>	48.7 <sup>a</sup>	88.8	299.8	96.5	148.6	374.4	155.5					
D	157.4 <sup>a</sup>	445.9 <sup>a</sup>	401.8 <sup>a</sup>	73.0 <sup>a</sup>	143.3 <sup>a</sup>	318.1 <sup>a</sup>	84.4	302.6 <sup>a</sup>	83.6 <sup>a</sup>	123.7 <sup>a</sup>	400.8 <sup>a</sup>	141.8 <sup>a</sup>					
1957	149.0 <sup>a</sup>	454.4 <sup>a</sup>	122.2 <sup>a</sup>	70.2 <sup>a</sup>	144.0 <sup>a</sup>	45.8 <sup>a</sup>	79.7 <sup>a</sup>	310.5 <sup>a</sup>	76.4 <sup>a</sup>	119.5 <sup>a</sup>	417.2 <sup>a</sup>	120.8 <sup>a</sup>					
F	150.1	462.9	172.8	68.1	149.6	93.6	82.0	313.3	79.1	127.3	424.9	126.7					

Miscellaneous Industries																	
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders		Shipments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1954	259.0	600.5	257.3	97.9	180.3	98.1	197.3	513.5	198.9	238.4	544.0	233.8					
1955	301.4	575.8	293.7	126.4	223.5	125.5	230.1	541.0	240.8	266.5	577.7	268.8					
J	272.1	600.7	361.4	112.9	179.3	119.0	197.3	509.2	224.9	232.1	548.6	231.7					
F	265.1	607.9	238.1	116.4	196.0	112.9	213.8	492.4	241.3	234.0	554.1	258.0					
M	303.9	608.7	281.7	116.6	229.0	118.3	234.1	480.3	231.6	257.1	559.7	262.8					
A	281.3	573.4	266.6	182.0	203.7	177.5	222.2	479.2	216.8	240.6	569.3	240.3					
M	303.4	573.7	279.5	174.9	197.3	166.2	238.9	475.6	243.7	267.2	572.8	260.7					
J	318.9	575.8	308.7	170.1	189.4	168.9	235.0	480.4	247.3	282.1	578.5	265.5					
J	299.0	582.9	275.2	146.2	176.4	142.9	205.9	481.1	227.8	258.1	585.8	266.9					
A	317.8	579.5	312.7	92.0	179.2	97.6	233.8	476.7	254.0	289.0	582.4	296.0					
S	321.4	595.7	312.5	90.1	189.1	84.4	251.3	481.1	252.1	293.8	578.7	291.0					
O	317.3	576.9	285.4	105.8	194.0	106.8	245.5	506.1	249.5	279.6	583.9	282.9					
N	313.4	571.9	303.7	107.2	207.1	106.1	247.1	524.2	253.6	286.6	581.5	288.2					
D	303.1	575.8	298.5	102.7	223.5	105.8	236.0	541.0	246.6	277.5	577.7	281.3					
1956	299.6	570.6	410.7	96.6	233.1	113.2	237.1	536.6	262.4	269.9	598.4	291.4					
F	303.0	579.3	306.7	105.3	260.7	124.4	252.1	524.7	261.4	288.9	616.4	287.5					
M	317.6	589.4	294.1	155.9	270.4	153.8	264.3	514.4	242.4	286.1	625.3	296.2					
A	298.1	581.4	286.2	191.8	256.4	192.3	252.9	515.8	246.3	276.5	636.3	260.7					
M	333.5	594.3	308.4	188.6	253.7	170.6	270.3	528.1	271.0	308.0	635.8	294.6					
J	336.9	604.2	337.1	176.0	242.8	166.7	256.1	544.6	224.1	297.2	644.7	282.9					
J	324.3	622.4	297.5	152.5	226.5	156.5	240.3	544.9	238.6	288.3	657.8	282.6					
A	357.0	645.9	354.0	99.1	209.9	109.2	255.8	555.9	274.2	303.7	662.1	305.0					
S	326.5	669.5	328.7	77.6	226.7	85.5	260.6	556.7	252.4	305.4	662.4	303.7					
O	336.4	657.2	318.9	122.1	255.7	120.3	270.9	587.5	282.0	321.6	656.6	318.2					
N	320.2 <sup>a</sup>	673.3 <sup>a</sup>	311.3 <sup>a</sup>	152.3 <sup>a</sup>	259.7 <sup>a</sup>	147.1 <sup>a</sup>	272.7	611.7	291.5	300.8 <sup>a</sup>	658.2	298.6 <sup>a</sup>					
D	303.7 <sup>a</sup>	687.3 <sup>a</sup>	296.4 <sup>a</sup>	155.3 <sup>a</sup>	260.2 <sup>a</sup>	167.0	248.3 <sup>a</sup>	630.3 <sup>a</sup>	244.6 <sup>a</sup>	280.5 <sup>a</sup>	653.2 <sup>a</sup>	269.9 <sup>a</sup>					
1957	304.0 <sup>a</sup>	687.3 <sup>a</sup>	387.4 <sup>a</sup>	162.0 <sup>a</sup>	266.0 <sup>a</sup>	164.3 <sup>a</sup>	258.9 <sup>a</sup>	615.8 <sup>a</sup>	274.1 <sup>a</sup>	285.6 <sup>a</sup>	651.2 <sup>a</sup>	296.4 <sup>a</sup>					
F	288.3	700.8	281.0	117.4	285.9	121.2	249.6	604.8	238.5	273.8	659.3	264.7					

<sup>(1)</sup>In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

<sup>(3)</sup>Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

<sup>(4)</sup>Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	760.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1954	N	2,172	137	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
	D	2,050	151	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	J	1,889	131	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
	F	1,910	140	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
	M	2,138	164	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
	A	1,965	141	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
	M	2,377	134	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
	J	2,618	115	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
	J	1,217	76	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
	A	2,300	138	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
1956	S	1,975	143	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
	O	1,733	134	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
	N	1,877	122	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
	D	1,741	101	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
	J	1,841	121	1,896	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
	F	1,845	144	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
	M	1,803	89	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
	A	1,980	111	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
	M	2,003	114	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
	J	1,971	98	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
	J	1,143	51	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
	A	2,167	102	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.08	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87	
1957	O	1,869	144	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.98	112.74
	N	1,896	94	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
	D	1,451	73	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
	J	1,696	126	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.19
	F	1,661	118	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.  
barrels of 25 gallons each.

<sup>(2)</sup> End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds												
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13
1954	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.40	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.23	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00
1956	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.59	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69
	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.00	18.45
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26
1957	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13
	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04
	F		21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22



Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks			
				Boots all Rubber									
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes <sup>(3)</sup>	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot-wear	Total	End of Period Total		
Thousands				Thousand Pairs									
1955	614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1	
1956	683.1	662.3	210.5	429.5	1,271.3	126.0	44.2	658.2 <sup>a</sup>	258.4	149.4	1,230.2	4,267.1	
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,232.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	245.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	290.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	692.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.0	645.8	5,615.8
	J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	1,446.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	A	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
	S	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
	O	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,392.6
N	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0	
D	717.8	494.9	156.3	335.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	399.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1	
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	360.2 <sup>a</sup>	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
	F	716.6	482.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	493.8 <sup>a</sup>	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	499.2 <sup>a</sup>	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	511.3 <sup>a</sup>	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	716.9 <sup>a</sup>	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
	J	695.2	826.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	625.7 <sup>a</sup>	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5
	J	681.0	735.5	227.2	486.1	730.4	66.5	29.7	452.3 <sup>a</sup>	116.9	33.4	558.5	5,810.4
	A	524.0	627.9	107.9	506.3	1,440.5	147.9	67.7	877.4 <sup>a</sup>	240.5	52.7	1,712.9	5,537.9
	S	531.8	662.2	76.8	444.0	1,381.7	133.8	52.2	889.3 <sup>a</sup>	223.4	37.0	2,630.4	4,889.2
	O	742.3	636.7	180.3	442.8	1,412.3	146.2	52.2	1,017.4 <sup>a</sup>	309.0	34.2	1,888.6	4,612.9
N	722.5	617.7	223.2	386.1	1,548.4	156.1	54.6	924.5 <sup>a</sup>	306.7	63.5	1,665.8	4,495.5	
D	695.2	605.7	225.7	368.9	1,062.1	95.7	32.1	530.1 <sup>a</sup>	193.4	149.9	1,130.5	4,367.1	
1957	J	718.4	637.3	246.9	375.3	1,225.4	139.2	33.5	528.4 <sup>a</sup>	260.3	247.9	715.2	4,828.7
	F					1,398.3	153.3	30.8	608.2 <sup>a</sup>	266.8	312.8	1,168.3	5,068.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes bicycle tires.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes small number of imported tires.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet	Thousand Square Ft.	Thousand Square Ft.	Dosen Skins	
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,686	789	885	5,413	2,050
1956	612	475	202	79	1,173	5,257	878	794	5,758	1,597
J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,699	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,198
M	567	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	563	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,091	1,877
M	530	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,959
J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	2,949	806
A	529	417	206	90	883	5,488	815	780	4,835	2,055
S	509	384	197	114	1,080	5,234	797	913	6,082	1,794
O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	6,650	2,104
N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	6,879	2,323
D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	6,074	2,351
1956	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	5,519	1,532
J	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	5,517	1,388
F	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	5,497	1,907
M	564	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	7,508	1,733
A	538	625	214	64	1,184	5,542	852	702	6,546	1,378
J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	6,550	1,473
J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	697	436	5,059	990
A	526	679	199	64	1,199	5,573	889	658	6,382	2,968
S	505	649	189	60	1,100	4,868	468	631	4,049	1,158
O	555	589	224	109	1,135	5,845	1,120	902	5,648	1,623
N	571	498	226	125	1,348	5,697	1,251	1,026	5,821	1,739
D	612	475	186	83	1,001	4,696	947	637	5,033	1,290
1957	607	395	216	106	1,070	5,363	838	1,122	5,387	1,674
J	629	395	198	91	1,020	5,559	799	925	5,051	2,083

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,043	589
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1954 N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,009	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,609	123	576	230	3,220	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	253	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,806	806
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,660	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabrics	
			Imports		Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production
			Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(1)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards		
1955		14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112	
1956		16,062	31,314	15,218	24,922	13,213	1,386	1,872	7,711	
1954	S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375	
	O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105	
	N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307	
	D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587	
1955	J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661	
	F	12,097	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682	
	M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361	
	A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266	
	M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530	
	J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601	
	J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,280	
	A	12,509	32,062	15,850	22,081	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536	
	S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331	
	O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975	
	N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,061	8,058	
	D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,250	9,062	
1956	J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014	
	F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242	
	M	19,709	34,049	16,331	35,711	14,242	1,508	2,055	9,559	
	A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284	
	M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916	
	J	6,705	29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,303	2,001	8,688	
	J	7,122	20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454	1,063	1,464	4,095	
	A	17,806	32,480	15,723	22,287	13,707	1,110	1,711	6,485	
	S	10,983	29,864	14,903	21,807	12,603	1,236	1,850	8,006	
	O	16,730	36,100	17,801	25,076	15,234	1,574	1,874	9,975	
	N	24,476	36,432	18,095	22,415	15,374	1,652	1,617	6,843	
	D	16,213	28,225	14,037	24,221	11,911	1,319	1,747	8,414	
1957	J	169	32,772	16,324	29,125	13,830		1,517	6,998	
	F		33,935	16,809	26,474	14,321			8,469	
	M		30,776	15,353		12,087				

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1954	410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955	394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.9	216.2
1953 1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954 1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
3rd	409.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
2nd	317.4	167.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956 1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'					
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
								Thousand dozen		
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
2nd	173.9	26.6	777.2	51.4	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>					
				Thousand dozen						
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	467.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	460.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	448.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(2)</sup> Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	35.1	410.0
1954 D	499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4	360.9
1955 J	636.9 <sup>a</sup>	211.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	41.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	82.5 <sup>a</sup>	425.6 <sup>a</sup>
F	632.7 <sup>a</sup>	239.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	26.9 <sup>a</sup>	21.6 <sup>a</sup>	55.4 <sup>a</sup>	25.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	92.9 <sup>a</sup>	393.7 <sup>a</sup>
M	728.2 <sup>a</sup>	301.4 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	23.6 <sup>a</sup>	30.2 <sup>a</sup>	71.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	113.7 <sup>a</sup>	426.9 <sup>a</sup>
A	481.0 <sup>a</sup>	141.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	25.9 <sup>a</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	46.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	339.3 <sup>a</sup>
M	681.4 <sup>a</sup>	291.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	48.0 <sup>a</sup>	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	108.9 <sup>a</sup>	99.0 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	389.5 <sup>a</sup>
J	836.8 <sup>a</sup>	388.9 <sup>a</sup>	1.5	58.3 <sup>a</sup>	28.8 <sup>a</sup>	166.2 <sup>a</sup>	115.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	447.8 <sup>a</sup>
J	775.1 <sup>a</sup>	356.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	47.4 <sup>a</sup>	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	146.8 <sup>a</sup>	110.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	418.7 <sup>a</sup>
A	785.4 <sup>a</sup>	317.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	29.1 <sup>a</sup>	119.8 <sup>a</sup>	114.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	10.6 <sup>a</sup>	467.6 <sup>a</sup>
S	757.2 <sup>a</sup>	277.0 <sup>a</sup>	1.0	31.5 <sup>a</sup>	21.9 <sup>a</sup>	101.2 <sup>a</sup>	108.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	480.2 <sup>a</sup>
O	603.0 <sup>a</sup>	165.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	83.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	437.5 <sup>a</sup>
N	443.8 <sup>a</sup>	113.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	26.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	16.4 <sup>a</sup>	330.8 <sup>a</sup>
D	519.8 <sup>a</sup>	163.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	68.2 <sup>a</sup>	366.8 <sup>a</sup>
1956 J	587.5 <sup>a</sup>	195.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.8 <sup>a</sup>	46.6 <sup>a</sup>	31.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	68.9 <sup>a</sup>	391.8 <sup>a</sup>
F	650.1 <sup>a</sup>	247.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.1	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	33.3 <sup>a</sup>	55.6 <sup>a</sup>	26.9 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.5 <sup>a</sup>	94.5 <sup>a</sup>	402.2 <sup>a</sup>
M	699.7 <sup>a</sup>	263.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	17.4 <sup>a</sup>	31.9 <sup>a</sup>	80.5 <sup>a</sup>	46.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	75.7 <sup>a</sup>	435.7 <sup>a</sup>
A	483.5 <sup>a</sup>	137.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	10.2	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	57.8 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	346.4 <sup>a</sup>
M	662.9 <sup>a</sup>	269.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.9	35.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.2 <sup>a</sup>	123.4 <sup>a</sup>	74.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	393.6 <sup>a</sup>
J	827.5 <sup>a</sup>	392.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.6 <sup>a</sup>	46.2 <sup>a</sup>	34.5 <sup>a</sup>	171.7 <sup>a</sup>	116.5 <sup>a</sup>	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.7 <sup>a</sup>	434.7 <sup>a</sup>
J	799.8 <sup>a</sup>	392.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	37.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.6 <sup>a</sup>	178.3 <sup>a</sup>	119.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	407.0 <sup>a</sup>
A	836.3 <sup>a</sup>	365.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	32.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	140.6 <sup>a</sup>	140.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.6 <sup>a</sup>	470.5 <sup>a</sup>
S	716.8 <sup>a</sup>	293.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>a</sup>	43.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	115.1 <sup>a</sup>	106.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.5 <sup>a</sup>	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	423.0 <sup>a</sup>
O	617.5 <sup>a</sup>	190.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	84.7 <sup>a</sup>	56.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	3.6 <sup>a</sup>	427.1 <sup>a</sup>
N	499.1 <sup>a</sup>	123.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.2 <sup>a</sup>	46.6 <sup>a</sup>	35.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.4	0.5	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	375.2 <sup>a</sup>
D	410.7 <sup>a</sup>	124.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	7.9	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	38.3 <sup>a</sup>	20.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	2.1 <sup>a</sup>	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	285.9 <sup>a</sup>
1957 J	466.8	184.6	0.2	15.2	24.0	46.7	26.7	0.4	10.9	60.4	282.2
F	571.2	222.6	0.1	25.1	24.3	60.6	24.2	2.7	9.6	76.0	348.6

WOOD PULP <sup>(3)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export <sup>(4)</sup>		
Thousand tons									
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.0	483.8	80.1
1956	878.6	473.3	397.4	196.6	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1
1954 D	780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955 J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1	149.6
F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	828.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	836.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7
A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7	123.6
S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4	125.2
O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0	116.9
N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1	114.2
D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1	80.1
1956 J	842.6	455.6	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7	101.1
F	837.5 <sup>a</sup>	449.1	390.5 <sup>a</sup>	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2	114.1
M	900.7 <sup>a</sup>	478.6	413.6 <sup>a</sup>	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8	132.2
A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2
M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0
J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9
J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2
A	912.5	500.8	403.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3
S	831.1	453.1	371.2	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5
O	940.3	511.5	420.7	229.9	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2
N	898.8	487.2	404.0	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2
D	826.5	449.3	370.1	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1
1957 J	882.7	480.2	395.6	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
F	834.2	445.6	381.5	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1

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<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

<sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

<sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



APRIL, 1957

## MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons											
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6		
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3		
1954	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	2.1	11.9		
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	2.7	13.2		
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	3.1	11.6		
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	2.4	15.1		
1955	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	3.6	17.3		
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	2.7	15.0		
	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8		
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4		
1956	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0		
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4		
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7		
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4		
1954	J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4		
	A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5		
	S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5		
	O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4		
1955	N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6		
	D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4		
	J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8		
	F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1		
1956	M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3		
	A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0		
	M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5		
	J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3		
1954	J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4		
	A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4		
	S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4		
	O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7		
1955	N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3		
	D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8		
Thousand tons											
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5	
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3	
1954	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
1955	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	321.3
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
1956	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
1954	J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
	A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
	S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
	O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
1955	N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
	D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
	J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
	F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
1956	M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
	A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
	M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
	J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
1954	J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
	A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
	S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	52.5	1.5	327.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
	O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	26.9	575.3
1955	N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
	D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
1955	267.9	13.9	377.9	370.5	7.4	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1956	297.4	20.2	442.2	432.1	10.0	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6
1954 D	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955	J	8.1	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
	F		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
	M		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
	A	11.5	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
	M		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
	J		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
	J	16.8	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
	A		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	40.0	293.7	95.6
	S		374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
	O	19.2	417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
	N		415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
	D		428.4	419.3	9.1	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
1956	J	19.4	433.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
	F		409.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
	M		440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
	A	21.1	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
	M		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
	J		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
	J	20.0	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3
	A		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7
	S		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6
	O	20.3	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4
	N		444.4	432.0	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6
	D		450.1	439.0	10.2	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8
1957	J		467.5	456.4 <sup>r</sup>	11.1				
	F		424.1	413.4	10.7				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								Domestic Sales Financed
						Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales		Domestic Sales Financed		
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.					Prod.	Ship.		Total	
Thousands													Number	
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.55	31.25	31.25	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	
1956		39.52	39.62	8.27	8.05	31.25	31.18	0.35	37.60	35.07	1.18	33.89	15,605	
1954	D	26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128	
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026	
	M	50.45	52.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861	
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426	
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546	
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.66	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,960	
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367	
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	10,987	
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317	
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.00	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266	
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
	D	28.27	28.16	4.12	3.73	24.14	24.43	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169	
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,882	
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524	
	M	47.40	46.66	9.94	9.06	37.56	37.60	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146	
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012	
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941	
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067	
	A	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.08	12.51	10.36	1.83	14.34	34.81	0.73	34.09	20,265	
	S	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.63	0.89	25.75	14,649	
	O	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.20	1.75	25.45	15,621	
	N	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	25.80	0.74	25.06	12,886	
	D	43.23	46.99	6.91	7.24	36.31	39.74	3.94	40.26	26.32	1.12	25.20	10,717	
1957	J	45.76	41.74	6.76	5.45	39.00	36.29	5.13	44.13	28.15	1.61	26.54	10,498	
	F	36.37	26.76	6.70	7.07	29.66	19.69			28.68	2.15	26.53	10,260	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(3)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(1)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(1)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1955	20.64	22.61	19.18	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58
1956	23.80	21.95	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97
1954 D	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.06	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
S	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.23
O	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
N	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
D	10.04	9.94	19.18	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
1956 J	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
F	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
M	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
J	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
J	28.63	30.29	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
A	16.39	13.40	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.14	3.14	0.54
S	17.74	14.13	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.46	3.28	1.00
O	18.25	13.13	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.72	2.88	0.75
N	12.10	9.46	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.85	3.97	1.21
D	11.80	13.23	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
1957 J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.20	20.32	33.91*	5.03	1.30
F	20.68	20.42	43.00		0.06	24.96	21.81	37.06		0.77

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES													IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>					
Thousands														
1955	50.8	28.1	2.9	16.9	2.9	..	63.7	6.3	40.5	17.0	3.3	0.5		
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	32.8	13.0	6.5	0.7		
1955 J F M A M J J A S O N D	30.1	16.5	1.0	9.4	3.3	..	54.8	4.9	34.9	15.0	1.3	0.7		
	39.9	19.5	0.5	16.6	3.3	..	56.8	5.1	34.8	16.9	0.7	0.8		
	45.4	21.1	1.1	20.5	2.8	..	53.5	6.3	32.4	14.8	1.7	0.5		
	44.7	16.7	4.2	21.6	2.2	..	30.7	3.9	18.8	8.0	3.6	0.5		
	51.4	20.2	5.6	23.9	1.7	..	20.7	2.5	12.9	5.3	3.4	0.2		
	50.4	17.8	5.9	25.3	1.4	..	26.9	3.7	15.7	7.5	9.0	0.6		
	39.6	18.4	3.5	15.6	2.1	..	28.0	3.1	17.7	7.2	2.2	0.3		
	40.1	23.5	2.7	11.3	2.7	..	69.7	5.9	44.9	18.9	4.0	0.4		
	66.9	40.9	1.7	20.6	3.7	..	118.4	10.4	77.5	30.5	2.2	0.3		
	63.8	41.7	2.0	16.5	3.6	..	108.8	10.7	68.9	29.2	2.5	0.6		
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	72.7	54.6	2.5	11.3	4.3	..	112.1	11.0	72.5	28.6	4.0	0.5		
	64.9	46.5	3.6	10.7	4.2	..	84.5	7.5	55.5	21.5	5.4	0.6		
	30.4	17.1	1.2	9.6	2.5	6.1	51.9	4.9	33.1	13.9	3.7	0.3		
	46.9	27.8	2.5	14.1	2.5	8.5	52.6	5.6	34.6	12.5	5.7	0.3		
	51.8	28.1	3.0	18.6	2.2	8.7	37.4	3.7	24.2	9.5	5.1	0.2		
	66.8	26.9	10.0	26.8	3.1	8.6	24.3	2.0	16.7	5.7	4.0	0.5		
	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6		
	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8		
	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7		
	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0		
1957 J F	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1		
	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8		
	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8		
	85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3		
	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2		
	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3				

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines. <sup>(3)</sup>Electric and other. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Lakehead area (Fort Arthur and Fort Williams) up to December, 1956. <sup>(5)</sup>Gas types are included. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada		
Number																
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,661	107	448	2,906	4,301	1,730	1,170	79,339	
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,059	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579	
1954 D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641	
1955 J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	204	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618	
F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,358	1,300	596	60,071	
M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519	
A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,226	
M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,709	41	122	2,896	3,652	1,235	763	67,853	
J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,016	
J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261	
A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	87,620	
S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	91,286	
O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	88,843	
N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,093	1,329	85,400	
D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,339	
1956 J	4,183	66	120	847	2,147	283	720	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,995	
F	4,660	70	98	1,595	1,728	349	820	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,852	
M	5,630	11	79	1,678	2,358	616	888	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,636	
A	10,401	37	251	3,148	4,311	1,335	1,319	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	68,071	
M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,096	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033	
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868	
J	15,931	339	932	4,286	6,078	2,200	2,096	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090	
A	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389	
S	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,089	1,289	90,374	
O	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424	
N	8,049	86	487	2,542	2,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189	
D	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579	
1957 J	1,710	9	29	398	711	198	365	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,283	
F	1,998	4	47	727	689	143	388	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	54,745	

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 500.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada 58 Muni- cipalities		Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,208	6,145	25,880	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1956	70,343	1,243	2,259	22,410	6,056	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,941	1,531	1,384	5,202	6,183	10,488
1954 N	63,543	988	2,281	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	180	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,334	7,270
F	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	50	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,096	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,065
A	77,976	1,013	2,138	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,112	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,843	2,084	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	18,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,489	12,637	2,288	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,654
J	67,357	1,083	2,087	23,531	7,642	27,609	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467
A	121,558	1,366	1,980	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,958	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,085	13,248
S	77,070	1,263	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
O	79,536	1,082	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,608	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
N	81,233	910	2,458	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
D	48,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,876	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
1956 J	40,576	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,209	3,980	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
F	51,659	524	1,318	15,463	3,725	22,435	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
M	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,589	3,530	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,331	5,813	12,829
M	118,152	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,534	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
J	92,823	1,801	2,098	23,901	7,703	33,496	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
J	83,170	1,026	3,696	18,023	6,105	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,246	11,871	12,064
A	72,125	1,012	1,475	31,974	3,850	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,046	2,738	2,386	4,215	7,634	8,987
S	71,993	961	1,966	21,280	8,466	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,965	1,206	1,745	5,991	6,709	10,303
O	76,406	577	1,800	22,600	4,496	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,835	1,696	1,924	6,951	5,703	7,944
N	65,270	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,301	23,093	4,657	2,059	683	2,861	1,281	210	6,053	6,580	7,024
D	35,383	909	549	12,000	4,824	15,249	2,355	3,400	29	979	63	1,768	520	731	4,022
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	3,978	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,529	3,936	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. <sup>(1)</sup> Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,914	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	6,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,983
A	218,964	2,053	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	189,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,045	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	83,183	281	25	2,287	652	18,524	35,671	1,476	307	5,049	18,910
F	98,931	269	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
M	125,251	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,750	52,428	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
A	189,987	1,862	74	2,576	2,068	45,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
M	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,931	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
J	208,034	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,815	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	180,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,498	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,566	790	93	985	3,601	31,039	65,906	5,564	5,611	16,193	22,784
N	129,635	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,967	12,234
D	71,062	156	—	1,023	235	15,440	37,728	1,088	2,122	2,632	10,642
1957 J	74,767	1,687	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	78,968	50	41	577	770	19,000	39,506	1,979	779	3,374	12,892

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential												
New												
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars												
1954	68,852	1,294	13,064	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864	
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135	
1954 O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024	
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602	
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736	
1955 J	27,969	282	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404	
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547	
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816	
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	26,800	490	
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819	
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626	
J	102,188	2,746	20,526	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087	
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510	
S	97,019	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840	
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481	
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502	
D	33,842	467	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,090	16,914	28,727	497	
1956 J	31,094	351	6,638	15,335	2,435	6,333	1,978	11,072	26,330	12,318	393	
F	46,087	473	12,431	23,040	2,624	6,922	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769	
M	66,198	1,817	16,847	31,361	7,786	10,387	3,885	14,061	18,989	18,442	1,076	
A	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,410	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564	
M	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766	
J	118,241	3,367	22,211	53,260	22,370	17,035	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,542	1,042	
J	100,102	1,873	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,463	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713	
A	91,301	2,005	18,950	39,362	18,574	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178	
S	70,031	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,928	8,300	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588	
O	67,841	2,498	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,605	7,096	24,339	32,563	19,964	762	
N	43,508	818	12,224	20,505	4,428	5,532	4,883	16,978	28,100	35,461	705	
D	20,184	369	4,658	10,597	1,160	3,401	2,568	19,867	11,327	16,500	615	
1957 J	20,207	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,207	11,103	17,023	23,429	798	
F	32,040	316	12,705	12,205	1,888	4,926	2,481	13,865	18,732	11,074	776	

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 807 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	
Prod.	Production			Prod. <sup>(1)</sup>	Exp. <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1955		28.23	249	91	89	5.44	660.0	384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7
1956		32.08	231	87	78	5.72		329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7
1954	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.9 <sup>r</sup>	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	632.7 <sup>r</sup>	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	728.2 <sup>r</sup>	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.50	202	70	65	4.90	481.0 <sup>r</sup>	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.4 <sup>r</sup>	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	836.8 <sup>r</sup>	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	775.1 <sup>r</sup>	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	785.4 <sup>r</sup>	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	757.2 <sup>r</sup>	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	603.0 <sup>r</sup>	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	443.8 <sup>r</sup>	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	519.9 <sup>r</sup>	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.66	195	70	41	4.99	587.5 <sup>r</sup>	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.10	227	85	68	6.07	650.1 <sup>r</sup>	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.53	184	70	38	5.05	699.7 <sup>r</sup>	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	483.5 <sup>r</sup>	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.28	662.9 <sup>r</sup>	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	827.5 <sup>r</sup>	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2 <sup>r</sup>	19.4
	J	32.39	341	106	114	5.44	799.8 <sup>r</sup>	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.04	836.3 <sup>r</sup>	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.57	245	96	107	5.63	716.8 <sup>r</sup>	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	617.5 <sup>r</sup>	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	499.1 <sup>r</sup>	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	410.7 <sup>r</sup>	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	466.8 <sup>r</sup>	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2		
	F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	571.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(6)</sup>
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(5)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	Factory Sales
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Thousand dollars		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons					
1955		3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621
1956		3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101
1954	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,289	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,094	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,933	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828
	J	4,289	534	4,989	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,897
	S	4,615	642	5,989	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,848
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.8	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,576
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.2	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,891
	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,560	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J	4,722 <sup>*</sup>	573 <sup>*</sup>	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689
	A	5,148 <sup>*</sup>	605 <sup>*</sup>	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	1.04	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804
	S	4,483 <sup>*</sup>	589 <sup>*</sup>	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	0.90	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360
	O	5,628 <sup>*</sup>	513 <sup>*</sup>	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	1.37	8,680	10,913	94.83	9,889
	N	4,393 <sup>*</sup>	525 <sup>*</sup>	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	1.12	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	0.92	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610
1957	J			1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	0.86	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
	F				19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,892	4,944	25.32	9,199

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only.

<sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Includes concrete chimney blocks.

<sup>(7)</sup>Factory sales of firms which normally account for 90% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	16.72	210.16
1955		558.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	18.96	213.46
1952	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	—	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	—	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	—	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.57	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	61.84	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	—	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	14.02	266.99
1956	1st	509.75	119.68	91.36	6.70	21.62	59.53	7.81	4.10	46.11	175.08
	2nd	678.95	245.31	188.28	14.25	42.79	14.21	7.83	5.61	—	204.67
	3rd	686.07	189.90	119.33	16.35	54.22	51.42	11.84	38.77	—	235.68

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952 3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	88.01	74.09	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.08	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.63	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.99	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.37	9.30	17.94	4.57
2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.53	3.35
3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956 1st	87.05	70.67	1.38	15.98	84.55	1.78	33.28	10.00	18.88	6.88
2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.88	33.86	22.28	27.67	3.27
3rd	114.57	69.34	3.04	48.73	134.30	21.41	32.52	15.44	4.51	0.89

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1952 3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.20	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	106.13	98.73	22.46
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.08
4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.54	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.43
1955 1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.68	43.09	120.55	93.49	22.10
3rd	4.91	11.59	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956 1st	5.34	9.16	10.94	83.20	170.22	34.42	85.68	89.84	20.96
2nd	7.78	10.71	12.78	115.39	166.09	50.12	182.89	111.33	21.87
3rd	5.61	10.66	11.32	117.58	206.03	56.58	148.24	99.35	30.69

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.  
<sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.  
<sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.  
<sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1955	142	69	49	462	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	156	74	50	462	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1954	O	136	57	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
	N	151	61	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
	D	144	49	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	J	134	41	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
	F	116	41	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
	M	149	79	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
	A	120	106	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
	M	127	94	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
	J	155	91	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
	J	130	65	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
	A	136	62	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
	S	180	79	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
	O	143	58	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
	N	158	61	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
	D	156	51	590	32.4	5.0	3.9	36.6	10.8	26.1
1956	J	142	43	493	34.7 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	4.0	45.2 <sup>a</sup>	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	26.3
	F	129	42	449	32.6 <sup>a</sup>	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9 <sup>a</sup>
	M	160	88	590	30.6	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	48.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.4 <sup>a</sup>
	A	136	107	494	29.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.9	2.4	54.8 <sup>a</sup>	11.8	15.3 <sup>a</sup>
	M	138	99	458	28.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	2.0	53.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.7	12.9 <sup>a</sup>
	J	169	97	523	24.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	48.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	11.2 <sup>a</sup>
	J	143	66	375	24.9	6.2	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	39.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.1 <sup>a</sup>	10.8 <sup>a</sup>
	A	147	69	352	25.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	1.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.9	10.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.1 <sup>a</sup>
	S	198	86	450	27.7 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	1.3	21.2 <sup>a</sup>	9.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>a</sup>
	O	163	70	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	28.0 <sup>a</sup>
	N	177	69	451	36.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9 <sup>a</sup>
	D	174	57	497	36.4	6.1	3.1	21.8	7.6	41.8
1957	J	147	42	403	36.5	4.8	2.7	25.1	8.7	41.8
	F	138	41	425	33.0	3.5	2.7	31.4	9.0	37.4

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel			
1935-39=100											
1955	224.5	207.5	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863	
1956	229.4	213.6	246.8	18.4	97.8	83.6	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859	
1954	S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
	O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955	J	220.9	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
	F	..	218.8	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.7	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	226.0	215.3	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.6	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.7	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.7	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
	A	226.6	198.3	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
	S	..	199.3	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.786
	O	..	199.3	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
	N	..	200.7	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
	D	..	202.9	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.38	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956	J	222.2	206.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
	A	231.0	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886
	J	..	216.6	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
	J	..	213.0	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846
	A	235.1	209.9	257.6	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864
	S	..	214.0	259.3	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868
	O	..	208.3	256.0	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868
	N	..	209.1	255.7	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856
	D	..	207.7	256.2	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.831
1957	J	..	208.2	257.2	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
	F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799



Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02	0.34
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.79	0.02	0.34
J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03	0.15
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01	0.11
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02	0.11
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01	0.07
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.83	2.06	1.97	0.65	0.37
1956	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01	2.14
J	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.52	0.52	2.46	0.02	0.86
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02	0.14
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01	0.05
M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
A	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
S	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
O	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
N	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
D	17.86	2.91	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
1957	14.92	3.34	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
J	12.05	2.80	0.86	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18

<sup>(1)</sup> Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.<sup>(2)</sup> Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.<sup>(4)</sup> Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(4)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds		
1955	1,442	444	26.55	6.67	39.55	2,701	100.59	38.25	73.75		
1956	1,442	466	25.27	7.01	40.34	2,768	88.17	39.06	64.97		
1955 J	930	434	11.00	1.97	20.59	1,382	80.37	40.15	51.38		
F	866	413	9.50	1.70	21.40	1,391	68.95	36.79	39.85		
M	1,087	466	13.77	2.75	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29		
A	1,360	448	22.39	4.87	39.42	2,445	58.53	31.21	32.87		
M	1,773	439	36.28	9.58	55.05	3,418	68.04	31.74	46.82		
J	2,074	434	47.77	13.09	61.61	4,322	90.28	37.23	64.80		
J	1,861	433	40.58	10.43	50.31	5,197	106.40	40.23	74.35		
A	1,834	451	39.30	10.34	51.76	4,698	118.57	42.92	84.70		
S	1,728	442	36.70	10.51	53.08	2,624	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,484	455	28.60	7.91	42.70	1,896	127.88	45.20	95.69		
N	1,153	445	18.45	4.29	24.91	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98		
D	1,063	470	14.18	2.56	25.66	1,512	100.89	38.25	73.75		
1956 J	980	456	11.76	2.01	24.20	1,522	88.32	36.24	62.30		
F	933	444	10.52	1.76	22.61	1,673	75.01	31.42	50.22		
M	1,157	490	14.56	3.05	32.07	1,986	65.01	27.45	43.98		
A	1,380	456	22.79	4.92	41.77	2,525	63.71	26.63	45.20		
M	1,655	470	31.54	7.53	50.12	3,422	60.51	27.58	51.77		
J	2,065	455	46.07	12.57	64.70	4,405	88.70	31.30	73.50		
J	1,990	440	44.17	12.66	61.41	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08		
A	1,861	460	39.02	11.88	53.44	4,506	115.90	41.35	98.14		
S	1,594	455	31.28	10.50	46.10	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83		
O	1,450	486	26.24	8.67	39.63	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41		
N	1,128	478	15.31	5.23	24.35	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48		
D	1,012	490	11.00	3.36	23.62	1,690	88.17	39.66	64.97		
1957 J	954	479	9.63	2.39	21.84	1,689	72.51	36.11	46.89		
F			8.27	1.97	18.95	1,700	58.50	32.45	37.17		
M			11.16	2.60	27.63	2,229	43.98	29.67			

<sup>(1)</sup> As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup> Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Landings					Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
Seafish					By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1955	6,474	148.3	106.9	41.4	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1956	7,473	168.6	112.9	55.7	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.9	2.1	69.9
1955 J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
J	12,784	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
A	14,287	261.9	199.0	62.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
S	8,951	175.4	134.3	41.1	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
O	4,186	95.0	81.2	14.7	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
N	2,865	126.4	55.8	70.6	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
D	5,185	154.3	33.4	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956 J	3,531	138.5	43.9	94.6	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
F	4,525 <sup>2</sup>	213.2 <sup>2</sup>	48.6 <sup>2</sup>	164.6 <sup>2</sup>	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	36.7 <sup>2</sup>
M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7
A	14,066	267.8	199.6	68.2	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	71.3
S	8,681	179.0	131.7	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	80.7
O	5,256	110.4	95.0	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	80.6
N	2,069	54.4	51.6	2.8	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	75.7
D	5,593	162.1	47.9	114.3	35.5	19.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	69.9
1957 J	2,536	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
F	2,391	98.9	32.7	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1955 and 1956 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Stocks End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels									
	Production											
Million pounds												
1955	72.0	1.09	0.74	10.43	3.02	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21	
1956	73.0	1.70		10.39	3.38	7.79	22.64	23.00	2.38	..	..	
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
	M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
	J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
	A	69.0	1.73	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63					
	S	79.7	1.80	0.85	9.47	2.90	8.98	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
	O	78.2	1.76	0.60	11.31	3.00	9.62					
	N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.01	7.89					
	D	68.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	3.02	6.78					
1956	J	69.6	1.59	0.61	10.55	3.00	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41	..	..
	F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
	M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.82 <sup>r</sup>	5.92					
	A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57					
	M	72.9	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.11	6.00	26.06	22.06	2.72	..	..
	J	72.4	1.68	0.81	8.71	4.33	6.66					
	J	79.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16					
	A	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.70	9.86					
	S	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.67	9.96	22.66	20.54	2.19	..	..
	O	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.42	10.77					
	N	77.7	1.86	0.65 <sup>r</sup>	11.52	4.10	8.84					
	D	69.8	1.60	0.64	9.45	3.38	9.15					
1957	J	66.1	1.57	0.74	11.45	3.83	9.23	20.79	26.63	2.19	..	..
	F	69.7	1.53	0.62	12.51	4.01	7.07					

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<sup>(1)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.00	4.92	57.16
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.34	5.25	60.39
1954 4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.00
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.68	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tes, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1955	15.82	21.05	1.64 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.08
1956	15.77	24.04	2.09 <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.42
1954 4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.33	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.49
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.48	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	30.96
3rd	16.90	14.50	1.71	10.78	6.06	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	40.12
4th	20.34	22.69	1.72	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	24.72
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 <sup>(4)</sup>	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.89 <sup>(4)</sup>	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.86
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.35
4th	22.13	25.55	1.85 <sup>(4)</sup>	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	28.14

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

## MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts		Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1955		110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9
1956		118.3	218.8	119.3	10.9	130.2	22.7	108.6	131.3	320.3
1954	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7
	D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2
1955	J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3
	F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7
	M	64.8	60.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9
	A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0
	M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7
	J	188.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7
	J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3
	A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8
	S	152.0	90.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2
	O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2
	N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3
	D	64.8	153.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.0
1956	J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0
	F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6
	M	45.3	75.9	55.3	5.9	64.2	26.5	57.7	114.2	251.4
	A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9
	M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3
	J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3
	J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6
	A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3	154.9
	S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7	147.0
	O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3	231.5
	N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	235.1	33.0	124.7	157.8	309.7
	D	58.0	218.8	114.9	13.1	128.0	21.0	95.8	116.8	320.3
1957	J	42.1	189.8	68.1	7.7	75.9	21.0	79.1	100.1	293.8
	F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1	294.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.  
for meat and fish.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes tomato sauce and sauces

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1955	1,092.7	202.5	79.1	44.1	95.9	20.9	197.5	59.8	53.3	10.3	58.9
1956	1,174.1	218.4	83.4	46.5	103.5	22.9	212.3	63.1	56.8	11.0	63.8
1954	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
O	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
N	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
D	863.1	182.4	63.2	34.2	69.0	12.9	130.3	51.2	44.6	8.2	36.8
1955	831.6	178.6	63.5	32.2	67.8	13.2	140.8	47.5	33.5	6.1	34.4
J	968.1	194.6	67.7	35.7	81.7	15.2	191.3	52.1	41.2	7.6	40.6
F	1,127.8	206.5	77.4	41.8	90.2	21.4	249.4	57.3	59.0	12.1	48.2
M	1,156.2	197.2	73.9	45.9	93.1	19.4	269.2	63.0	50.9	10.9	65.2
A	1,200.2	207.9	80.1	46.9	90.4	20.4	273.6	64.6	54.1	11.8	72.7
J	1,112.8	206.3	82.6	47.3	71.4	19.4	224.5	67.5	48.2	10.0	67.7
A	1,107.3	195.2	80.5	46.7	81.3	18.2	214.0	66.4	42.6	8.8	74.2
S	1,132.5	206.2	79.2	48.0	102.3	20.6	191.5	62.4	52.4	11.0	74.1
O	1,137.0	208.3	80.6	48.6	107.3	21.8	177.3	63.3	59.3	10.4	71.6
N	1,116.7	197.9	75.9	46.6	133.0	22.9	158.6	61.5	61.7	10.8	63.5
D	1,356.6	245.5	125.0	55.9	163.1	44.9	149.7	61.1	93.7	15.3	57.8
1956	904.4	189.5	64.9	35.0	74.2 <sup>2</sup>	14.0	134.1	54.3	45.4	8.4	40.3
J	901.6	190.7	66.0	34.0	75.1 <sup>1</sup>	14.2	155.5	50.6	34.5	6.2	40.4
M	1,104.1	222.6	79.4	39.9	93.5	20.9	208.8	57.7	52.8	10.0	44.9
A	1,135.8	200.9	70.6	39.2	94.9	18.9	263.8	58.3	51.6	10.2	54.3
M	1,272.7	217.7	79.2	49.4	102.9	21.1	292.7	68.3	54.3	11.8	72.7
J	1,298.4	236.8	86.2	51.2	99.5	24.1	276.2	68.8	60.7	13.6	78.2
J	1,185.1	215.4	79.4	48.5	78.8	20.8	251.2	69.1	47.6	10.7	75.8
A	1,218.7	219.8	87.6	50.8	91.4	21.3	229.4	69.5	49.1	10.6	81.0
S	1,186.3	221.2	82.7	49.9	106.3	22.2	194.2	64.5	57.4	11.8	73.1
O	1,209.7	220.8	83.4	50.8	115.7	22.6	186.6	67.5	62.5	10.4	76.7
N	1,233.3	224.2	85.3	50.5	140.2	26.0	179.6	66.4	68.8	12.8	69.1
D	1,438.6	261.1	136.0	58.6	109.6	48.5	175.0	61.7	97.5	16.0	59.2
1957	1,008.8	216.8	69.9	37.4	78.4	15.0	171.4	60.7	47.8	8.9	39.0
J	978.0	210.1	72.4	35.4	76.8	15.6	185.2	54.6	36.8	6.8	38.0

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	45.0		39.0	22.3	25.0	10.3	93.9	250.5	426.3	204.4	117.6
1956	48.0		40.9	24.7	26.4	10.9	99.8	272.4	450.2	221.8	129.8
1954	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
O	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
N	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955	38.2		34.9	33.3	23.7	6.9	70.4	198.9	342.4	156.8	94.6
J	35.3		32.2	30.1	22.3	6.5	69.0	192.5	332.3	146.2	91.6
M	39.1		35.4	30.1	24.0	7.1	83.2	225.2	382.8	169.9	107.0
A	42.1		38.2	16.3	24.9	8.1	96.7	262.2	448.1	205.0	115.9
M	43.0		39.5	11.7	24.0	8.5	100.0	270.4	453.1	214.0	118.7
J	43.0		40.3	11.4	24.3	10.2	103.4	273.5	467.6	227.0	128.7
J	42.0		43.3	9.9	24.4	8.4	101.8	243.1	431.8	214.7	121.3
A	45.8		43.8	12.3	24.3	8.7	97.9	245.2	409.3	229.2	125.8
S	51.4		41.9	18.6	25.1	9.7	95.2	259.4	432.3	222.1	123.6
O	52.5		41.2	22.2	25.6	9.7	95.8	263.1	438.6	220.6	118.9
N	50.2		37.5	31.2	23.8	11.6	93.9	260.5	440.0	207.5	116.9
D	57.9		39.4	40.9	34.0	28.2	119.9	311.8	536.9	239.3	148.7
1956	40.5		35.8	39.0	24.0	6.9	72.3	214.7	361.0	154.3	102.2
J	40.0		34.1	33.0	23.8	7.1	74.4	215.8	354.1	157.2	100.1
M	42.8		37.1	33.1	26.4	8.1	91.8	266.7	434.7	189.7	121.2
A	42.5		38.1	21.4	24.3	8.5	94.6	269.6	440.5	206.9	124.2
M	48.0		41.9	16.1	25.7	9.6	111.6	295.4	485.1	242.0	138.5
J	49.5		43.3	12.3	26.1	10.2	113.1	295.7	504.2	247.6	137.0
J	45.7		45.8	12.3	25.4	8.3	107.4	263.8	444.7	233.1	136.1
A	48.3		47.0	14.8	25.9	9.7	106.0	276.1	443.3	253.4	139.8
S	52.2		43.4	22.2	26.0	9.8	98.5	276.3	445.0	231.7	134.0
O	54.9		42.6	24.6	27.3	9.8	101.2	278.0	453.0	245.0	131.9
N	54.1		39.9	30.4	25.8	12.8	102.7	289.4	472.4	237.8	131.0
D	57.7		41.3	37.7	36.0	29.9	124.0	327.5	563.5	263.4	160.3
1957	40.1		36.6	48.9	25.3	7.1	76.0	240.4	401.5	178.5	112.6
J	42.4		35.1	35.1	24.6	7.3	76.1	237.8	377.9	179.4	106.7



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES													
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks		Sales    Stocks	
Million dollars													
1955	95.9	237.8	26.3	58.9	11.3	29.6	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.1	19.7	58.1	
1956	103.5	265.3	27.9	63.8	12.1	31.9	6.1	4.2	5.4	19.2	21.6	66.6	
1954	O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
	N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
	D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	J	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
	F	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
	M	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
	A	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
	M	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
	J	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.7	18.7	55.1
	J	71.4	253.6	16.0	65.4	6.7	33.3	4.8	4.7	3.8	17.0	17.8	57.6
	A	81.3	278.1	20.0	77.3	7.1	38.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.5	21.2	57.9
	S	102.3	267.1	30.7	74.3	11.8	37.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	17.4	22.8	54.8
	O	107.3	298.6	31.5	81.8	13.6	42.2	6.1	5.8	5.4	18.8	23.2	59.6
	N	133.0	289.4	37.7	76.7	19.2	39.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	18.5	24.1	59.2
	D	163.1	237.8	43.9	58.9	24.4	29.6	9.3	5.0	5.9	17.1	21.5	58.1
1956	J	74.2	250.3 <sup>a</sup>	16.9	64.4 <sup>a</sup>	6.8	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.4	4.9	6.9	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	57.7 <sup>a</sup>
	F	75.1 <sup>a</sup>	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	18.1	19.2	61.7
	M	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4
	A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2
	M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
	J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
	J	78.8	275.8	17.2	71.2	7.0	35.6	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1
	A	91.4	292.3	23.1	78.9	8.3	38.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.5	23.1	63.7
	S	106.3	285.2	32.5	75.8	12.6	38.9	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.6
	O	115.7	327.5	34.4	86.4	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	24.9	67.8
	D	169.6	265.3	44.7	63.8	26.1	31.9	9.0	4.2	6.1	19.2	22.0	66.6
1957	J	78.4	266.2	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.5	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5
	F	76.8		17.6		6.8		5.7		5.8		19.8	

## CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1955	196.2	269.0	80.2	51.1	5.2	8.2	4.0	14.7	7.6	23.9	9.7	18.4	17.3	30.4
1956	214.4	292.7	89.9	61.4	5.6	9.6	4.4	16.3	8.7	25.8	10.1	17.0	19.0	31.2
1954	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1955	153.7	245.2	71.4	41.9	3.9	7.6	2.4	13.8	4.1	26.6	7.6	15.2	10.7	27.4
	151.6	251.6	70.6	42.5	3.2	8.5	2.2	15.4	4.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	10.9	30.8
	167.7	265.5	78.4	44.0	3.5	10.1	2.9	16.4	3.3	26.8	8.3	15.6	12.6	35.0
	194.3	264.8	84.2	43.3	5.3	10.2	4.8	16.3	4.4	27.6	9.1	15.3	17.7	34.8
	187.4	270.3	77.9	44.7	5.3	10.5	4.2	16.7	8.7	30.5	9.3	15.8	16.1	34.4
	199.4	269.2	81.0	46.3	6.0	9.9	4.8	15.9	9.1	28.7	9.5	16.3	16.8	33.5
	198.4	263.8	80.6	45.2	5.6	7.7	3.9	15.3	9.5	29.0	9.2	16.6	16.0	32.1
	190.1	268.3	74.8	45.3	4.1	9.4	3.4	16.0	11.6	25.7	9.7	16.6	15.0	33.6
	200.6	274.2	80.6	45.9	4.9	10.8	4.2	16.7	11.1	24.2	11.4	16.8	17.1	35.4
	208.3	299.4	84.6	48.9	5.1	12.0	4.1	17.2	11.1	23.4	11.7	20.7	18.1	39.9
	200.2	322.6	80.2	51.2	4.9	13.1	4.5	16.7	8.8	23.5	10.7	19.4	19.1	42.1
	302.3	269.0	98.5	51.1	10.0	8.2	6.7	14.7	5.8	23.9	12.6	18.4	37.6	30.4
1956	163.7	262.7	77.5	47.4	3.9	9.7	2.5	14.3	4.5	27.2	8.0	15.2	11.7	30.9
	164.6	277.2	78.4	48.8	3.5	11.0	2.3	16.0	4.8	29.3	8.4	16.6	11.7	36.2
	202.9	279.6	98.8	50.0	4.9	11.1	3.9	17.0	3.6	31.1	9.2	14.9	17.4	36.7
	183.9	286.7	83.2	49.9	4.5	11.8	4.1	17.5	5.2	32.5	8.9	15.8	15.4	38.5
	209.9	289.6	90.4	52.3	5.6	11.7	4.5	18.0	10.9	32.0	10.1	15.2	17.5	39.1
	231.5	287.9	98.2	51.7	6.7	10.5	5.7	16.8	10.3	31.8	10.1	14.8	20.0	36.5
	204.0	311.8	84.4	54.0	5.5	9.0	4.3	15.9	11.2	29.7	9.9	14.5	17.3	35.0
	217.2	312.2	88.1	54.6	6.0	10.2	4.1	16.6	13.2	27.4	9.9	15.5	17.6	36.1
	216.3	297.1	91.0	55.7	5.3	10.9	4.7	16.9	11.6	27.3	10.8	15.1	18.4	37.9
	219.3	327.5	90.6	58.6	5.4	13.2	4.1	18.5	11.4	25.1	12.1	18.9	18.6	43.6
	230.9	352.4	94.7	60.2	5.7	14.4	5.6	18.1	11.3	24.0	11.0	18.9	22.1	45.3
	328.3	292.7	109.1	61.4	10.8	9.6	7.0	16.3	6.1	25.8	12.8	17.0	40.8	31.2
1957	183.9	286.0	92.4	57.5	3.9	10.7	2.8	15.7	4.3	26.8	8.1	14.1	12.5	32.3
	182.1		89.5		3.6		2.5		4.6		8.2		12.9	

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition										
Cash				Credit						
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge		
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	
Million dollars or percentages										
1955	3,278.0 <sup>a</sup>	2,087.1 <sup>a</sup>	63.7	1,190.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	426.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	764.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.3 <sup>a</sup>	
1956	3,522.2	2,253.1	64.0	1,267.6	36.0	455.8	12.9	813.3	23.1	
1952	3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953	1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
	2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
	3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
	4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954	1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
	2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
	4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955	1st qtr.	2,662.8 <sup>a</sup>	1,719.4 <sup>a</sup>	64.6	943.4 <sup>a</sup>	35.4	309.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.6	633.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.8
	2nd qtr.	3,484.2 <sup>a</sup>	2,160.6 <sup>a</sup>	62.0	1,323.6 <sup>a</sup>	38.0	535.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.3	788.4 <sup>a</sup>	22.7
	3rd qtr.	3,352.6 <sup>a</sup>	2,109.1 <sup>a</sup>	62.7	1,243.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.3	456.5 <sup>a</sup>	13.7	787.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.6
	4th qtr.	3,612.3 <sup>a</sup>	2,359.2 <sup>a</sup>	65.3	1,253.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.7	404.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.3	849.1 <sup>a</sup>	23.4
1956	1st qtr.	2,910.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,870.2 <sup>a</sup>	64.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,039.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.7 <sup>a</sup>	354.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.1	685.6 <sup>a</sup>	23.6 <sup>a</sup>
	2nd qtr.	3,706.9 <sup>a</sup>	2,322.7 <sup>a</sup>	62.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,384.2 <sup>a</sup>	37.3 <sup>a</sup>	545.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	836.5 <sup>a</sup>	22.6 <sup>a</sup>
	3rd qtr.	3,590.1 <sup>a</sup>	2,264.2 <sup>a</sup>	63.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,325.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	484.9 <sup>a</sup>	13.5 <sup>a</sup>	841.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.4 <sup>a</sup>
	4th qtr.	3,881.6	2,555.1	65.8	1,320.5	34.2	438.3	11.3	888.2	22.9

## SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1955	287.6 <sup>a</sup>	109.9	226.4	159.8 <sup>a</sup>	43.1 <sup>a</sup>	48.3	135.1 <sup>a</sup>	93.5 <sup>a</sup>	174.9
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	170.5	44.1	50.6	144.1	99.1	189.0
1952 3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.6	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5 <sup>a</sup>	80.6	164.4	119.3 <sup>a</sup>	32.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.9	112.6 <sup>a</sup>	75.7 <sup>a</sup>	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6 <sup>a</sup>	104.0 <sup>a</sup>	170.4	164.1 <sup>a</sup>	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	39.7	128.1 <sup>a</sup>	89.7 <sup>a</sup>	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9 <sup>a</sup>	102.5 <sup>a</sup>	181.2	141.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	38.2	139.2 <sup>a</sup>	97.9 <sup>a</sup>	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4 <sup>a</sup>	152.5	226.4	214.7 <sup>a</sup>	55.9 <sup>a</sup>	48.3	160.6 <sup>a</sup>	110.5 <sup>a</sup>	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	132.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.1 <sup>a</sup>	41.1 <sup>a</sup>	123.4 <sup>a</sup>	84.9 <sup>a</sup>	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	166.6 <sup>a</sup>	44.0 <sup>a</sup>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	140.0 <sup>a</sup>	97.4 <sup>a</sup>	168.0 <sup>a</sup>
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1 <sup>a</sup>	209.5	154.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.4 <sup>a</sup>	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	146.2 <sup>a</sup>	102.1 <sup>a</sup>	176.6 <sup>a</sup>
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	228.7	57.7	50.6	166.7	112.1	189.0

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1955	592.5 <sup>a</sup>	401.4 <sup>a</sup>	88.7	132.5 <sup>a</sup>	42.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.1	179.5 <sup>a</sup>	51.2 <sup>a</sup>	27.8
1956	636.7	431.3	97.4	139.5	45.1	27.3	189.2	56.3	29.3
1952 3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	408.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.0
1955 1st qtr.	462.4 <sup>a</sup>	307.0 <sup>a</sup>	68.7	102.1 <sup>a</sup>	33.3 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	150.8 <sup>a</sup>	44.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2 <sup>a</sup>	530.0 <sup>a</sup>	96.3	134.5 <sup>a</sup>	42.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.1	185.0 <sup>a</sup>	53.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0 <sup>a</sup>	434.1 <sup>a</sup>	94.1	142.1 <sup>a</sup>	44.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.9	196.3 <sup>a</sup>	53.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5 <sup>a</sup>	334.5 <sup>a</sup>	88.7	151.1 <sup>a</sup>	49.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.1	185.8 <sup>a</sup>	53.3 <sup>a</sup>	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	498.2 <sup>a</sup>	336.4 <sup>a</sup>	87.6	109.0 <sup>a</sup>	35.9 <sup>a</sup>	25.6	162.5 <sup>a</sup>	51.4 <sup>a</sup>	25.7
2nd qtr.	832.7 <sup>a</sup>	545.6 <sup>a</sup>	106.5	139.8 <sup>a</sup>	45.4 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	195.5 <sup>a</sup>	55.7 <sup>a</sup>	28.2
3rd qtr.	674.9 <sup>a</sup>	469.0 <sup>a</sup>	103.9 <sup>a</sup>	149.1 <sup>a</sup>	47.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.4 <sup>a</sup>	203.1 <sup>a</sup>	59.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.2 <sup>a</sup>
4th qtr.	541.1	374.2 <sup>a</sup>	97.4	159.9	51.0	27.3	195.6	58.5	29.3

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING  
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts <sup>(1)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(2)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(3)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1964	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1965	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1961 3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	380
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1962 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1963 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1964 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1965 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1966 1st qtr.	2,138	331	958	362	596	849
2nd qtr.	2,299	338	1,069	365	704	892
3rd qtr.	2,395	345	1,152	376	776	898

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

<sup>(1)</sup>Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

<sup>(2)</sup>Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newspaper and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1955	562.5	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1956	643.4	137.7	26.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1954 D	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
1955 J	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
F	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
M	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
A	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
M	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
J	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.0	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.7	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	473.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	59.7	20.7	21.9	39.2
M	654.3	126.3	28.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.2
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.6
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	28.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7
A	673.4	153.4	30.5	14.5	12.4	9.5	17.6	28.9	71.6	66.1	39.4	25.5	47.3
S	621.1	136.4	34.4	15.6	15.5	6.2	20.2	29.1	62.0	60.6	33.8	24.4	49.3
O	693.9	162.0	35.5	17.7	18.1	5.4	20.9	30.5	67.6	60.9	34.3	28.0	47.6
N	676.1	154.2	32.5	16.7	18.1	2.7	20.2	31.9	60.8	59.0	31.5	28.5	48.0
D	630.1	140.8	23.9	14.4	19.0	4.0	17.3	23.6	44.2	64.0	33.2	21.9	55.2
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1955	139.2	117.7	118.3	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1956	155.8	121.3	128.4	399.2	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1954 A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.5	104.2	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.7	116.6	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.7	111.3	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.4	122.0	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.4	124.5	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.6	115.5	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.1	126.1	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.5	126.4	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.2	122.4	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	119.1	126.5	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.1	135.4	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.1	121.9	134.6	420.4	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.7	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.3	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.9	122.5	126.4	396.9	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	121.7 <sup>p</sup>	109.0 <sup>p</sup>	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1956	10.8	1.3	6.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	13.2	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1
1954 A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6
A	11.9	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	10.0	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2
S	12.0	1.5	4.9	0.6	1.3	1.9	8.9	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3
O	16.3	1.4	11.3	0.8	1.2	1.9	11.3	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3
N	10.2	1.8	9.6	0.6	0.6	2.0	18.3	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0
D	8.8	1.4	7.9	0.7	7.5	1.9	23.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7
1957 J	9.5	0.8	3.9	0.9	4.6	1.8	24.8	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6
F	7.2	0.4	4.7	0.7	3.4	1.5	22.9	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
1956	25.4	59.0	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7
1954 A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.3	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956 J	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
F	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	18.3
M	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
A	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
M	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9
J	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
A	27.7	64.8	8.3	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9
S	24.7	52.7	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6
O	29.4	64.7	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9
N	22.9	62.0	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1
D	22.3	56.7	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9
1957 J	25.8	58.7	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5 <sup>3</sup>	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9 <sup>3</sup>	21.1
F	23.6	53.2	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products <sup>(2)</sup>	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
1956	17.1	2.9	18.6	4.6	6.2	7.0	8.6	15.7	4.1	15.0	10.4
1954 A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	6.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956 J	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
F	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	5.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
M	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	10.9	5.6	13.3	8.2
A	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
M	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
J	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.6	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4
A	15.9	2.5	23.7	4.8	5.5	5.8	9.4	16.6	3.3	14.1	12.4
S	17.7	4.7	17.5	5.5	7.1	6.6	9.0	16.3	5.1	15.5	11.9
O	15.4	4.1	15.4	3.8	7.3	7.6	8.5	20.1	4.5	14.7	11.3
N	19.3	3.2	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.4	9.5	14.6	3.4	16.7	9.6
D	18.2	1.9	20.8	4.7	6.7	8.0	10.3	19.4	4.1	15.1	8.9
1957 J	19.4	3.1	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.6	6.4	21.0	3.8	12.3	12.2
F	13.8	2.2	14.0	4.7	5.7	11.8	5.4	21.1	5.0	10.2	11.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products. <sup>(3)</sup>As of January, 1957, includes uranium ores and concentrates formerly included with other chemical products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1956	214.7	113.0	190.0	475.45	18.06	4.34	5.81	2.21	9.25	6.42	1.99
1954	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
A	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
J	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.60	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.64	7.50	2.13
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956	182.2	113.4 <sup>a</sup>	161.6 <sup>a</sup>	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
J	183.5	113.8 <sup>a</sup>	161.2 <sup>a</sup>	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.72
M	210.0	114.4 <sup>a</sup>	183.6 <sup>a</sup>	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51
J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.61	23.09	3.04	6.12	2.52	9.38	5.40	1.48
J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.54	22.77	1.74	7.13	2.29	8.72	5.88	1.82
A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.65	17.20	2.51	6.31	2.46	9.67	6.01	1.84
S	196.2	112.0 <sup>a</sup>	175.2 <sup>a</sup>	437.70	15.86	3.80	7.75	1.50	7.60	5.92	1.48
O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.83	20.37	9.15	8.78	2.19	10.35	6.54	2.32
N	236.3 <sup>a</sup>	113.0	209.1	521.52 <sup>a</sup>	20.50	8.75	9.89	2.13	11.02	7.11	2.00
D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.94	17.50	8.97	2.00	2.42	6.80	5.69	1.84
1957	208.2	114.9 <sup>b</sup>	181.2 <sup>b</sup>	459.03	15.59	2.43	4.08	1.83	10.93	7.42	3.15

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1956	2.43	12.08	5.02	8.39	2.04	2.90	6.02	4.65	5.69	6.45	5.18
1954	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
A	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.67	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.61	6.60	1.96	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.69	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
J	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	6.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.62	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.67	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	13.69	6.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.56	6.72	5.00
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.65	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
J	2.88	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.23	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.06	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65
J	1.97	11.44	2.19	6.90	1.66	3.08	6.18	3.65	6.35	5.72	5.06
J	1.88	11.07	2.25	6.85	2.28	2.87	7.64	4.07	5.15	6.44	5.43
A	2.58	12.25	5.16	7.37	2.18	2.63	7.48	5.21	5.34	6.59	5.37
S	2.20	11.62	3.07	6.57	1.87	2.02	5.52	4.66	4.69	6.85	4.99
O	2.69	15.66	5.01	8.45	2.05	2.44	6.65	5.83	6.09	7.46	5.85
N	2.40	14.40	7.29	8.76	3.54	2.69	6.53	5.17	5.85	7.12	5.60
D	1.70	13.18	4.76	7.12	1.03	1.87	4.27	3.88	4.95	5.14	4.23
1957	2.11	11.96	5.00	10.60	1.84	1.97	5.45	5.30	5.70	6.72	5.02

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

[illegible]

(1) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
Exports		Imports		Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars											
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.85	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.06	2.93
1956		399.18	475.45	87.99	58.83	67.73	40.39	3.98	2.19	2.14	2.57
1954	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
	N	366.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
	A	335.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.13
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.27
	J	377.70	402.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
	J	348.12	372.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57	2.20
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14	2.33
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70	3.23
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67	1.29
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66	5.41
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89	2.08
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01	2.64
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.93	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.22	2.42	1.15
	M	327.54	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10	2.23
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42	3.16
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68	5.12
	J	423.77	490.61	92.54	59.72	65.36	41.43	4.65	1.40	3.44	1.74
	J	424.31	482.54	96.18	68.32	75.62	45.87	5.96	2.10	0.93	2.27
	A	420.44	473.65	86.22	63.90	68.15	42.80	3.05	1.17	1.80	1.82
	S	403.70	437.70	94.30	56.99	75.25	35.83	2.68	3.73	1.68	1.74
	O	449.13	542.83	84.14	65.20	66.95	43.65	4.00	4.58	0.44	2.67
	N	418.77	521.52	104.70	74.09	83.39	48.49	4.16	3.97	3.05	5.24
	D	403.73	401.94	93.70	40.33	74.39	29.25	3.87	2.04	1.73	1.14
1957	J	396.88	459.03	84.86	51.79	63.42	35.69	4.36	1.80	2.74	2.93
	F	340.14		68.81		51.85		3.56		1.91	

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe			
				Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars											
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.68	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06
1956		5.38	0.70	311.18	416.63	234.89	346.81	14.70	30.24	44.87	24.04
1954	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.50	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
	N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
	D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.86	9.65
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22
	A	5.36	0.98	294.49	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.37	32.57	27.85	18.12
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.30	27.22	33.19	19.53
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	306.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77
	F	5.24	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.27	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67
	M	5.91	0.39	258.46	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.87	30.71	35.44	25.98
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24
	J	10.64	1.03	331.23	430.89	228.76	357.81	15.77	28.10	68.28	27.21
	J	4.49	1.17	328.13	414.23	232.41	341.68	15.65	29.74	63.05	27.71
	A	6.33	1.51	334.22	409.75	262.26	329.68	12.93	35.03	40.48	26.36
	S	6.88	0.50	309.39	380.72	230.97	309.90	14.57	28.40	42.26	26.66
	O	4.93	0.48	364.99	477.63	279.66	394.55	20.52	27.66	46.46	33.80
	N	2.21	1.20	314.07	446.82	237.62	368.73	15.12	30.62	44.76	32.91
	D	3.72	0.33	310.02	361.61	230.36	299.88	17.10	29.01	45.56	19.41
1957	J	3.43	0.36	312.01	407.25	212.91	346.66	21.42	30.43	52.42	18.56
	F	4.40		271.32		208.54		13.71		34.02	



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT					CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)			Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)									
	Millions of dollars										
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8
1956	1,209	-1,392	38	-41	-356	-415	+63	+106	+191	+28	1,936.2
1951 4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,737.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+109	- 85	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 69	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1955 1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,241	37	-64	-358	-402	+ 63	+105	+ 95	+158	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,541	40	-67	-447	-539	+ 37	+150	+200	+ 97	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,347	38	+18	-218	-253	+ 65	+120	+254	-156	1,903.5
4th	1,274	-1,439	35	-49	-375	-465	+86	+150	+214	+11	1,936.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(1)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
								Millions	Thousands	
Thousand short tons										
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,879	102.0	1,507
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,455		
1954 D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955 J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,607	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	944	102.2	1,999
1956 J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
M	622	435	—	589	1,606	756	687	—	113.8	1,379
A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
J	320	64	1,806	871	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119		
N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128		
D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,243		
1957 J	541	273	—	720	18,60	544	559	—		

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1954	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.1	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.0	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.6	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	320.0	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.9	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.9	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
1957	J	290.0	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.7	22.4	10.9	4.7	16.1
	F	304.3	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.0	23.7	13.2	6.7	17.5
	M	314.8	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.7	16.4	7.3	17.9
NON-METALLIC MINERALS      IRON AND STEEL      OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1954	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	53.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	28.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.5	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.4	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	133.5
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.2
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
1957	J	24.6	28.4	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.5
	F	22.9	27.3	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
	M	18.8	26.1	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.3

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts <sup>(2)(3)</sup>			Other Railways <sup>(2)</sup>			All Railways <sup>(1)</sup>				
Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(3)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried <sup>(4)</sup>	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile <sup>(4)</sup>	
Million dollars						Millions				
1954	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1956	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
O	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
N	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
D	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
1955	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
J	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
F	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
A	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
M	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
J	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
A	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	17.5	6,950	2.2	251
S	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
O	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
N	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
D	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
1956	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
J	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
F	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	15.7	5,942	2.2	203
M	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
A	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
M	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	19.4	6,992	2.0	238
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	20.6	7,144	2.0	206
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4				
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars										
1954	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1956	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
O	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
N	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
D	39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955	32.1	2.8	37.9	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
J	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
F	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
M	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
A	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
M	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
J	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
F	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
M	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
A	49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
M	44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
J	46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
A	48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
S	43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
O	50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
N	46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars									
39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
49.1	3.3	55.8	49.5	6.3	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
44.6	4.0	52.0	46.8	5.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
46.5	5.1	56.4	49.8	6.7	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
48.4	4.7	58.0	50.1	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
43.5	3.4	51.6	51.3	0.3	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
50.9	3.0	59.0	50.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
46.7	2.8	54.3	51.0	3.3	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup>Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957. <sup>(3)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. <sup>(4)</sup>The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in October 1956 would have been 18,400,000, revenue tons carried one mile 6,287 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.1 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 215 million. <sup>(5)</sup>Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956, previously included in "Other Railways." Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA  
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956	505.2	519.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,369.0 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,888.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,393.9 <sup>(4)</sup>	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1954 D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.6	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	80.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	235.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.7	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.2
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,369.0 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,888.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	2,393.9 <sup>(4)</sup>	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957 J	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
F	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
M	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1954 D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	48.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.0	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957 J	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,733.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
F	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
M	2,548.7			1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Foreign exchange and foreign securities.<sup>(2)</sup>Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>On December 31, 1956, the basis for the valuation of securities held by The Bank of Canada was changed from "not exceeding market values" to amortized values, and for this reason figures for December 31 and later dates are not comparable with those for earlier dates.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

<sup>(4)</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES									
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits									
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand	Total			
Million dollars													
1955	834	9,915	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848		
1956	873	10,528	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162		
1955	F	809	9,343	8.7	—	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746	
	M	805	9,398	8.6	—	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774	
	A	812	9,586	8.5	—	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925	
	M	808	9,632	8.4	—	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094	
	J	817	9,821	8.3	—	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345	
	J	840	10,049	8.4	—	170	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339	
	A	845	10,222	8.3	—	174	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368	
	S	845	10,264	8.2	—	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547	
	O	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768	
	N	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650	
	D	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848	
	1956	J	877	10,515	8.4	—	501	148	5,676	469	117	3,596	10,507
		F	858	10,448	8.2	—	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
		M	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
		A	855	10,357	8.3	—	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,766	10,805
		M	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
J		878	10,507	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,960	
J		876	10,608	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706	
A		900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658	
S		877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816	
O		885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859	
N		881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877	
D		890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162	
1957		J	878 <sup>*</sup>	10,660 <sup>*</sup>	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
		F	863	10,524	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625

	LIABILITIES				ASSETS								
	Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity <sup>(1)</sup>	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds <sup>(2)</sup>		Other Canadian Securities <sup>(3)</sup>			
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate		
Million dollars													
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482		
1956	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510		
1955	F	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372	
	M	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385	
	A	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402	
	M	1,046	552	197	11,889	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402	
	J	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429	
	J	1,014	552	203	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,562	521	438	
	A	1,032	552	201	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,538	529	444	
	S	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	580	449	
	O	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469	
	N	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479	
	D	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482	
	1956	J	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
		F	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
		M	1,148	568	250	12,390	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
		A	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	380	1,695	506	489
		M	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
J		1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510	
J		1,315	619	237	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511	
A		1,354	628	250	12,889	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520	
S		1,315	631	246	13,008	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519	
O		1,334	647	264	13,104	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516	
1957	N	1,376	652	259	13,164	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518	
	D	1,369	653	244	13,428	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510	
	J	1,409	653	250	12,791	818	86	800	503 <sup>(7)</sup>	1,232 <sup>(7)</sup>	462 <sup>(7)</sup>	501 <sup>(8)</sup>	
	F	1,506	656	272	13,058	758		809	545	1,223	465	499	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

<sup>(7)</sup>Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates owing to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

<sup>(8)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

<sup>(9)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada.

<sup>(10)</sup>Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net).

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canada					Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans			All Other Assets	Total Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short <sup>(1)</sup>	Provincial- Municipal	Others <sup>(12)</sup>	Total Loans		Cash Items <sup>(11)</sup>	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada				
Million dollars												
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702	
1956	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	13,428	
1955	J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	336	11,259	
	F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	348	11,407	
	M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	305	349	11,528
	A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
	M	131	135 <sup>r</sup>	150	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
	J	145	149	168	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
	J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,209
	A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,151
	S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,351
	O	236	146 <sup>r</sup>	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	12,629
	N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	12,657
	D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1956	J	317	165	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	12,387
	F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	12,380
	M	345	162	206	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	12,380
	A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	936	314	314	611	413	12,806
	M	377	191	248	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	12,700
	J	393	178	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	12,944
	J	412	185	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	12,878
	A	432	190	202	4,960	5,321	697	334	355	750	431	12,889
	S	448	148	248	4,884	5,280	859	313	396	711	430	13,008
	O	471	143	251	4,971	5,365	843	381	371	701	419	13,104
	N	489	125	276	5,130	5,521	878	314	395	712	423	13,164
	D	493	152	272	4,973	5,397	1,330	356	375	720	423	13,428
1957	J	500	126	261	4,917	5,304	715	311	370	763 <sup>(4)</sup>	425	12,791
	F	507		291	4,912				395	780		13,008

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC\*  
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Other Deposits <sup>(2)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	Including Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars								
1952	1,289	88	1,377	4,600	3,281	7,881	4,658	9,258
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	3,129	7,885	4,558	9,314
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	3,462	8,680	4,920	10,137
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
1955 J	1,413	98	1,511	5,630	3,886	9,516	5,397	11,027
A	1,374	97	1,471	5,696	3,931	9,627	5,402	11,098
S	1,436	99	1,535	5,757	3,853	9,610	5,388	11,145
O	1,397	100	1,497	5,839	3,929	9,768	5,426	11,265
N	1,395	100	1,495	5,615	3,815	9,430	5,310	10,925
D	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	3,697	9,330	5,248	10,881
1956 J	1,358	98	1,457	5,676	3,593	9,269	5,049	10,726
F	1,375	99	1,474	5,721	3,557	9,278	5,031	10,753
M	1,458	102	1,561	5,791	3,501	9,292	5,062	10,853
A	1,415	102	1,517	5,919	3,596	9,514	5,113	11,031
M	1,425	102	1,527	5,844	3,600	9,444	5,127	10,972
J	1,500	104	1,604	5,881	3,646	9,527	5,250	11,131
A	1,458	103	1,561	5,923	3,668	9,591	5,229	11,152
S	1,515	106	1,621	5,941	3,745	9,686	5,366	11,306
O	1,514	106	1,620	6,020	3,656	9,676	5,276	11,295
N	1,472	106	1,578	6,098	3,764	9,862	5,342	11,440
D	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	3,607	9,582	5,258	11,233
1957 J	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	3,580	9,587	5,185	11,192
	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	3,470	9,509	5,019	11,058

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\*Revised Series. Data prior to July, 1955 not available as yet.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.<sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

<sup>(3)</sup>Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net). Excludes Government of Canada deposits.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1956-57	1955-56
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	448.7	380.2	331.2	330.6	4,168.4	3,572.4
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	118.5	100.5	90.5	77.1	935.4	779.3
Other Collections.....	40.6	36.2	11.1	12.9	359.7	316.8
Corporation Income Tax.....	104.5	91.5	89.5	87.1	1,125.2	908.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	14.2	9.5	5.7	4.6	69.3	60.9
Succession Duties.....	6.2	3.9	4.6	16.1	73.9	61.4
Customs Import Duties.....	50.5	42.9	35.9	36.8	490.8	420.5
Excise Duties.....	15.7	15.0	18.4	18.4	246.7	228.7
Sales Tax.....	66.7	57.6	51.7	48.7	630.4	562.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	31.6	22.9	18.6	21.9	230.5	226.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.3	5.0	6.9	6.5	8.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	74.6	68.2	19.1	23.1	344.7	316.4
Postal Revenue.....	12.3	9.5	10.7	11.3	131.1	123.7
Return on Investments.....	54.3	50.6	1.9	0.6	134.4	98.8
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.0	8.1	6.5	11.2	79.3	93.9
Total Revenues.....	523.3	448.4	350.3	353.7	4,513.1	3,888.7
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	142.2	130.3	144.1	162.5	1,517.6	1,489.3
National Defence.....	139.5	128.1	142.8	161.5	1,500.5	1,476.2
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	17.3	17.3
Naval Service.....	29.0	23.1	27.1	35.0	267.4	279.0
Army Service.....	33.1	35.0	30.5	30.0	353.3	359.1
Air Force Service.....	64.2	52.6	72.5	71.3	669.0	600.6
Defence Research and Development.....	2.7	7.6	3.5	5.0	52.4	50.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	41.9	36.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	4.8	5.0	4.3	15.3	99.3	133.4
Defence Production.....	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.8	15.1	11.8
Civil Defence.....	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	205.9	194.8	198.4	182.9	2,451.5	2,211.5
Agriculture.....	6.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	69.5	63.2
Citizenship and Immigration.....	3.6	2.6	3.1	1.9	32.0	27.3
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	54.1	42.9
Finance.....	60.0	63.2	52.9	49.5	847.5	790.9
Administration and General.....	4.9	9.5	4.3	5.3	50.0	55.6
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.1	8.6	5.5
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.9	42.5	44.9	42.8	478.6	452.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	9.1	9.3	0.3	—	293.8	263.0
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	16.6	14.1
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	11.5	10.0
Justice.....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	16.8	15.1
Labour.....	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	66.7	60.5
Legislation.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	6.4	6.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	30.1	31.6
National Health and Welfare.....	41.2	38.8	42.0	41.3	443.0	420.4
Administration and General.....	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	25.4	22.5
Family Allowances.....	33.4	32.2	33.6	32.4	363.8	350.1
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allow-						
ances.....	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	25.0	24.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	2.2	2.0	3.4	4.0	23.9	23.4
Unemployment Assistance.....	0.3	—	0.2	1.5	5.0	14.5

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1957	1956	1957	1956	1956-57	1955-56
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Research Council.....	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	17.0	14.5
National Revenue.....	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.7	56.1	50.7
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	30.5	27.2
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	25.7	23.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.9	23.4	18.3
Post Office.....	13.1	11.2	13.2	12.7	121.6	111.8
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	3.7	3.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	1.6
Public Works.....	12.7	13.4	13.0	9.4	132.8	113.9
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	4.2	3.2
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	35.6	32.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.1	38.6	37.6
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.4	3.0	1.7	1.8	30.0	25.8
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	3.5	3.4	3.5	0.7	24.4	15.2
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	37.3	31.9
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.9	2.6
Trade and Commerce—.....	4.3	1.5	4.2	1.5	50.5	15.7
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	12.1	10.7
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	9.1	5.0
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	2.4	—	2.4	—	29.4	—
Transport.....	9.4	7.2	9.4	9.3	127.0	101.4
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	11.9	11.6
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.7	6.6
Marine Services.....	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	22.4	17.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.8	28.4	23.8
Air Services.....	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.1	54.2	39.1
National Harbours Board.....	-0.1	—	—	—	3.3	2.5
Veterans Affairs.....	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.7	225.9	223.6
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	12.9	12.0
Treatment Services.....	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	39.6	36.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	14.4	14.3	14.5	14.4	159.3	157.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	3.1	4.7
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act....	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	11.2	13.1
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.5	0.7	1.8	-0.9	10.9	2.8
Labour.....	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	0.1
National Defence.....	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	-1.0	9.5	2.0
Transport.....	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	—	0.4	0.2
Sundry Departments.....	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	0.2
Other Departments.....	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.7	62.0	50.6
Total Expenditures.....	348.1	325.1	342.5	345.3	3,969.0	3,700.8
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	+ 175.2	+ 123.4	+ 7.8	+ 8.4	+ 544.1	+ 187.9

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	12,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	968	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	969	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,195	345	4,799	6,680	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	322	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,080	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	968
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,400	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
A	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
S	14,246	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
O	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,798	405	1,322	1,155
N	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,888	342	1,257	1,162
D	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
1957 J	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
F	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1955	233.2	1.50	0.62	0.70	4.59	65.77	98.72	10.02	7.18	17.06	21.01
1956	284.0	1.65	0.72	8.25	5.32	80.75	117.25	11.79	7.82	20.64	25.69
1955 J	196.5	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	211.8	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	242.2	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	229.1	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.58	9.94	6.23	15.15	18.25
M	236.6	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	248.9	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	226.1	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86	18.51
A	209.0	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	214.4	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	236.6	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	275.7	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	272.7	1.58	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	233.4	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	250.4	1.82	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	277.3	2.08	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	278.3	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	283.8	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.48
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	284.1	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88
A	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.68	5.71	72.23	100.34	10.88	8.64	19.47	24.32
S	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.38	5.96	67.91	99.97	10.00	7.61	17.70	24.39
O	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.06	89.07	123.85	12.43	8.06	21.78	26.98
N	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.11	98.55	144.46	15.44	10.18	24.62	30.53
D	352.6	1.65	1.05	10.02	6.48	101.50	147.11	13.68	9.70	25.09	31.16
1957 J	268.7	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
F	322.6	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 87 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

<sup>(1)</sup>The Canada totals by months for 1955 and 1956 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The Canada totals are comparable for these two years. Provincial monthly totals for 1955, however, are not comparable with those for previous years due to changes by several companies in the manner of reporting new business. For 1956, the provincial figures are comparable with each other, but are not strictly comparable with previous years; the same applies to the 1957 data. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1956 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

**Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1954	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.50
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
1956	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.04	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
1957	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	27.45	6.78	0.71	6.44	14.82	11.83	68.02	49.98	6.17	11.87
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76

**PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>**  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	9.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.81
1954 2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.87
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64

(1) Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

**Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS**  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	215	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	372	168	535	54	281	+308	+869	1,725
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 70	+ 87	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	97	23	147	36	76	+106	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	63	+ 85	+125	1,590
2nd	—	129	77	54	194	5	67	+133	+ 26	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	53	9	65	- 3	+ 98	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	85	+ 94	+621	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	49	+152	+132	2,100
2nd	19	168	125	49	186	3	35	+155	+ 80	1,690
3rd	290	746	124	30	207	1	25	+183	-209	1,730

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
	Investors' Index						Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials				Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks	
	Total 85 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks					Banks 7 stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	995.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2
1954 D	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
1955 J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.6
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9
S	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0
O	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2
N	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6
D	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9
1956 J	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5
F	249.2	258.1	728.6	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3
M	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6
A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1
M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	260.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2
J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5
A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1
S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	283.8	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7
O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	275.3	133.5	72.5	273.3	158.7
N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	268.8	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0
D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	276.2	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4
1957 J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	289.9	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9
F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	271.3	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4
M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	266.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1954	588	52	299	48	6	91	55	22	19	47	88
1955	718	81	375	51	11	111	72	30	23	60	96
1952 3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107
1953 1st qtr.	603	52	331	36	14	76	96	36	22	53	64
2nd qtr.	739	54	397	50	7	99	113	42	24	66	111
3rd qtr.	677	47	366	61	7	89	80	32	21	68	93
4th qtr.	551	43	301	51	3	89	58	30	14	53	72
1954 1st qtr.	519	37	271	36	6	71	68	23	16	38	52
2nd qtr.	641	51	336	48	6	98	75	25	21	45	84
3rd qtr.	625	59	311	56	5	95	42	23	20	52	82
4th qtr.	565	61	278	52	6	98	34	18	17	52	87
1955 1st qtr.	538	67	279	32	10	87	48	22	20	46	55
2nd qtr.	755	75	395	51	10	119	88	26	27	61	102
3rd qtr.	814	87	423	64	10	118	78	35	26	69	110
4th qtr.	765	96	401	57	13	118	75	37	20	63	116
1956 1st qtr.	685	95	356	35	15	104	79	28	23	56	73
2nd qtr.	884	91	464	54	13	133	112	33	30	80	123
3rd qtr.	889	103	430	64	10	121	84	35	25	88	131

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(3) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(4) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>						
					Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	
Number					Thousand dollars						
1954		190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,560	1,253	390	131
1955		204	74	25	105	4,928	155	2,827	1,360	350	236
1954	O N D	190	86	32	72	3,595	62	2,263	968	114	89
		191	81	31	79	3,437					
		191	82	35	74	3,464					
1955	J F M	220	90	40	90	4,998	143	3,052	1,032	500	217
		211	78	40	93	4,793					
		230	85	37	108	5,067					
	A M J	194	88	33	73	5,021	161	2,873	1,363	295	239
		199	87	30	82	5,832					
		204	71	18	115	3,942					
	J A S	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
		177	57	20	100	3,563					
		199	67	11	121	3,882					
	O N D	217	67	23	127	4,280	36	3,611	2,138	222	309
		223	72	20	131	6,685					
		213	70	17	126	8,161					
1956	J F M	225	71	16	138	3,967	60	3,132	2,279	916	92
		227	58	24	145	6,422					
		265	77	21	167	9,049					
	A M J	241	93	22	126	5,327	106	2,316	1,283	408	335
		229	81	19	129	3,824					
		223	65	25	135	4,195					
	J A S	241	70	25	146	4,454	322	2,824	999	190	184
		240	62	19	159	5,226					
		212	67	12	133	3,875					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1946, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1955	55.19	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9
1956	61.51	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1954	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
N	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
1955	50.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
J	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
F	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	284.9
A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	230.7
M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
D	137.29	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
1956	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.2	43.69	164.7
J	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.63	208.1
F	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	45.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.30	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.06	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.52	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	126.64	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	153.2
1957	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	119.3	42.13	199.3
J	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	94.2	44.47	138.5
F	86.57			1,400		68.9			111.7	45.73	173.4



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